



# If you travel a lot — Koch Fiberglas Guaranteed Luggage gives lifetime beauty, worry-free wear





Complete sets for men. 4 colors. Cases from \$44.50

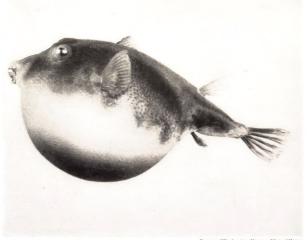
Koch's sleek new luggage of miracle Fiberglas long outlives conventional luggage. It is slender and smooth as a jet's wing. Its well-tailored good looks mark the experienced traveler.

It is more resistant to scuffing, denting and puncturing than any luggage ever crafted. It is stain-proof, fungus-proof, mildew-proof. Scuffs, grime and travel abuses that would mar other luggage for life are quickly and easily removed at home. If any airline, railroad, or steamship line in the world should cause more serious damage to your Koch Fiberglas Luggage, have them return it to us, and we will repair or replace it free. When other luggage is retired to the attic, Koch Luggage is still going strong. What an inspired Christmas gift! See your luggage dealer, or ovince us... Deep. TCB.

KOCH Fiberglas Suggage

CORTE MADERA, CALIFORNIA

"Unforeseen events...need not change and shape the course of man's affairs"



Courtesy of The American Museum of Natural Histor

## He blows up on purpose

That's his protection against danger. But boilers aren't blowfish, There's always danger a boiler for heating or power will blow up . . . in a school, a hospital, office building, theater, industrial plant. Safety devices can fail. Humans err, Without warning an explosion wrecks, maims, kills. It could happen to you. But you can guarantee your financial safety with the full coverage of a Maryland Boiler Policy, Expert inspection service is available to minimize the danger of disaster due to mechanical failure or human error. Call your Maryland agent or broker today. Because he knows his business, it's good business to know him.

## MARYLAND CASUALTY COMPANY

Baltimore 3, Maryland

A Maryland Boiler Policy is only one of many forms of Maryland protection for business, industry, and the home. Casualty Insurance, Surety and Fidelity Bonds, and Fire and Marine Insurance are available through 10,000 agents and brokers.

For big jobs, small jobs, all jobs

# Ford Trucks cost less

...less to own...less to run...last longer, too!



You save in every way with Ford Trucks. First cost is low; operating costs are low; resale value is high; and a 10-million-truck study proves Ford Trucks last longer!

And you get *more* for your money with a Ford. For example, only Ford gives you modern Short Stroke power in every truck, every engine—V-8 or Six. You get more comfort with a Driverized Cab,



LOW RUNNING COSTS! Only Ford Trucks give you the oil and gas economy of Short Stroke power in every engine in the line, V-8 or Six. And no one else can match Ford's five billion miles of Short Stroke experience.



LOW UPKEEP! No other truck gives you the dependability of Ford's rugged chassis design—built stronger to last longer, And here again, Ford's Short Stroke engines cut costs, There's less piston travel, thus less wear.



LONG LIFE! Independent insurance actuaries, for the 10th consecutive year, have certified that Ford Trucks last longer, Studies of 10,502,351 license registrations show that Fords last longer than the other four leading makes,



HIGH TRADE-IN! As any used truck dealer can tell you, there's always been a good market for Fords. And Ford's reputation for durability and dependable low-cost operation keeps resale value high, year after year.



more safety with Ford's exclusive Lifeguard steering wheel and double-grip door latch. From pick-ups to Big Jobs, for trucks that cost less, give you more for your money—see your Ford Dealer.

THE BIG FLEETS BUY MORE FORD TRUCKS
THAN ANY OTHER MAKE

#### THE YEAR THE CAMEL GOT ITS NOSE IN THE ARMY'S TENT

It was 1856 and the Army, mapping the Southwest, had a problem: how to get supplies across the desert to

California. So they imported 35 camels from Egypt for the job.

Not long afterwards startled Indians saw a camel train threading the desert

and mountain passes. That same year saw the beginning of another resourceful maker of maps; the firm of Rand Mc Nally. It began when William Rand opened a small print shop and was later joined by Andrew M. Nally. Soon they had a comfortable business printing tickets and timetables for the early railroads. Maps followed shortly and as the world shrank Rand M. Nally grew.

Today knowledgeable people look to us not alone for fine globes and maps...
but also for texthooks, nonfiction, tickets, directories, catalogs, and other kinds of printing, and publishing where accuracy and integrity are essential. In a hundred with

we've learned to add quantity to quality, to add speed to the skill of our hand.



100th Anniversary



PUBLISHERS . PRINTERS . MAP MAKERS . CHICAGO . NEW YORK . NASHVILLE . SAN FRANCISCO . WASHINGTON



## "Here's how a red tag reduced the cost of my insurance!"

Says Mr. Ralph O. Dunn

"Red tags were my first warning that all was not well on my construction jobs and in my warehouse. These tags did more than just caution our workers against a hazard. To me the red tags became a symbol of accident prevention that started us on a new era of production with safety.

"And here's how we got this service. We had a problem, so we turned to Hardware Mutuals. They proposed a plan to reduce our insurance costs. Their loss prevention engineers came in, surveyed our operations, offered a program . . . and then carried it out. The results speak for themselves.

"For example, our cost for workmen's compensation insurance alone was reduced by \$900.00 in one 12-month period-with additional dollar savings assured for the next two years.

"Hardware Mutuals safety program resulted in a reduction of 1,312 lost man-hours in two years. Significant to us is the fourfold saving in man power and production efficiency."

The Policy Back of the Policy

The "red tags" by themselves did not do this job for Mr. Dunn ... it was the loss prevention engineers. It takes the people of Hardware Mutuals to demonstrate the personal service and extra benefits of our nationally known policy back of the policy. To reach your nearest representative consult your classified telephone book for Hardware Mutuals listing.



POLICYHOLDER

MR. RALPH O, DUNN, PRESIDENT

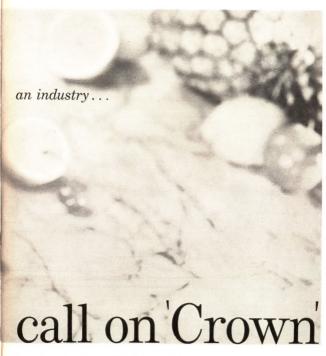
STROM CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

HINTARCE FOR YOUR AUTOMOBILE ... HOME ... BUSINESS

Stevens Point, Wisconsin • Offices Coast to Coast
HARDWARE MUTUAL CASUALTY COMPANY
HARDWARE DEALERS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY





Crown's famous bottle cap provided the *first* automatic method of sealing beverage bottles at high speed.

New and exciting methods for sealing bottles are being constantly researched and tested at Crown. These new developments are offered to industry as soon as they meet Crown's high standards and the exacting requirements of today's bottling industry.

Crown is also a major producer of closures for glass containers; an important supplier of cans for

beer, food, citrus products, cosmetics, petroleum and paint...of filling and crowning machinery for milk, beer and soft drinks; a leading lithographer in metal packaging and an important designer and maker of machinery for general industry.

We invite you to take advantage of this broad knowledge and experience in packaging. You'll find that the service and economy provided by "one company responsibility" pays real dividends when you . . . all on Crown.



## ZENITH "SPACE-COMMAND" REMOTE TV TUNER

#### Shuts off the sound of long, annoying commercials!

It answers silent commands from your easy chair...or even from the next room. Turns set on and off; changes stations, turns off the sound during long, annoying commercials, while the picture remains!



#### waves ... and only Zenith has it!

"Space-Commander" is a revolutionary remote TV tuner, compact enough (just 8 ounces!) to hold in the palm of your hand. Without batteries, electricity, light or radio, it enables you to operate a TV set across the room. Turns your TV on or off, dials right or left for desired channel, silences commercials. You don't even have to point it!

The "Space-Commander's" range is limited to your own home. It's not a radio control; can't interfere with your neighbor's set. Emits no radiations harmful to humans. You do not see, hear, or in any way feel transmission of any impulses between Nothing between you and the set but SPACE"-and nothing for you to do but give a silent "COMMAND" with the touch of a button! See and try the magic of "Space-Command" Remote TV Tuning at your Zenith dealer's now!



The Royalty of RADIO, TELEVISION and PHONOGRAPHS Backed by 37 years of featership in radionics exclusion Makers of Fine Hearing aids.
Zenith Radio Corporation, Chicago 39, III.

## LETTERS

#### Revolt in Hungary

WE STAND ACHAST AT THE PAILURE OF U.N. PEOPLE FROM SOVIET REPRISALS, THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE SHATTERED ALL COMMU-BY THE U.S. CAN STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC PORCES EVERYWHERE, WE HAVE CABLED PRESI-IN HIS VOICE A WARNING AGAINST REPRISALS. HAR ACTIONS BY EISENHOWER. THE HUNGAR-IAN STUDENTS, WORKERS AND WRITERS HAVE THEIR FIRST TRIUMPH; WE MUST ACT TO HALT

IGNAZIO SILONE MICHAEL POLANYI DAVID ROUSSET DENIS DE ROUGEMONT RAYMOND ARON STEPHEN SPENDER CARLO SCHMID NICOLAS NABOKOV

The Hungarian uprising has exposed again the murderous deeds of Communism and the cowardice of the Western democracies. The victims of Communist oppression can now see that they are entirely alone in their I. Toms

Sheridan, Ont.

Is it not time that you Americans showed proclaim, and so effectively wriggle out of? The past events in Hungary have shown that all you can do is talk W. B. WHITHAM

Montreal

This is no time for words, but for actions, We Americans acted when the Korean crisis began, but now we just pity the poor Hungarians and listen to their strangled calls for help with a few tears in our eyes. It should not surprise us now, if all the people who have to live under Soviet domination will fall into a lethargy and hopelessness, such as is the case in the U.S.S.R. itself

Mrs. E. C. Burks

I've been deluged by two questions ever since I returned from Budapest, where made arrangements to place medicines, food, clothing and other essentials in the hands of those fighting for their liberty in Hun-gary: "What can I do?" "Why don't we act?" The International Rescue Committee many kinds of desperately needed help for who have escaped from totalitarian brutality. We are already helping these brave and desperate souls. We wait in readiness for others who will yet join them. As soon as President Eisenhower announced that the U.S. would open its doors to 5,000 of these refugees, I.R.C. arranged to play a large role in their arrival and resettlement here.

This is not the action some people understandably cry for. But it is life or death for the victims of Hungary's heroic effort to be free. It is our way as private American citizens to identify ourselves with their cause,

remain poised to pour vital materials into Hungary. All this takes large sums of money; the needs are great and growing. Your help is needed quickly. Send your cash or checks to International Rescue Commit-tee, 62 West 45th St., New York City.

LEO CHERNE

International Rescue Committee

The U.S. should tell the whole damn East River Debating Society to move to Budapest -then they could personally help the Russians put down the next revolt CHARLES S. ALDERSON

Chicago

#### The Middle East

How can the Western world answer the Communist doctrine that capitalism leads to war, when such an excellent example for Communist primers is provided by Britain, to settle a property dispute over Suez? Humanity will not forgive this crime.

W. M. HOLDEN

Sacramento

Thank you for your unvarnished Nov. 12 account of the conspiracy in the Middle East; it is the first clear light on the story that I have read, since most of the news-papers have taken such an emotional anproach that they have somehow managed to

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TIME November 26, 1956 Volume LXVIII

## THE TUBELESS TIRE WITH TWO TREADS



is so strong and safe it will save lives

Its two treads permit 28% more rubber on the shoulder ribs. Car stability is greatly increased. Cornering is safer and quiet. This better distribution of more rubber gives a smoother ride and much more mileage.

Tremendous body strength results from General's exclusive Nygen cord-the strongest cord material known. To appreciate all the advantages of the Dual 90, see it at your General Tire Dealer's,



goes a long way to make friends

ENERAL DUAL 90







Benson & Hedges announces a change in name of the original Parliament to Benson & Hedges.



Benson & Hedges

is exactly the same fine Filter-Mouthpiece cigarette as the original Parliament. Same flavor, Same package. Same price. King size and regular.

convert the three aggressors into victims. In the face of the formidable circumstantial evidence as shown in your timetable of events leading up to the invasion of Egypt. the governments of Israel, England France must think we are naive indeed to believe their pious statements that there was ELEANOR N. STARKEY

America is of the opinion that Britain was wrong to go into Egypt in force. Every too late—you were late when we entered a war in 1914, and you were late again in 1939. Your policy has always been to wait till the pot boils over before you raise a hand

J. E. OUSELEY WALKER Packakariki, New Zealand

Lest the anti-Semitic people in this counis far more interested in seeing true justice done in the Middle East than in the effect the crisis had on the stock market. To see David hit Goliath a pretty crack was worth a ten point drop in my stocks. DERRICK L. ROSSITER

Brooklyn

After the Ballat

I am sure that the Democrats' personal attack on Nixon aided the Eisenhower landslide and will indirectly contribute to an improved morality in future American political campaigning. I. H. PFAU

Worcester, Mass.

precinct committeeman exhorting the party faithful to get out and ring doorbells on behalf of the city machine GORDON SMITH

New York City

With all due respect to the many millions of high-grade members of the Democratic Party, it is urgently suggested, and recommended, that that party present to "Give-'em-hell" Truman, for his service in correctly predicting that Adlai couldn't win, a leather medal of sufficient size to completely WILL BALL

Logansport, Ind.

The Nixon Story

Your Nov. 5 article about Richard Nixon sounded as if his mother wrote the story. It made me sick. D. R. BAILEY

Whittier, Calif.

Dallas

Nixon has been able not merely to withstand, but to hand back, the best Sunday punches which the left-wing, Hiss-loving element in the U.S. has been able to throw, Your article did much to clear up mans matters concerning this American. MAURICE I. CARLSON

What Pearson Drew

Concerning your Nov. 5 story on Drew Pearson and his reporting on President Eisenhower's health: I think Drew Pearson merits a promotion from columnist to calumnist.

Berkeley, Calif.

Drew Pearson does not merit the title of s.o.b. He is merely a stinker. O. G. ERICKSON

Detroit

The Killer

Time's Nov. 5 "Death in the Jack Pines" was a masterly bit of adventure short-story writing. One out to kill is himself killed. Thus

K. G. CONNABLE

China Lake, Calif. Prima Donnas

Re this Callas (rhymes with callous) canary

(TIME, Oct. 29): here is a woman whose "best hours are in bed . . . with my dog cuddling beside me and my husband asleep"; a terribletempered, conceited character who tells her mother to go drown herself. Who does she think she is? The Elvis Presley of the longhairs? JULES M. LIEBERTHAL

New York City

Sir:
Callas has better acting ability, stage presence, and general all-round zonk than Tebaldi. All that Tebaldi can do is sing better

WARREN SNYDER

than Callas. Evanston, III.

I am truly astonished at the statements made by my colleague Signora Maria Mene-Eisenhower, in his victory celebration speech, chose to descend to the level of a ghini Callas regarding me. The signora admits to being a woman of character and says that thing that she has not-a heart

That I actually trembled when I knew she was present at a performance of mine is utterly ridiculous. It was not Signora Callas who caused me to stay away from La Scala; I sang there before she did, and consider myself a Creatura della Scala. I stayed away of my own free will because an atmosphere not at all pleasant had been created there.

RENATA TEBALDI

Chennault's CAT

Chicago

I would like to express my appreciation for your very nice article [Oct. 29] about me. As a postscript to the last paragraph of your no one in either the U.S. or China considered it possible to organize and operate a privately operational capital for our proposed airline organize and operate an airline under the

most adverse circumstances imaginable. C. L. CHENNAULT Major General (ret.), U.S.A.F. Taipei, Formosa

Ferber's Giant

Your Oct. 22 review of the motion picture Giant was a lengthy review, a fine one, and most gratifying to the producers of the picbusiness foundation of the picture should be corrected. It was the eventual business producer, Henry Ginsberg, who read the novel



FROM THESE BLAZING RICKS of hard maple logs comes charcoal with a most unusual purpose. It will be used (as no other whiskey maker uses charcoal) to smooth out the flavor of Jack Daniel's Tennessee whiskey before aging. "Charcoal Mellowing" is the reason for Jack Daniel's rare and distinctive flavor. It is also the reason Jack Daniel's will never be "big" whiskey... for the ancient art of "Charcoal Mellowing" demands infinite patience and extra expense. If you have yet to discover Jack Daniel's, we predict a pleasant experience.

"CHARCOAL
MELLOWED'
DROP
BY
DROP

TENNESSEE WHISKEY • 90 PROOF BY CHOICE Distilled and Bottled by JACK DANIEL DISTILLERY LYNCHBURG (Pop. 399), TENN,



Added Attraction . Wind Song . Beloved . Crown Jewel . Stradivari .



#### Give new 1957 Spalding DOTS in handsome Desk Caddy Sets

Now-the 1957 version of America's favorite golf ball, attractively packaged in distinctive Desk Caddy Sets for Christmas. It's the new, whiter DOT with bolder markings and the famous, extra-tough DURA-THIN cover.

In Letter Caddy-1 doz. DOTS, and Pencil Caddy-1/2 doz. Caddies of DOTS available singly or in sets from your golf professional. Ask about free name imprinting on golf balls.

SPALDING

and who first presented the partnership plan. the filming of Giant. Offers were presented of the book. In this I felt repaid for the four years of travel, research and writing EDNA FERBER

New York City

Champion

By calling Mary Martin (in Born Vester-day) "TV champion," Time, Nov. 5 implies that she walloped Elvis Presley (on The Ed fracas. According to Trendex pulse-takers. Elvis outwriggled Mary 30.1 to 18.4 ED SULLIVAN

#### Semper Fi (Contd.)

The Marine Corps has always been a topnotch outfit. How can it possibly keep outmarines so shabbily? Am I to believe that all the Army. Navy and Air Force in the Far East is rendered useless because some have their jamilies with them

Los Angeles

C. L. LEONARD

IANE S. SNOWDEN

Pate (with wife on arm!) is a do-as-I-say, not as-I-do. May all his men join first-class Americans—the well-treated U.S.A.F

Follerton Calif.

#### Those Aching Joints

I do not know who wrote the Nov. 5 article on Dan Dale Alexander (whose patients have benefited by the treatment prescribed in his Arthritis and Common Sense), I think it was an unjust attempt to C. EMORY MARKEY

Altadena, Calif

As chairman of the Arthritis and Rheumatism Foundation. I have been trying to alert the people to this serious group of diseases or conditions from the standpoint of suffering. yours help greatly. With adequate funds for research, we will, before too long, find the cause and cure.

FLOYD B. ODLUM Indio, Calif.

Death in Hong Kong

I was interested to see in your Oct 20 issue a picture of a "burning taxi and cremated driver in Hong Kong." I wish to point the badly burnt man whose lett hand is pinned beneath the burning taxi was one of taxi driver managed to fight his way out of the burning car and later out of the hostile crowd of rioters. I also had a very close shave that day at the same spot, I blundered into that locality in my car. The rioters quickly surrounded me and threatened to burn my

K. C. LAM

#### Hone Kone

C Reader Lam is right. The Associated Press, whose picture and caption TIME used, issued a correction later.-Ep.



# It took a whole new chassis to get this low and sassy

## (and there's a rousing new Dynaflow\* to boot!)

HERE's a case where success started at the top.

We started out to give the 1957 Buicks a sweepingly low roof line to top the dream-car styling. And we determined to do it without clipping a smitch of interior room or pinching on road clearance.

Well, we did it. But in the doing, we touched off a change reaction that spread - literally - throughout the length and breadth of the car.

First thing called for was a massive new wide-flare frame that snuggled to the contours of the new bodies.

Into this frame we nested the big new Buick V8 engine - using new nodal point mountings that practically cancel out vibration.

Next, to permit a lowered drive line, we took a tip from the General Motors experimental dream car, Firebird II, and engineered a new two-piece dropcenter torque tube with a second universal joint.

Then, at the front end of this radically new chassis with the lowest center of gravity yet, we devised a brand-new ball-joint suspension system - which virtually eliminates the front-end dip cars have on sudden stops, and gives you safer, levelized braking such as you've never known before.

So by now, maybe you're beginning to realize we really mean it when we call this the newest Buick yet. But the best comes right now:

In performance there's an advanced

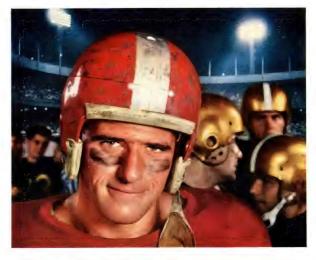
new Variable Pitch Dynaflow. It's instant Dynailow-the smoothest and liveliest thing in transmission engineering - and a thrill from start to stop.

In power, too, there's a brand-new 364cubic-inch V8 engine. And in ride, and road steadiness, and handling ease, and safety features, and luxury inside and out-there are new peaks no Buick has boasted before.

We tell you in all truth, there's never been a Buick so completely new or so brilliantly engineered - as Buick for 1957, Will you visit your Buick dealer soon - to see and sample the newest Buick yet?

BUICK Division of GENERAL MOTORS





## He shaved his hidden beard ... early this morning!

Shave tonight's beard this morning! The Rollectric's Roller Combs reach the Hidden Beard other shaving methods miss. (The pictures below show you how.)

The Rollectric's Roller Combs also protect tender facial skin, given smooth, all-comfort shave every time. Try the new Remington Rollectric! It comes complete in a hundsome suede travel case.



Here's your hidden heard. Whiskers grow in thry valleys, Ordinary shavers skim the tops of these valleys—shave only the tops of whiskers. Soon each whisker hase grows out and your Hidden Beard can Here's how Remington gets in.
The Rollectric's Roller Combs
gently press the skin valleys
down – pop up whisker bases
into path of manistized shaving
head. Each whisker is sheared
off at its base—cleanly, com-



REMINGTON OF COLUMN 1

## TIME

ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITOR

SENIOR EDITORS

EDITORIAL RESEARCHERS Blodgett, Van Baach, Do

U.S. AND CANADIAN NEWS SERVICE

ADVERTISING DIRECTOR

TIME NOVEMBER 26 1956

KLZS PRESIDENT TERRY

## PUBLISHER'S I FTTFR

#### Dear TIME-Reader:

N Milwaukee last week, the Radio Television News Directors Association presented the first annual Paul White Memorial Award for "the most significant contribution to radio and television journalism during the past year." The winner: Hugh B. Terry. president of TIME's radio-TV station KLZ in Denver.

Terry and KLZ won the award for their successful editorial fight against a Colorado Supreme Court ruling that would have barred news photographers and broadcasters from one of the Denver Jack Graham was about to go on trial, charged with placing a time bomb aboard an airliner that blew up in mid-air, killing his mother and 43 other passengers and crewmen (TIME Nov. 281. The court invoked longstanding Canon 35 of the American Bar Association code, which bans camthat day," recalled Colorado Supreme Court Justice O. Otto Moore, "I happened to be listening to the radio and heard Hugh Terry come on the air objecting to the ban. It was a radio editorial, the first I had ever heard," Impressed. Justice Moore joined KLZ in the fight for a hearing before his fellow justices, As a result, Colorado's Supreme Court was the first in the U.S. to sanction radio and television coverage of court trials.

Since he became boss of KLZ in vertising salesman, has let nothing stand in the way of his devotion to what he calls "electronic journalism, Ferry's news staff, headed by Sheldon



extensive coverage in the Rocky Mounhower suffered his heart attack, KLZ supplied the early coverage for the entire CBS network. And KLZ's mobile unit got to the wreckage of the timehombed airliner, 32 miles from Denver, before many of the investigators, within a few hours. Terry took a recorder on his Mediterranean vacation early this year, brought back four taped Sunday shows of recorded interviews called "KLZ Visits the Middle warnings that war would come to the

Aside from its news coverage, KLZ has been honored often for general programming. Under Terry, the station has won four l'ariety Showplus numerous other citations from Terry's alma mater hailed him for his "tireless devotion to the overall betterment of the broadcasting industry.

But the honor he prizes most is a letter dated Aug. 24, 1954 the day by the President: "Just a note to thank you and your staff for the exto my stall and me in the telecast

James a. Linen

15

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# Nylon cord tires offered as new <u>safety feature</u> on '57 Chrysler

Engineered to meet today's driving needs, nylon cord gives tires lasting strength, means new freedom from fear of blowouts

Now for today's horsepowers and highways there are modern tires with the safety that only mylon cord can give. Nylon gives tires extra stannia to stand mile-after-mile driving strains that can cause unseen damage to your tires. Nylon cord gives added protection against the four major causes of bloroouts, lets you drive mile after mile with utmost confidence.

blowouts, lets you drive mile after mile with utmost confidence.

Du Pont produces the nylon fiber. Nylon cord tires are available from
all tire makers. Be sure to look for the identification on the sidewall.

\*OPTIONAL EQUIPMENT

BETTER THINGS FOR BETTER UVING . . . THROUGH CHEMISTRY



AGAINST THE 4 MAJOR CAUSES OF BLOWOUTS

1. BRUISE DAMAGE

or bump is a frequent cause of tire blowout. Nylon's shockabsorbing loughness guards against impact damage, gives you extra safety, added protection mile after mile.



 MOISTURE seeping in through cracks or cuts in tire rubber weakens ordinary cord, results in dangerous, unseen damage to your tires. Nylon ends blowouts due to moisture damage because water can't

rot nylon cord.

of blowout.



3. FLEX STRAIN that occurs every time a tire turns can sap its strength, lead to premature failure. Nylon's resilience guards against damaging flex latigue, gives lasting protection against this cause



The safest, strongest tires you can have on your new car are made with nylon cord

## NATIONAL AFFAIRS

## THE NATION

Thanksgiving, 1956

In time of trouble abroad, the President of the U.S. last week proclaimed to his land its Thanksgiving Day:

"Let us be grateful that the foundations of freedom in our nation grow stronger with each passing year giving hope to fettered peoples that they may walk as free men unafraid, that the yield of our have been shundant, enriching our lives and enabling us to share our bounty with these fortunes ones in other lands; and that the forces of nature are being harmested for penceful purposes, briging tellinguished to consider and happiness both to consider and the four

Test all of us of whatever creed foregather in our respective places of worship to give thanks to God and prayerful contemplation to those eternal Truths and universal principles of Holy Scripture which have inspired such measure of true which have inspired such measure of the which have inspired such measure of the let us, as the beneficiaries of this genuness, give a good account of our steward ship by helping those in need and by rendering said, through our religious or ganizations and by other means, to the foreign lands, one and the proposed in foreign lands.

"We Can Only Act Like Men"

For a few tense hours one day last week, official Washington hung breathlessly on the march of events in the powder-keg Middle East, not knowing whether the U.S. would or would not be in a shooting war with Russian "volunteers" within the next 48 hours. Diplo-matic dispatches from U.S. Ambassador to Russia Charles E. Bohlen and press reports from U.S. correspondents in Moscow added up to a tentative conclusion the Russians had decided to move their 'volunteers" at least into Syria and possibly into Egypt, to stake out the Red army's first foothold in the Middle East. that complete Red air force units had positions on three airfields in Syr a

The President deducing from the evidence and from his own experience that the Russians were feeling out the U.S. position, reacted coolly. With no undertone of provocation, he told his weekly



THE PRESIDENT AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE The Russians knew the meaning of "oppose."

Int run unof

come the duty of the unextracted the CS. "to oppose" the Russian volunteers. Private by the flashed a cable to Ambassador Bohlein instructing him to make absolutely sure that the Kremlin did not misunderstand U.S. intentions: If the Russian volunteers were the contraction of the Russian U.S. want oppose them with arms. At an emergency meeting of the National Security Council that morning the President heard out the reports of his staff eight depth of the President heard out the reports of his staff picked off his places, and said grintly: "III picked off his places," and said grintly: "III picked off his places, and said grintly: "III offers the property of the

they move, we can only-act like meni-Atomic Reteolitorion, All day Washing, ton waited word, with U.S. armed forces from the Mediferranean to the China Neaulerted for whatever the Russians might choose. As tension mounted Annhas-salon through a comparation of the China Neather through the China Neather through the China Neather through the China Neatler through National Neatler through Nation Neatler through National National Neatler through National National Neatler through National Neatler

The Russians knew the meaning of "oppose."

press conference quietly that it would be- Gruenther. Supreme Allied Commander

in Europe (see below), that any Soviet move to rocket-bomb London and Paris would be met by atomic retaliation. There was little public sense of crisis

because the President had deliberately maintained restraint in his press-conference answers. Despite provocative questioning ("Are we writing off as a fact the permanence of Russian influence in the Middle East?"), he refused to specify by what means the U.N. might decide to oppose Russian volunteers, but noted mean-ingfully that the U.N. "is not by any (e.g., Korea). When he was asked about the possibility of three-power talks with Britain and France, or a parley at the summit with the Russians, he again stood by the spirit of the U.N. While the U.N. was seeking peace in the Middle East, he said, it would be a "mistake" to go back to big power diplomacy. "I am determined, with this out of the "stronger than ever.

Moral Sanction. Not until the next afternoon did the dark threat of war with the Russian volunteers simmer down. Russia's Bulganin wrote notes to Britain's Eden and France's Wollet in more placid phrases. Nasser's Egypt announced that it had no imminent need of Soviet volunteers after all. The U.N., police force moved into the Suez in sky-blue helmet liners, men out of faraway places (olihed in the weighty moral sanction of the U.N. General Assembly (see FORKEN NEWS).

From all visible signs it seemed that the Russians bald understood what the U.S. meant by promising "to oppose" Russian volunteers, a promise that Under Russian volunteers, a promise that Under reiterated before the U.N. General Assembly later in the week. But no one in Washinaton thought that this quiet victory settled anything permanently. For one thing, the Kremlin was throwing dust most accordance of the proposed and the proposed a new diarramment plan, which they couched in boasts that they could sweep across Western Europe- and pune-

The British and French, while willing to snuggle down again in the NATO fold. had not yet abandoned the campaign to get the U.S. back of their private national interests in the Middle East. And the U.S., in turn, deferred its emergency plans to ship oil to Britain and western

Europe (see Business).

Moral Authority. Beyond the pressing present lay an even greater problem. "It would be a great mistake to believe that stability and tranquillity can be permanently established | in the Middle East | merely by emergency measures to stop the fighting," said Secretary of State John Foster Dulles as he emerged from Walter Reed Hospital this week. "It is necessary to attack the basic problems of the area. The time for the U.S. to attack these problems, reported TIME correspondents in London. Cairo and Tel Aviv. will never massive Russian propaganda attempts to claim credit for stopping Middle East aggression, both Arabs and Israelis understand that the U.S.: 1) comes out of the crisis with clean hands and unparalleled moral authority; 21 seeks no private gain in the Middle East area; and 3) is the only nation that can provide the stability the Middle East must have before it can attack its vital economic and political problems.

Philosopher-Statesman Dr. Charles Malik: "It is absolutely a sinc qua non condition of this opportunity that the U.S. makes it crystal clear that while it will not condone destruction of Israel, equally it will not condone expansion of Israel. The U.S. should stop at no limits in preventing further penetration of this area by Communism and should do everything it can to roll it back. Part of the opportunity is for the U.S. not only to take an interest in economic development-which is, after all, neutral-but it should interest itself as well and more profoundly than ever in the political, ideological and for the highest and deepest in western diplomacy to assert itself in such a way

Said a good U.S. friend, Lebanon's

as to close the hole in the ranks of the West on a basis of complete respect for the freedom and independence of the Middle East, and for genuine conditions of justice and equality between the West and the Middle East."

It was a tall order. But it was also a pressing order—and an opportunity to prove in another context Ike's ringing phrase: "We can only act like men."

## FOREIGN RELATIONS "As Day Follows Night"

In his headquarters in the peaceful countryside near Paris, NATO's retiring General Alfred M. Gruenther, Supreme Allied Commander in Europe, smiled a bony smile. One big thing still needed to



GRUENTHER AT NATO HQ

A clear description of suicide.

be said publicly to back up the week's U.S. diplomacy. Now Gruenther, with specific White House authority, set about saying it in terms that no Communist geopolitician could misunderstand, "The main purpose and the guiding principle that we always have." he began, "is to deter a war from taking place . . . Probably the outstanding element in the deterrent as of today, the 13th of November. 1956, is the fact that we have air units with an overwhelming capacity which could retaliate very significantly and very destructively in this area." Gruenther turned toward one of his maps and pointed at the Soviet Union. At the height of the Suez crisis, Rus-

At the right of the "Side cross, Arthur Side Premier Bulganin had threatened to nocket-bomb. Lord threatened to nocket-bomb. Lord threatened to the side of the si

ther pointed once more to the Soviet Union. "It is certainly a factor that peoplehere must take into consideration before they would press the button to send those rockets... No nation is going to press that button if it means suicide."

#### Foxes & Lions

All week the case-hardened habitués of Washington's Embassy Row looked out upon a rare and wonderful spectacle as the British and French, than whom there are none more nimble, played the diplomatic game of foxes and lions to maneuver themselves out of a jam. Not very many days before, Britain's bombers had, to Washington's astonishment, flown off to bomb Egypt, but now Britain's diplomats, unabashed and socially impeccable, and the French, provocative and chop-logical, were talking elliptically about how the alliance was coming back together again and was certainly the most important thing in the "Let us frankly admit there have world: been disagreements, but . .

Spate of Punditry, Through receptions and cocktail parties and all kinds of informal gatherings, the diplomats deployed to meet the needs of the crisis. "Is anyone here still speaking to me?" a bright-eved British noblewoman pertly broke the ice one day, whereupon she was warmly and immediately reassured. Well-mannered and well-indoctrinated young embassy spear carriers were ever ready to convince The higher-ups concentrated on back-ground briefing U.S. columnists and pundits-many of them still awallow in the wash of the sunken Adlai Stevenson-to the effect that Secretary Dulles had really been something of a failure (which was the British-French, as well as the sunk

Stevensonian line).

The briefings took effect, "Washington is a-huzz." wrote the Christian Science Monitor's William H. Stringer, "with the talk of the 'disastrous failure' of the Dulles foreign policy in the Middle East.' "It is generally conceded here that the Soviet Union and Egypt have scored a tremendous victory." the New York Times's James Reston reported nonsensically. In a piece called "The Kremlin's Shattering Triumph," Joseph and Stewart Alsop ranted: "Even among the Administration policymakers the almost hysterical emotions generated by pique against the British and French are now beginning to subside." Two days later the Alsops swung even more wildly: "The most strategically vital region of the modern world has been handed to the Kremlin on a silver platter -with the American Government as a rather conspicuous platter-bearer.'

Angry U.S. officials were convinced that "friendly embassies" tipped key correspondents that President Eisenhower intended to deliver a "strong" statement against Russian intervention in the Middle East at his press conference. When the President stuck by his policy of talking softly and backing the U.N. a new spate of punditry and radio-TV commentary bewailed his "disappointing" stand.



Caccia at Press CLUB
A smooth sail on a choppy sea.

Remember the Duke, Eight days after arriving in the U.S., Britain's new Ambassador Sir Harold Caccia turned bravely to his public duties. Speaking before Washington's National Press Club, he had warm words for the President, Secretary Dulles and U.S.-British relations ("of capital importance"). As for that canard about British-French-Israeli ganging up on Egypt behind the U.S.'s back. Sir Harold was reminded of a story about the Duke of Wellington which ended with the punch line: "Sir, if you believe that, you are capable of believing anything." (Laughter.) And in any case. Sir Harold noted gracefully (and correctly), the point for now was that the Suez Canal was blocked. and Western Europe's oil shortage was bound to weaken NATO, Ergo: "Additional supplies will be needed from the Western Hemisphere

Public Rebuff. The irony of last week's weeformance was that the only foreign lion to roar forth his sentiments bluntly was the only diplomat who did not get away with it. Before a meeting of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia (the kind of audience diplomats and after) in the Maydower Hotel. French Embassy Counselon Rohert Valeur proclaimed that Dulles had been "aken proclaimed that of the proclaimed that there a "tractic failure." Before Valeur and the proclaimed that there as "tractic failure." Before Valeur and the proclaimed that are the proclaimed that the proclaimed the proclaimed

Afterwards the State Department, wondering about diplomatic impropriety, asked the French embassy for a text of what Valeur had said. There was none, said the French embassy; Valeur had spoken only from rough notes. But two days later. Thomas M. Raysor, president of the DC, har admisstered the public rebuff; DC, har admisstered the public rebuff; Valeur I chose to inject personal references to leading officials of our Government or to comment on official U.S. Government publicy."

## THE PRESIDENCY

Man with a Mandate

In the 34 days since Ike's previous news conference, he and the Democratic Congress had marched down the hill for a ballet-box reckoning, surprisingly had marched back up again for two more years together. Yet he was midway through the session before reporters broke into the world-affiair afficiession to pop the first election question. What plans does I have to bringing "a certain group" of his have to bringing "a certain group" of his how to bringing "a certain group of his che fold of "modern Republicanism?".

Diplomatically, the President promised

only to labor "industriously and incessantly" toward proving "that some change in the understanding that the public has of the Republican Party is necessary. Would he overcome criticism heard in his first term that he failed to seize personal leadership in working with his party in Congress? With a wisp of exasperation, Ike diagrammed a wise man's views on leadership. "I am not one of the deskpounding type that likes to stick out his iaw and look like he is bossing the show, I would far rather get behind and, recognizing the frailties and the requirements of human nature. I would rather try to persuade a man to go along, because once I have persuaded him, he will stick. If I scare him, he will stay just as long as he is scared, and then he is gone.

But if the President professed to be no desk-pounder, he was for emphasis a tabletapper on one question: In view of "the voters' decision to continue . . . with a Democratic Congress and a Republican Executive." does he regard his election as a mandate to continue New Republican programs? Said Ike: "I think if I didn't date to me to push forward with what I have been trying to tell the United States is my policy, my beliefs, my convictions and a program, then I would be arrogating to myself a tremendous personal magnetism and standing that probably would make me about as egotistical as any man in the world. If they don't approve what I stand for, I would not understand why they voted for me.'

his annual message to Congress on the State of the Union. ¶ Received Indian Ambassador G. L. Mehta to discuss next month's visit to this

¶ Accepted reluctantly the resignation of Dr. Arthur F. Burns as chairman of his three-man Council of Economic Advisers. The new chairman: fellow CouncilMember Dr. Raymond J. Saulnier (pronounced Soh-Nyay). 48. like Burns a Columbia University economics professor and specialist at Washington's nonpartisan National Bureau of Economic Research before joining the council last year.

## THE ADMINISTRATION New Faces Abroad

Washington speculation about who might succeed convalescing John Foster Dulles as Secretary of State seemed to have a firm answer this week. The answer, John Foster Dulles, who left Walter Reed Hospital, amounced before departing for a Key West, Fla, vacation that he would return to his desk Dec., 3 But elsewhere in U.S. diplomacy, talk of major ambassadorial changes were in the wind. Hems:

London: Aging Sportsman and Financier (Chase Manhattan Bankı Winthrop Aldrich, 7.1, will retire, prohably to be replaced by a younger sportsman and financier (and Eisenhower bridge partner). John Hay ("Jok") Whitney, 52.

Paris: Investment Banker C. (for Clarence) Douglas Dillon, whose 1953 reward for early Eisenhower-for-President service was one of the most sensitive posts in the foreign service, will probably combome at year's end. Successor unknown.

Rome: Clare Boothe Luce will retire by Jan. 1, be succeeded by San Francisco Industrialist (Crown Zellerhach Corp.) James D. Zellerbach, who has done Government duty in the United Nations, the International Labor Organization and as head (1948-50) of an ECA mission to

Bonn: Scholarly, ex-Harvard President James B. Conant may be followed by the State Department's skilled careerist and longtime Ike friend, Deputy Under Secretary Robert Murphy.

New Delhi: John Sherman Cooper's



DULLES LEAVING HOSPITAL

A firm onswer to a big question.

for the Senate, will be taken by Ellsworth Bunker, retiring American National Red Cross president<sup>5</sup> and a topnotch ambassador to Haly and Argentina under Harry Framan.

## RACES

## Back with Humility To the 50,000 Negroes of Montgom-

ery. Ala., the week dawned (as one of them put it "darker than a thousand midnights. For more than eleven months they had mounted and sustained in the Cradle of the Confederacy" an almost educated and young Negro leaders-not a bly by the Rey, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., 27, pastor of a local Baptist church they had efficiently put together and opferry themselves to and from work, Now the leaders and lawyers sat glumly in the Montgomery County courthouse waiting for the state circuit court to outlaw the Negro car pool on the charge-made by the city commission-that it was actually a business enterprise operating without a franchise.

In the middle of the proceedings they saw an A.P. repairer hand a pice of paper to their white opponents, who promptly instead outside. Minutes later the news was out: the Supreme Court, ruling on the property of the court of

"Joyou Daybreak." The next night motion Negrees jammed two of Montocco Negrees jammed two of Montocco Negrees jammed two of Montocco Negrees jammed two of Montstreets to savor their frimings, Appearing streets to savor their frimings, he Rey, Dr.
King, He was too wise to be triumphant:
the redd to each congregation a statement that should loom large in the Negro's long patient fight for equality:

"Mi slong, we have sought to carre out the protest on bish moral standards... mosted in the deep soils of the Christian foith. We have carefully avoided litter-faith. We have carefully avoided litter-gas ... Our feet have siften been tired and our automobiles worn. but we have kept going with the faith that in our structies we had cosmic companionship and that, at bottom, the universe is out feeting to the control of the c

Montgomery's Reverend King
Too wise † row.
night of enforced segregation in public

transportation. When the court of Just 3st Joseph When the court of the Just 2st Jus



MINE-MILL'S TRAVIS

#### LABOR

#### Paralysis in the Ports

From the headquarters of the Interna-York one midnight last week flashed the word to nearly 400 of the union's locals strike. Shortly before, I.L.A. President William V. Bradley had waddled out of a negotiation session with the New York Shipping Association to give the reason York long-horemen responded to the strike call, and by week's end they had hers from Portland, Me. to Brownsville, Texas. For the first time in the LLA's checkered history it had effectively paralyzed every major port along the Atlantic ind Gulf Coasts (and there was the possibility that the strike might spread to the West Coast, where members of Harry Bridges' International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union tied up a dozen ships as a gesture of "sympathy

Just what Captain Bradley's "just" demands were became clearer when federal mediators hurried L.L.A. and N.Y.S.A. representatives into further bargaining sessions. Agreement had already been reached on some sticking points (welfare benefits dues checkoff), and others seemed negotiable (wages, work-gang size). The big obstacle: I.L.A.'s demand that the present system of "pattern" hargaining-i.c., each port negotiates separate agreements with the L.L.A., using the New York contract as a guide-be replaced by a master contract allowing the union to negotiate major issues on a coastwide basis. When the N.V.S.A. turned down this point on the ground that it could only negotiate for shippers in its own area, the union reduced its demand to a contract covering all Port of New York

shippers who also operate in other ports. One reason why the LLA, will fight hard for a coastwide deal; such a contract will make it more difficult for the rivel, reform-uninded A.F.L. International Brotherhood of Longshoremen—with sprincipal strength in New York—to essential strength in the New York—to es

#### Trouble for Mine-Mill

Indicted by a federal grand jury in Denver last week: 14 officials and staff members of the Communist-dominated International Union of Mine. Mill and Smelter Workers. They were charged with conspiring to defraud the U.S. by obtaining the services of the National Labor Relations Board without lawfully qualifying the union for those services. i.e., some had "pretended" to resign from the Communist Party and had filed false non-Communist affidavits with the NLRB. Among the indicted: "Mine-Mill's" eve-patched onetime President eight-year federal sentence (and free pending appeals for filing false non-Communist oaths in 1051 and 1952, Cried Mine-Mill: "Union-busting!

a. His suo essur as Red Cross president. NATO's returng. Suprems. Allied Commander in Europe, Deneral Alfred M. Gruenther.

#### CENSUS

#### The Women

For every 100 females in the U.S. in 1900, there were 104.4 males, and the females pretty much had things that way Census disclosed that this state of affairs for every 100 women. Last week the bureau, closing its books on its July 1, 1956 re-estimate of the population, proved that women's ascendancy was no idle boost, The new findings: for every 100 females there are 98.4 men. a further drop in the ratio, caused partly by the continuing trend of female longevity, partly by a heavy reduction in male immigration to the U.S. after the great wave of arrivals at the turn of the century. Other census statistics

¶ Since 1950, the number of aged people (65 or older) increased 18.3% to 14.4 million.

The number of children of elementary-

school age (5 to 13 years) jumped a sharp 31.7% to 29.2 million.

¶ Total U.S. population increased 11.2%

¶ Total U.S. population increased 11.2% to 168.001.000.

#### HAWAII

#### Angry Aloha

After Jack W. Hall, owlish Hawaii regional director for Harry Bridges' International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, was convicted in 1953 of violating the Smith Act, 22,000 I.L.W.U. members on the piers and plantations suddenly began to relax quietly into the soft, balmy mood of the Islands. Though they had marched out on 116 postwar strikes or work stoppages before Hall was found guilty, they have seldom misbehaved since. The new look comes partly from a flat look in the union's pocketbook after paying for Hall's defense and Bridges' frequent court appearances to fight deportation to Australia. But it springs also from the union's suspicion that there lies a limit beyond which even the I.L.W.U., for its own security, ought not to strain Hawaii's sugar and pineapple economy,

With long-term contracts and less flaunting of the party line has come new acceptance for the LLW, U. in the eyes of island businessmen, and the union's sizable vote is sendine politicians scurrying this and low after LLW, U. support x, x, x, which was the vote of the property of the p

Eostland Goes West. Thus it was has fortnight that, when the LLa.W. staged a mammoth testimonial dinner for convicted Boss Hall at Honolulu's Kewalo Inn. a sprinkline of venturesome politicians were among the Soo diners. Among the venturesome: highly respected Territorial Attorney General Edward N. Sylva, Sa. a prominent Catholic, and Iongtime Commission on Subversive Activities. Sylva explained he had been invited by the rank and file accepted their invitation

to see how the L.L.W.U. conducted itself. But he sat through some misconduct he had not anticipated.

Er rose hawk-nosed, Aussie-horn Harry Bridges himself to rant in down-under accents against Missishpi's Senator James O. Essland, Noting that Eastland and his Internal Security Subcommittee were westward bound and due in Honolulu soon to investigate Communist infilitation. Bridges threatened that LLW-U members might leave their pineapple and sugar plantations, knock off work' at the piers and meet the Subcommittee with an angry aloha.

Unions Grow Up. Though integrated Honoldu bears no love for Mississippi's Eastland, it recoiled next morning at a newsjauper picture of Harry Bridges and Attorney General Sylva shaking hands while Jack Hall hovered in the background. Shocked, Governor Samuel Wilder King summoned Sylva to his office

#### WASHINGTON

Case of the Spattered Ceiling

Very haffline, thought Attorney David A. Weyer. A practicing lawyer for only two years, he had taken on his first criminal case and lost it. Volete Sill, 3,4 a bride of 15 months, had confessed, been tried and found, guilty of manslaughter, had been sentenced to 20 years in prison. She had fired the shotum that killed her taxerm-owner husband Marion; this was well as the substant of the state of the shotum that some did the deal of the supplied on the worked in a children's psychiatric clinic. Violet Sill's continued insistence on her own quilt raised the suspicion that something was wrong with the case, the decided to straighten

Who Shot Again? The case was a mess from the beginning. Violet had told the Seattle police, that night in 1954: "He's been nagging me for weeks, picking at me



COMMUNIST HALL, ATTORNEY GENERAL SYLVA & BRIDGES
Oldtime tactics are hard-forgotten.

at Iolani Palace for a 20-minute lecture. The gist of his angry remarks: Sylva had no business honoring convicted Communist Hall, who was on bond pending an appeal "only because of the extreme leniency of American law."

The attorney general resigned. Though the denounced Bridges' threat as "a rais and useless act." Sylva offered no apology for attending the dinner. Said he: "No one could have misinterpreted my appearance there. I don't agree with Governor King's approach to the problem at all. There have been many substantial changes to the country of the sylvaniant of the country of the sylvaniant of t

But to worried Hawaiians, waiting for the LLW.U. to bait the Eastland subcommittee (and probably damage, in the Senate's eyes, territorial hopes for early statehood), the substantial changes suddenly seemed grimly unsubstantial. and driving me nuts, and I couldn's stand it any longer. So, she said, as police examined bushand Marion's, fatal neck wound, she got out the shongun, kilied her wounded herself superficially in the arm and atomach in a suicide attempt—firing three shots in all. Satisfied with her story, the cops neglected to complete the normal crime-lab studies of the murder wore.

Dave Weyer neglected nothine. He found not three shot patterns, but four one in the lathroom doorjamb and the bathroom itself: a second in the living-room ceiling, a third in the couch, the fourth in the pine-paneled hall. Then a defense pathologist discovered hits of the couch, the state of the couch, the pathologist discovered hits of the couch, in the pathologist discovered hits of the couch, I Violet shot her bushand—as the misseed—when he was on the couch, how

account for the human tissue on the celling and Violet's jacket threads in the couch? And had she really aimed and fired a shotgun at hersel? And, if her story was correct that she fired three times, who reloaded the gun and fired the fourth shot? Finally, Lawyer Weyer, asked himself again and again, why was Violet so determined to admit her guilt?

A Need to Suffer. Before the trial. Weyer brought in two poshistrists. Violet, they concluded, was the sort of woman who had a "need" to "place herself in great Jeography and receive punishment, in the property of the prop

This evidence Attorney Weyer never presented in court. He feared that 1 juries do not take sympathetically to psychiatric evidence: 2) such evidence would necessitate Violet's taking the stand, where she may be such evidence would necessitate violet's taking the stand, where she may be suffered to the puzzle evidence at the murder scene. And so the jury brought in a weedict of guilty and the judge-sentenced Violet to prison for prison for

20 years. "He Wos Gonna Shoot." There, on Dave Weyer's insistence. Violet was frought to Psychiatris G. Charles Sutch. Typically, in cascades of anxiety and tears, she persisted in ssying: "I don't know what happened. I just don't remember." I control to the property of the property of the control with the "tremendous annesic barrier." "You can remember. Violet." he per-"You can remember. Violet." he per-

suaded her gently. "Tell me everything that happened." Violet haltingly told her story: she had returned home from a restaurant with her husband, quarreling, on the way, about the food. Then:

"I laid my purse and gloves on the chair."

"And then?"
"I walked around—do I have to say everything?"

"Leave nothing out. Remember every-

"I walked in my bedroom and I took off my shoes and hat. I laid the hat on top of the dresser. I came out—I had to go to the bathroom. When I came out he was standing there with a gun. He said he was goona shoot my guts out, I started—I wanted—I

"Go on the bear went off. I got scared. He offer it in my stomach. I—he fired it and hit my arm—how he looked—I was scared. I ran—started to run for the door lut he blocked my way—I couldn't get to call the neighbor labt—he shot me again to the comer knocked me down—he hit me—I don't know what, in the back of the neck. He was standing there with the end of the

gun on the floor—I crawled over—he said he was gonna fill me—then I grabbed the bottom of the gun—I reached up. I hit him. I shot him—I didn't mean to—I wanted to get away—he was standing there with the ned—I grabbed and he wouldn't—and I just pulled the trigger— I didn't want to shoot him—I was trying to get the gun away so he wouldn't have to get the gun away so he wouldn't have left of the chair—I grabbed the phone— I told him I didn't mean to hurt him—I was sorry, I didn't mean it i. ...

The Finol Shot. Weyer now had only to substantiate Violet's story with physical proof. Into the case came Ballistics Expert Stanley MacDonald, Multnomah County detective chief in Portland, Ore. MacDonald examined fabric shreds, wall sections, photographs, fagured the directions, photographs, fagured the directions.



VIOLET SILL Behind quilt, innocence.

of the four shots, compared firings from the shotpun. Two months later he presented his findings: Marion Sill had fired three times at Violet, then relaoded the gun; the fourth shot; which entered Sill; meck from a perpendicular angle, was the one that splattered his flesh on the ceiling, the one that Violet triggered from the floor. Furthermore: Expert MacDonald was the contract of the contract

Last week Attorney Dave Weyer's petition for pardon was sent to Washington's Governor Arthur B. Langlie. With it were supporting statements from the trial judge and the head of the slate parole board. Violet Sill, now 37, no longer felt a need to be pushed around, to fele guilty. Chances were good that she would soon be free. Chances were good on the trial part of the control of the sould soon be free.

Chances were good, also, that diligent Dave Weyer had won his first criminal case.

## POLITICAL NOTES

Eggheads, Go Home

In its three years of publication, the Democratic Directs has served mostly as a canape tray laden with fancily garnished political fidibles. Adlai Stevenson's enghead followers thought it had the flavor of real caviar. But most ordinary folks considered it just plain fish eggs—and rancid at that. Result: the Digest lost \$200.000 in struggling toward a monthly circulation of 70.000.

Last week Democratic National Chairman Paul Butler, in announcing that he planned to stay on at his post (a decision that seemed salisfactory even to his many party cremies, who were quite willing to paying off the Democratis \*3 too, coop deficit from the last campaign1, said the Digest will no longer be aimed at a "limited intellectual audience." It will be converted from a "political bursty the party extended to the political bursty the party manufaction between the national committee and Democratic precient workers.

In thus risking the eggheads' ire, Chairman Butler served implicit notice that they, like the *Digest*, are an expendable political luxury.

#### Adam's Fall

"Let's put it this way," said California's Democratic Representative Harry Sheppard last week, "The patronage committee is charged with taking care of Democrats. Period." Sheppard was explaining the action, just completed of the patronage of the properties of the propost office and a Negro member of the Capital police force. Cause for dismissai! both had received their appointments through New York's Democratic Representative Adam Cayston Powell Jr. a Ne-Sentative Adam Cayston Powell Jr. a Ne-Sentative Adam Cayston Powell Jr. a Ne-Eisenhower for President because of his civil-rights received.

The Company of the Co

To House Speaker Sam Rayburn from N.A.A.C.P. Executive Secretary Roy Wilkins came a letter urgin against party punishment for Adam Clayton Powell. Reason: it might give the impression "that the Democratic Party is taking such action because of Mr. Powells race, and also because of his efforts to secure passage of civil-rights legislation."

#### Change in Maine

To Ike's hopes for a rising tide of modern Republicanism came a dash of bad tidings last week from a Down East stalwart. The tidebreaker: Frederick George Payne, 56. former (1949-53) Maine govermor and 1952 Re-backer who edged out Taffman Own Brewster in the 1952 principles and is now Maine's justice Senior Maine Senior Research of the Change of the Change in Payne. It is health the lass a chronic but not disabiling heart file was supported by the Change of the Change o

Whatever the reasons, the effect of the announcement was to throw the 1058 Maine G.O.P. senatorial race wide open. Old Guard Owen Brewster, 67, who has job since 1952, was a possibility-an idea that brought shudders to liberal Republicans, Other possibilities: ex-Governor Horace A. Hildreth, 53, now U.S. Ambas idor to Pakistan; University of Maine President Arthur Hauck. 63, a staunch Eisenhower supporter; and Congressman Clifford McIntire, the only Republican Representative from Maine to be reelected by a comfortable margin this year (one was defeated, one someaked through). Whoever gets the nomination will probably have to go up against popular Democratic Governor Edmund S. Muskie, 42, who won re-election last September in a landslide.

#### Back from the Grave

Long after most congressional votes rrund the country had been counted and malyzed. House seats in three scattered districts still hong in balance. Last week es the tabulation in each shifted from loome votes to stacks of absentee ballots, incumbent Congressions who seemed domined to defeat were hoisted back into their seats on the shoulders of servicemen.



New Jersey's Sieminski

students and traveline constituents. Hense § In New Jersey's 14th District, incumbent Democrat Alfred D. Sieminski, 43 railed Republican Norman Roth by 14p votes after his district; 52s voting machines had beer counted. But Sieminski won 637 absentee votes to Roth's 44th mally edeed his opponent 43-41 to 54-754, became the only Huldson County Democrat to withstand a Go.D.P. rout of

I in Nebraska's Third District, following a hard-fought battle between two candidates who both favored the Brickes amendment and opposed froreign aid northeast. Nebraska's drought-suffering farmers blamed their misfortune on Eara Benson-Backer Robert D. Harrison, on Demograt Laverene Bruck shocked Research of the Conference of Equals licent Harrison won his fourth term by a narrow 3.50.

¶ In Washington's Fourth District, farm unrest also reacted against seven-term G.O.P. Congressman Hal Holmes, 14, Essaern Washington wheat fammers pinned their approvad on Fellow Farmer Frank Leckoux of Walla Walla, who del Holmes by 1,200 after 142,000 wites in twelve counties had been totaled. But 10,000 absentees swume the decision back to Holmes by a 3lim 1,000 votes.

Final party vote in the House: Democrats 234, Republicans 201,

#### Field Commander

With the U.S. Senate at razor-edge balance between 2n Democratis and 4; Republicans, the success of the Democratic leadership may well depend on the ability leadership may well depend on the ability leadership may well depend on the ability to capie Democratic Senators of all huse and persussions (including the Southern into Infoliowing the party line. Last week casting about for someone to replace Kentucky's defected Earle Clements as whip, including the property of the Common Co

Michael Joseph Mansfield's promotion to a command post awald provide a new twist to a strange career; he quit school in the cighth practice, ran off and joined the the cight practice, ran off and joined the served a year during World Wur L was served a year during World Wur L was served as year during World Wur L was served as year, received another homorable discharge, completed in the Marine Corps. Stayed two years—and came out, not as first class; Gammander, but as a private first class;

Into the House. Back in Montana dogged Mike Mansheld slaved days in the copper mines around Butte, slaved nights studying to make up for his missed education. Passing special entance examinations, he went to the Montana Schoul of Mines and Montana State University, won his master's degree in history and political scene cat at, was appointed pro-



MONTANA'S MANSFIELD

fessor of Latin American and Far Eastern bistory at Montana State. He gave up teaching for the U.S. House of Representatives in 1933 floating defeated Republican Jeannette Rankin, who cast the lone congressional vote against a U.S. declaration of war after Pearl Harbor)—served five terms and carred ou an influential place for himself on the House Foreign Matrixcommittee. In 1934 Frankin Rossoccoltos study published and economic conditions in China, In 1935 Harry Trumsun made him a U.S. delegate to the United Nations General Assembly.

In the face of the Eienhouser landshife in 1953. Mansfield unseated Regulation Senator Zales Ecton and moved to the other end of the Capitol. On the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Mansfield mounting the Capitol. On the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Mansfield thought out independent views, e.g., for the Capitol of the Capitol Capi

resulted in the SEATO part.

Up in the Senote, If Mike Mansfield becomes the Senote, is Democratic whip in the Senote in Senote, in Mike Mansfield becomes the Senotes Democratic whith many the Senotes of Senotes in Senot

## FOREIGN NEWS

#### THE KREMLIN

Disorder & Destruction

All week long the Kremlin put on a spectual rightly of diplomatic prinwheeling which included a little bit of everything: threats, retreats, explosions, entreaties and insults. Some of it was planned confusion. But for the first time in living memory. Western observers also detected signs of cranic disorder in the Kremlin. On two occasions, the terrible-tempered Nikiti Khrushchev shouled such insults at West-Krushchev shouled such insults at West-

the most important revolt in 30 years of Communist rule. The fact that the whole nation rebelled could not be concealed veiled, or transformed by slanders, and the entire world could hear the echoes of the savage repression. Even party contrades were repelled. Other satellites stirred. It was necessary to create new diver-

It was necessary to create new diversions. With a flourish of phrases ["aithful to its policy of ensuring peace". Radio Moscow announced that Russia was now "ready to examine" President Eisenhower's "open sky" aerial inspection plan. "We are Bolshevits." he declared puganaciously. We stick firmly to the Lenin precept—don't he stubborn if you see you are wrone, but don't give in if you see First Deputy Premier Mikoyan—and the crowd laughed. Nikita plunged on, turnius to the Western diplomats. "About the capitalist states, it doesn't depend on you whether or not we exist. If you don't like us, dun't accept our invitations, and don't increas to come to see you. Whether, we will have you!"

Just the day before, ambassadors of

Just the day before, ambassadors of twelve NATO nations had walked out on a Khrushchev tirade that lumped Britain. France and Israel as bandits, Now Khru-

shehey was off again. The Kremlin men cheered, Gomulka laughed. Red-faced and gesticulating. Nikita rolled on: "The situation is favorable for this, On Hungary-we had Hungary thrust upon us. We are very sorry that such a situation exists there, but the most important thing is that the counterrevolution must be shattered. They accuse us of interfering in Hungary's internal anairs. They find the most fearful words to accuse us. But when the British. French and Israelis cut the throats of the Egyptians, that is only a police action aimed at trying to denigrate Nasser, although Nasser is not a Communist. Politically, he is closer to those who are waging war on him and he has even put Communists in iail." "He had to." offered Soviet President Kliment Voroshilov, Khrushchev turned

on him and said: "Don't try to help me. Nasser is the hero of his nation, and our sympathies are on his side, We sent —well. Israel. that was just for form, wells the hero better that the said of the method of the said of the said of the weight in the world, and if it plays any role, it was just to start a fight. If Israel hand't felt the support of Britain. France and others, the Arabs would have been altie to how her ears and she would have remained at peace. I think the Britain draw their forces, and then Ekept will draw their forces, and then Ekept will

emerge stronger than ever."
Turning assign to the Westerners, Khrushchev deelared. "You say we want war, hut you have more got yourselves into a position I would call idiotic." "Lea"s want to profit by the strong of warmen to profit by the II you withdraw your troops from Germany, France and Britain —I'm speeking of American troops—we will not stay one day in Poland. Hungary and Rumania." His voice was scornful as he added. "But we Mister Capital Cap

By this time, the diplomats—who, in turn, have come to understand Mister Khrushchev's methods—had already left the room.



GOMULKA & THE KREMLIN'S MEN

em diplomats that they turned on their

heels and left (see below). Only in the Middle East did the Russians' hewildering profusion of moves seem astute and controlled. The Kremlin began the week counting out loud the number of Russian "volunteers" begging to set off for Egypt. At midweek, the counting abruptly ceased on receiving plain warning from President Eisenhower that the U.S. would oppose Russian intervention in the Middle East, Next day Premier Bulganin piously denied to France and Britain that Russia "follows in the Near East some sort of special aims directed against the interests of the Western powers." Thus, without expending a single Russian soldier, Russia got credit among many Arabs for having made peace possible in the Middle East. (Among those not fooled was Egypt's top leadership, which saw that the Russians did not intervene to prevent the Anglo-French attack, but only sought to exploit it.

The Kremlin's Middle East maneuvershad the advantage, and perhaps the design, of diverting attention from a far more important event: the gallant and tenacious resistance of Hungary's patriots.

Only the Soviet proposal was not anythine close to the Hee plant; Bulzanii confined his mutual-inspection offer to a zone 500 miles wide on either side of the 'line of depluyment' between NATO and Warsaw Part forces, which would allow the West to inspect satelliteland and a silver of Russia, but permit Russian planes to fly over a disarmed Germany, most of France and half of Britain.

After this fake little paean to peace, the Kremlin amounced 'a new nuclear explosion' had been "carried out at a great altitude." If the world by now self a little herabless and confused, the distanctions were working well. But not all the confusion was planned. Before the week ended it was clear that the Kremlin was suffering from divided counsels, hot term suffering from divided counsels, hot term.

#### "We Will Bury You!"

At the final reception for Poland's visiting Gomulka stubby Nikita Khrushchev planted himself himly with the Kremlin's whole hierarchy at his back, and faced the diplomats of the West, and the satellites with an intemperate speech that betrayed as much as it threatened.

#### HUNGARY

#### The Unvanquished

In Vienna one day last week a Telex machine, ominously silent for almost a week, suddenly sprang to life. Slowly and with much stuttering an unknown keyboard operator in Budapest hammered out the following message:

HUDARIST IS IN FERMENT TODAY, HUGE MASS DEMONSTRATION HANGS OVER CITY, TENTHOUSAND WORKERS FROM INDUSTRIAL AREAS ARE MARCHING ON PARLIAMENT, RUSSIAN AGENTS TREED TO STOP THEM BUT HAVE BEEN BRUSHED ASIDE, THEY BLOCK ALL BRIDGES AND SPECIAL PATROLS ARE AROUND PARLIAMENT BUTLINING.

From a dozen other sources, as the day went by; came confirmation of the astonishing ness that Hungary. far from Iying doktiking its Soviet bosses. The mighty Red army had been unable to halt the paralyzing general strike of the incredible Hungarians, who abandoned street fighting after perhaps 25,000 Hungarians lost

their lives; but found other ways to resist. Buth sides, clared the other with harsh alternatives. Said a Soviet commander, listening to a Budapest workers' committee presenting its demands: "We approve of the right to strike, huw the have many ways of bringing it to an end." Soviet field police seized the bank accounts of struck firms, arresed leading frungarian journal-firms, arresed leading frungarian journal controls, Strikers had their own methods of enforcing the strike; they fired shots in front of blues that resumed running; and with hand grenades drove back workers who appeared at one factory.

At the great Csepel from and steel works, strike Leaders told the Russians they had mined all the factories and that if the Russians began shouting workers from the Russians of the Russians

Workers' councils, mindful of shorten, gaughte of food and the lack of heat, met with Soviet commanders. A return to work, under certain conditions, might to work under certain conditions, might which flashed through Budanest one day which flashed through Budanest one day last week; the Russians were deporting Hungarians. Soviet police had been seen origine from house to house arreiving young role from the control of the c

The news incensed Hungary. On this day even the diehard Communists producing the party newspaper Nep Sazbadasag went on strike. Even though the Russians had brought raifroad workers from Russia to run the trains, the trains were stopued.

A group of rebels raided a railroad station, released 1,000 young students.

Promises. It was the fearful news of the deportations—the classic Sberian solution for troublesome minorities—that sparked the great workers 'demonstration. In orderly ranks, but grim and determined, to,000 men from Ujpest, Kippest and Cepel surrounded Parliament house. Here, protected by seven huge Soviet units, a dozen armored cars and Red army infanry, was the only piece of ground which the provention of the property of the protection of the property of the protection of the property of the protection of the protectio



PREMIER JANOS KADAR
"This job is a burden to me."

Premier, who swore that only the young "firebrands" had been seized and would be held in camps inside Hungary only until "strengthening of the People's Democracy can be accomplished."

To get his veretched regime workins, the desperate Kader was ready to promise almost anything. Free elections: He was willing to clase a chance on that, Molti-close the second of the small close time. Secretary General of the Small budges Parry [for me, and II] aduly-cooperate with him. 'He was already negotiating with representatives of the Peasants Farry, Inne Nagy' Bring him back, the second of the second on the promise, for it was not in his power. He would not order the Red army to quit Hungary.

That night the Telex in Vienna spelled out a broken message:

IN DUDDPINS I HERE WARE ENTITES THIS NIGHT. FOUGHT FOR 74 MINUTES AFTER MIDNIESH SHOT, NORDBY COULD. GUN FIRING. HUNGARAN JOURNALISTS HAD MEFING AND ALL PROFESTED. THATS ALL AT THIS MOMENT. SORRY MADE MISTAKES BUT MY HAD WOUNDED.

Soviet tanks were out in the streets

again. But the Soviet soldiers. Asian faces from faraway Monoglia and Kirghistan. seemed utterly confused. Some asked whether the river Raba, which runs through Gyor. was "really the Suez Canal." At Kobanyia. A Russian officer. "sold" his tank to rebels for 44 lbs. of bread. One reason the Soviet. Union was not hitting harder may have been provided by a report that 3,000 to 6,000 disarred and untusted Soviet soldiers were being held in crusted Soviet soldiers were being held in reported. 20 of 300 Russian deserters fighting on the side of 8,000 Hungarian generillas in northwestern Hungary.

Soviet Presidium Members Anastas Mikovan and Mikhail Suslov were said to be in Budapest working out a "solution." One solution that now appeared possible was one that a week ago seemed utterly improbable: the return of deposed Premier Imre Nagy. From his hideout in the small greystone two-storied Yugoslav embassy in Stalin Square (where a Soviet tankist a week earlier had killed the embassy's First Secretary Milenko Milovnov), the intransigent Nagy sent word that he would have no dealings with Kadar, But Budapest's workers insisted that he was the only man they would trust to "ensure the achievements of our Revolution," Said a member of the Csepel workers' council: "We respect Nagy and we are anxious for him, and we wish that he remain in the Yugoslav embassy. First. there is no guarantee that the Soviets will not arrest him when he leaves and, second, what is the use of his taking over when he can't achieve the withdrawal of the Russians?" Defiant, but sensible of their lives, some of the workers' councils insisted that they wanted no armed help from the West, which might jeopardize their fight; they were confident they could win alone. The fact is, that for all their tanks, the Communists were bereft of one necessary ingredient of Soviet control, a trustworthy party apparatus among the people themselves, able to spot and

block trouble. At week's end Janos Kadar, party secretary without a real party, in a final desperate effort to end the general strike, issued a back-to-work ultimatum. To back up Kadar's stand Soviet Major General Grubennyik said that a further 20 Soviet divisions, comprising 200,000 men, were entering Hungary, Kadar assured the workers' councils that, once the strike had ended, the Red army would withdraw. No one trusted Kadar, but the Central Workers' Committee of Budapest, after a stormy debate at the Fisvek Club, agreed to try him out, reserving the right to strike again if he failed in his promise. The question was whether the workers. like the miners, who threatened to flood the pits rather than accept Kadar, would Grubennyik's threat. If they did not, said the unknown Telex operator, the only thing left to the Soviet leaders was to bring Nagy back. Clattered irrepressible

THE RUSSIANS WON THE BATTLE BUT THEY HAVE LOST THE WAR.

#### POLAND

#### The Razor's Edge

From time to time a Stalin purge victim turns up quietly in Moscow, but last week was the first occasion one was received with bands playing and flags flying. Moscow's Belorussian station a curious crowd pressed at the barriers for a glimpse of the man Stalin had jailed as a susrehabilitation had caused Stalin's successors much concern. Only a month ago First Party Secretary Khrushchev, flying in to Warsaw, had brushed Gomulka's hand aside, crying: "Traitor! I will show you what the road to socialism looks like. If you don't obey, we'll crush you" (TIME, Oct. 29). Now, as Gomulka stepped out. the trace of a smile on his thin lips. Khrushchev and Premier Bulganin, plump as penguins in their astrakhan greatcoats and caps, waddled forward to pump the lean Gomulka's hand.

The Old Jorgon. "I am glad to be in the glorious capital of the great Soviet Union." said Gomulka. "Nothing is more important than our fratemal and friendly relations." Then, looking past the microphones, he let his thin smile fade and spoke with deadly earnestness: "The most lasting foundation for such relations are the Lennists principles of equality of rights."

The Russians grinned. These were the very words they themselves use to describe their proposed new Commonwealth of Socialist Nations, If only Hungary's deposed Communist Premier Nagy had spoken as correctly. Instead Nagy, yielding to the pressure of his people (and perhaps his conscience) had declared for neutrality. had denounced the Warsaw Pact and demanded the withdrawal of Soviet troops. Nagy had committed the cardinal crime of admitting non-Communists to his government. The good Gomulka, made wise by subsequent events in Hungary, had emphasized "accord" with the Soviet Union. had reaffirmed the Warsaw Pact and was rebuilding his government on strictly Communist lines. As they all drove off together in big black limousines. Kremlin cordiality seemed to promise a set of formulas aimed to satisfy Polish aspirations for "sovereignty and national independence.

Some of those formulas were already working. At the time of Khrushchev's descent on Warsaw the newly reinstated Gomulka had been on the point of firing the Soviet officers commanding Poland's 25-division army and had promised reforms in government. Last week, instead of being fired from the Polish Defense Ministry, Russia's Marshal Konstantin Rokossovsky was apparently to be gently pushed upstairs into Marshal Ivan Konev's job as top commander of all Warsaw Pact forces. Some 30 Soviet officers "resigning" from Polish units were wined and dined and presented with Polish decorations before going back to Russia.

For the Poles, there were some definite gains: the secret police has reportedly

been reduced to the status of a counterepionage force, and the hated Ministry of State (Collective): Farms has merzed with the Ministry of Agriculture. The press is still shackled, but Voice of America and Radio Free Europe broadcests are no longer to be jammed. The Sejim (Parlament) cracked a new electronal law which promleated a new lectronal law which promlation of the promote the promote the protor more wheat and coal.

Breathing Space. The Polish Communist leaders had settled for "gradualism." The question is: Will a gradual transition to national Communism satisfy the Polish people? The Poznan trials had sparked a vast flare-up of national feeling in Poland. Peasant farmers abandoned their collective farms (180 farms dissolved in the Szezecin



Motorov & Sustav

The dictator wanted no dictation.

district alone). workers touk over factories and university students demonstrated all over the country. The situation paralleled that in Hungary, except that the Communist leadership apparently reacted in time, and so carrole a Ireathing space. Now and so carrole a Ireathing space. Now should be considered to the constitution of the Carlon of the Car

Gomotica gradualism has-solutioning in it for everyholy—a chance for Poles to bring pressure without civil war, a chance for group other control. This-faced Waddyslaw Gomotica Russia to give concessions while keeping control. This-faced Waddyslaw Gomotica attractive pines to stand—if only a man didn't have to plant both feet on a razor's dege, as he left Wassow he observed: "We can say with joy that our fears are not confirmed."

#### YUGOSLAVIA

#### Tito Talks

From the Paman riots to the Battle of Budapest, the one voice which should have been heard above the tumult of revolt was that of Vuroslavis' Marshal Tito, For "Titoism," if not Tito, was at the bottom of most of the truuble. Yet Tito had little to say while events were going further than he intended. Like any dictator, he wanted no dictation from the streets. Lask week Tito spoke.

What impelled Tito to clarify his position was an oblique rumor, reprinted with deliberate intent in Moscow's Pravda, that the "reactionary fascist uprising" in Hungary was all Tito's doing. To clear himself of this charge. Tito threw down the compromised Imre Nagy (who had found asylum in the Yugoslav embassy in Budaenergetic, if it had not hesitated one time one way and then another, if it had resolutely stood up against anarchy . . . things would have moved in a more correct way." Tito now supported the Sovietpuppet Kadar regime in Budapest because. "In my opinion they represent that which is most honest in Hungary.

Justified Mistake. The first Soviet intervention in Budapest, which led to the shooting down of workers. Tito called "absolutely wrong," brought on by stupid Stalinists not giving in to legitimate complaints. But later "reactionary elements interfered . . . an unleashed fascist reactionary mob . . . killed Communists." It was "clear that a horrible massacre, a horrible civil war would result . . . in which Socialism [Soviet variety | might be completely buried." Thus the second "Soviet intervention" with tanks to shoot down the rebels was "completely justified." It was also a "mistake": some Kremlinists "still believe that military strength solves everything. But just see how a bare-handed and poorly armed people resisted terribly when it had one aim-to free itself and be independent."

As Tito tells it, a great struggle is going on in the Kremlin between his kind of people and those he calls Stalinists. During his secret talks with Soviet leaders in the Crimea two months ago, he noted that "they began getting colder" toward himself and to earlier suggestions he had made for "demogratization" of the Soviet satellite countries. However, he "did not take this too tragically," because he saw that "this was not the attitude of the entire Soviet leadership, but only of a section which had imposed its will on the others." In the end, to help them all out, Tito was willing to give his blessing to a tough character named Erno Gero whom the Russians wanted to fob off as a "Titoist" to ease the discontent in Hungary. It was Gero who first ordered the army to fire on the Hungarian rebels.

Said Tito: "It is our tragedy, the tragedy of us all together, that a terrible blow has been dealt to socialism. It is compromised." Tito meant that he, too, through his dickerings with Moscow, had been compromised. Inside Game. The Communist play of his speech had a significance of its own. Both the Hungarian radio and Polish press carried excepts from it. Moscow did not, nor did the Bulgarian, Rumanian or Ceachaslowsk radios. The Islain Communist press featured it: the French Communist press featured it with the Press of the

Still playing an inside game in world Communism. This had hopes that the anti-Stalinists in the Kremlin will eventually triumph, though the wonded tone of his speech indicated that the Stalinis gane which is "acting so destructively" is now dominant in Russia, and the result he "difficult times head. He mentioned the property of the

## NORTH VIET NAM

The Communist radio of North Viet Nam joined in reluctant unity with its Communist brothers. In Eastern Europe. It had trouble to report, too. "Rists:" said the Red radio. "broke out in Nahean that the Red radio where out in Nahean taking advantage of mistakes committed during the political implementation of the Land reform. molested soldiers and cadres of the people's regime, selezed quantities of arms and blocked traffit. Many dead and words of the people of the result of

#### SOUTH VIET NAM No Longer a Pariah

Asia's neutralists have always been slightly standoffish about South Viet Nam's President Ngo Dinh Diem. They did not think his half of the country was here to stay; they did not approve of someone who openly accepted alliance with and aid from the U.S. But Diem's surprising success, and Communist North Viet Nam's conspicuous failures, have been changing Asian minds. Last week Burma's U Nu, a man increasingly disillua social call on Diem in Saigon, came away impressed: "I was told you were a man with a martial look, but I see you are charming," Added a U Nu aide: "Our press says Viet Nam is war-torn and wretched, but we find a very efficiently run country.

#### UNITED NATIONS

Arms & the Man

Early one morning last week a Swissint DC-6B set down ten miles from the Suez Canal city of Ismailia. Out of the plane louking slightly arisekt. trooped 45 apple-cheeked young Danish soldlers wearing cheeked young Danish soldlers wearing have been been sold to be supported by the sold of the Lieut. Azel Bojsen marched his men past a hanara, gutted by British bombers, up to an Egyptian briender. 'On behalf of the Egyptian armed forces.' intoned the brist-of the United Nations Emergency Force.'
Within the next 24 hours, the world's Within the next 24 hours, the world's

toric convulsions of the mid-soft century world: the upsurge of the peoples of Asia and Africa, and the conflict between Communism and democracy. The difficulties were immense. For the first time in history," said Dwight Eisenhower, "an international machinery, set up by nations for the esttlement of international disputes, is receiving, at ruly thorough test."

Armless Porliament. With deliberate optimism, the President left unsaid one fundamental fact: the test which the U.N. faced last week is a bigger one than it was designed to meet. Whatever the world's hopeful liberals and war-weary, propaganda-stuffed peoples may have believed, the hardheaded diplomats who met in San Francisco to write the U.N. Charter in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving months of World War II had in the dving world was a supplied to the world was a supplied t



HAMMARSKJOLD & FRIEND IN CAIRO
The loser would like to take all.

Abou Suweir air base—196 men: 45 Danes, 97 Norwegians and 54 Colombians. They were the first of a projected 6,000. Along with the Colombians came the man who had brought this historic force into lieing: a slight-shouldered, sandy-haired Swedish civilian named Dag Hjalmar Agne Carl Hammarskiold.

Equipped only with small arms—and moral authority—U.N. Secretary-General Hammarskjold and his flea-sized army appeared Lilliputain figures alongaide the property of the prope

Far to the north lay an even tougher challenge with which neither Hammarskjold nor any of his men had yet come to grips—the harbaric Soviet repression of Hungary's fight for liberty. And behind these specific problems lay the two hisno intention of establishing a world government. At the common insistence of the major powers—the U.S.; and Britain were just as adamant as the U.S.;S.R.—the U.N.;'s founders wrote into its constitution not just the veto but a series of provisions intended to ensure that the U.N. would never infringe on the sovereignity of its members—or, at any rate, of, its intended to ensure that the U.N. in the control of the members—or at any rate, of, its intended to the control of the control of the American Continental Congress; an armless parliament.<sup>9</sup>

Right from the start of the U.N., peace continued to depend upon the restraint of the big powers and the accommodations they were able to reach amongst themselves. Then three weeks ago. British and French aggression in Egypt suddenly made clear the dismaying fact that when

The Korean war, financed largely by the U.S. and fought largely by the U.S. and the South Koreans, involved the U.N.S. blue flaz only because the Soviets had stupidly absented themselves from the U.N., and could not use their veto.



U.S.'s LODGE & BRITAIN'S LEGAD

the chips were down, not only Russia but "respectable" major powers as well were willing to take the law into their own hands, breaking their U.N. pledge to renounce force, when they conceived their vital national interests to be at stake.

At that moment the U.N. found itself at a critical point when it must either evolve or stagnate and die. If it were to evolve or stagnate and die. If it were to the Leazue of Nations, avoid the fate of the Leazue of Nations, the U.N. had to find some means of impressing majority will upon even the biggest powers, and of doing what these big diet by U.N. was incapable of doing. It had to grow arms.

Not by the Letter. If the U.N. suc-

ceeds in evolving into something more. the shape it takes will owe much to Dag Hammarskjold, As Secretary-General of the United Nations, Hammarskiold holds a job whose very title carries overtones of impotence. Today, however, what was originally conceived of as the world's top rivil-service berth (\$20,000 a year tax free and \$15,000 for expenses) shows promise of developing into an executive this is a matter of impersonal historic forces-among them the tendency of a frightened legislature to yearn for a strong executive: partly, it reflects a U.S. decision to put its weight behind (or to lean against) the U.N. But partly, the expansion of power reflects the personal confidence which Hammarskjold has inspired.

Keenly aware of the suspicion with which national states regard any proposal to limit their sovereienty—as Deputy Forien Minister of Sweden he had plenty of cine Minister of Sweden he had plenty of terms—Hammarskield moves cautiously, never asks more puser than he needs or the situations require. But he refuses to regard hinself as a mere acent of a legislature. Given a mission, e.g., to arrange a cage-fire in Espin, Hammarskield is fine-but by his understanding of what the majority of the Vinted Nations wants.

The Unchanging Ghost, Today, for better or worse, the U.N. is far more representative of the world as it is than the U.N. has ever been. Last week in a starkly modernistic shell-shaped hall overlooking



INDIA'S MENON



ISRAEL'S EBAN & MEIR



hover's hourse

New York City's East River, the U.N. the caliber of the permanent delegates General Assembly opened its eleventh regulatory is not what it was.

Today Russia's permanent spokesman at the U.N. is Arkady Soboley, an unimpressive Sunny Iim, Britain's Sir Pierson Dixon, though quietly effective behind the scenes, is a careworn Leslie Howard in appearance. Most impressive of the big-power delegates is broad-shouldered, faultlessly tailored Henry Cabot Lodge. Forceful hut no longer overbearing. Lodge has grown on the job. The galleryconscious dramatics and freewheeling Capitol Hill political habits which he brought with him when he first came to the U.N. have largely disappeared, and ever since the beginning of the Mideast crisis he has shown himself an able tactician dispassionate and generally diplomatic. Last week he succeeded in keeping off the agenda, for the seventh year in a row, the question of U.N. membership for Red China.

"Quite an Achievement." The most dispiriting thing about U.N. debates is not their occasional descent into abuse, or their relentless prolixity. It is the fact that, with rare exceptions, U.N. debates are conducted in a vacuum-and when they result in "decisions." no one who finds those decisions unpleasant feels obliged to listen. Three weeks ago, attempting to justify to the House of Commons Britain's failure to consult the U.N., Foreign Minister Selwyn Lloyd called the U.N. "a policeman with both hands tied behind his back." In Canberra last week Australian Prime Minister Gordon Menzies, protesting the exclusion of British and French troops from the U.N. Emergency Force, said with bitter sarcasm; "It won't be easy . . . to establish an international force of two battalions to protect Hungary against the Soviet Union. will it? That is a 30- or 40-division job; so I hope you will acquit me of being pessimistic when I say that I don't believe Hungary is going to be protected . . . ges Bidault, who helped write the U.N. became harmful a long time ago. They have established many inquiries without solving anything.

In much of the world however, the increasing lack of faith in the U.N. was suddenly replaced a fortnight ago by a surge of hope when the armless parlia-

thavakon, grandson of King Rama IV of The King and I, pointed out the significance of these admissions. "The increasing importance of Asia and Africa." In today's 70-nation U.N., the balance of voting power has shifted from the 20 Latin American republics, which generally voted with the U.S., to the Asian-African members, which despite the absence of Red China and Japan, now number 25. No longer can the Western allies, balked in the Security Council, count upon prevailing in the General Assembly. By adding their votes to those of the nine Communist members, the new nations of Asia and Africa can henceforth prevent any resolution they dislike from obtaining the necessary two-thirds majority. Representative as it may be, the U.N.

in action is rarely an inspiring sight. From their birth, both the Security Council and the General Assembly have inevitably possessed in magnified form all the vices of any legislature-the wordiness. the apparent remoteness from reality, the outbursts of hypocritical indignation, and above all, the endlessly reiterated statements for the record. Snapped U.S. Delegate Henry Cabot Lodge, after a recent strack on the U.S. delivered by burly Soviet Foreign Minister Dmitry Shepilov 'Having been here almost four years and heard the speeches of the late Mr. Vishinsky, of Mr. Gromyko, Mr. Zorin and Mr. Sobolev, I can only conclude, after hearing Mr. Shepilov's speech today, that the man who writes the speeches is still the same.

At the opening of a session, or during moments of great crisis, member nations still send their big guns to the U.N. (Last week's opening of the General Assembly attracted the Prime Ministers of Greece Laus, Tunisia and Luxembourg, as well as 1x Foreign Ministers, including those of Britain. France and the U.S.S.R.) But

Mbania Austri, Ind., uria Cambodia Ceylon Lukund, Hungary, Italy Teolood, Jordan, Laos, Liliya, Nepal, Portugal, Rumania, Spain.







CANADA'S PEARSON

ment succeeded in obtaining the ceasefrein Egypt. Said one promitiment Esyptian last week: "Arabs have a new attitude toward the U.N. They realize move that it is not simply a camoutlage for the ambitian of the control of the control of the control "One must state with astonishment that the U.N. is stronger than it seemed." Even New York's xenophobile Duily News (which usually wishes that its and Street mental of the control of the control of the control with control of the control of the control of the with "quite an achievement."

From Norway and West Germany came suggestions that Hammarskipid be given the Nobel Peace Prize. The weightiest tribute of all came from Dwight Eisenhower, who last week told his press concluded the man's abilities have not only been proven, but a physical stamina that is . . . almost unique in the world has also been demonstrated by this man, who make after might, has some with one with

Private Foces, Sensitive and deceptive. It youthful inappearance, 1:year-oid Dag Hammarskjold is a scion of one of Sueder's most notable political families. His father was the Prime Minister who kept delivers the prime Minister who kept skylod was the Minister who kept skylod was the prime special properties of served person whose pastimes were solitary (mountaineerine, cycling, and whose interests were intellectual (modern postry and modern art). Despite what colleagues called his "devastating impersonality," his priliant record as an economist and his priliant record as an economist and at 3: Under Secretary of Finance, and, at 3: Chairman of the Bank of Sweden.

In a freehand paraphrase of British Poet W. H. Audon. Bachelor Hammars-kjold often declares: "Private faces and the state of the state



RUSSIA'S SOBOLEY, KUZNETSOV & SHEPILOV

whose prestige comes from acting as the world's conscience, there is no substitute for dramatic gestures. The first fruit of this realization was on a trip to Peking in January 1953; to negotiate with Chou Enlas for the release of 15 captive U.S. flyers. Everything the Secretary-General said to Chouch. The control of the Control Control of the Control of the Control Control of the Control of the Control Control of the Co

Fingertip Understanding, A far more significant achievement was his success in winning the confidence of U.N. delegates in hundreds of quiet sessions in his spick. pine-paneled office on the 38th floor of the U.N. Building, He absorbed the opinions and aspirations of delegate after delegate with a clear-eyed sympathy that rapidly earned him a reputation for brilliance. discretion and impartiality. Hammarskjold does not pretend to be impartial at heart ("You love some things and you loathe others"), but he does his best to bring to his job the objectivity of a good historian, "The public," says he, "never sees that, with the kind of person you have to deal with on a high level, you can take it for granted that in his eyes he has a good case. There must be some elements in his case you can recognize as right.

In time. Hammarskjold has become one of two men who really have fineering understanding of the entire U.N. (The other his executive assistant. Andrew other his executive assistant. Andrew Marsham and the state of the state of

"The Highest Regard." When he first got news of the Analo-Frend hulimatum to Expt. Day. Hammarskjold, who has closer intellectual and emotional ties with the British and French than with any other group in the U.N., went into a state of near shock. Late that might, after British and affer the thing of the things of the state of

at East 73rd Street and Park Avenue and tried to get some sleep. But sleep would not come, and at dawn his housekeeper found him hunched over the desk in his study, writing out a statement in longhand.

states, a many consistent minimal and the tension. Harmarskipld went before the Security Council and delivered the statement: a diplomatically veiled but unmistakalle offer to resign. "A Secretary-General", said he, "Cannot serve on any other assumption than that—within the necessary limits of human frailly and house till differences of opinion—all member articles of the Charter."

There followed a rare display of international unanimity. One by one the memtheir faith in the unsmiling Swede, "The U.S.," said Henry Cabot Lodge, "thinks highly of the Secretary-General, of his mind and of his character." The Soviet delegation, declared Arkady Soboley, "has confidence in the Secretary-General and lends him its support." Unfazed by Hammarskjold's indirect reproaches to their governments, the French and British delegates chimed in, too, "We have the highest regard for the integrity and impartiality of Mr. Hammarskjold," said Sir Pierson Dixon, From Cairo, President Nasser fired off a personal cable to Hammarskiold, urging him to stay on the job,

Out of the Air, Now, butressed by what amounted to a vote of confidence. Hammarskjold plunged into action. Returning to his solitice, he summoned member of the confidence of

At lunch the same day with Canadian External Affairs Chief Lester Pearson Hammarskjold sparked an even more dramatic move: creation of a U.N. police force. "The idea has been floating around for years," said a U.N. official, "Ham-

marskjold reached up into the air and brought it down and there it was, sitting in the middle of the room, staring at us,"

Overnight Effort. On Lester Pearson's motion, the General Assembly, in a marathon seven-hour session, directed Hammarskjold to devise concrete plans within 48 hours. Despite the constant interruption of cables, phone calls and urgent conferences, he went to work at once.

In the midst of this labor came word that the Israelis had agreed to a cease-fire. Interrupting his dictation. Hammarskjold shot off an urgent note to Eden and Mollet: the time had come. he said for Britain and France to lay down arms.

An hour later he went before the Security Council to announce a piece of good news: Britain and France were willing to stop ighting as soon as the police-force plan could be adopted by the U.N. Then he hustled back to his office, where with Cordier and Under Secretary Ralph Bunche, he continued to work over his police-force recommendations until 3:30 a.m. until 3:30 a.m. until 3:30 a.m. until 3:30 a.m.

Nine hours later, into the Secretary-General's office came Britain's Sir Pierson Dixon, with word that on the basis of Hammarskjold's police-force report, Britain and France were ordering their forces

Commander in Chief. Next day Commander in Chief Hammarskjold began organizing his army.

As it turned out, the least of the U.N.'s problems was getting troops. Even before the General Assembly approved his military recommendations. Hammarskjold had negotiated olders of troops from Colombia. Norway and Canada. Less than a week after it came into existence, the United Nations Emergency Force had at its disposal some xoop troops of eight nations.

At Hammarskjold's request the Italian government agreed to let the U.N. use Capodichino Airport near Naples as a staging area forthe flight to Egypt. Next. Hammarskjold asked his old friend Autuste Link. He Swiss observer at the U.N. It he Swiss sovernment would perform the Committee of the Swiss sovernment would perform the U.N. full be swiss sovernment would perform the U.N. full year of the U.N. full perform the U.N. full year of the U.N. full year of the U.N. full perform the U.N. full parted. The U.S. agreed to move the Indians. Danes. Norwegians. Swedes. Colombians and Finns from their lumelands to Capodichino, but using the Swissis for the full leg was a characteristic Swissis for the full leg was a characteristic service.

The complex job of providing this oddlot army with uniforms rations, weapons, billets, etc.—a task Hammarskjold turned over to Rajbh Bunche—proved the hardder to the providing the state of the task is sufficient to the providing the state of the soldiers where the properties when a hasty check of Europe and North America failed U.N. blue; as a stoppen; the U.N. planners fell back on blue-sprayed hether linersfell back on blue-sprayed hether linersfell back on blue-sprayed hether linersfell back on blue-sprayed hether linerscontinental breakfaiss and pacin-left the horn. Italy, Rations at Capudichino continental breakfaiss and pacin-left the Scandinavian troops down in the mouth, and the 24,000 C-rations which the U.N. had requested from the U.S. Army were not yet available. The three DC-6Bs supplied by Swissir could not be expected to lift more than 150 men a day to Egypt, and in short order Capodichino was jammed with more troops than it could possibly billed.

But somehow, despite the innumerable and inevitable snafus, UNEF mirraculousby began to take shape. This week Canadian General Eedson Burns, former chief of the U.N. Palestine Truce Supervision Organization and commander of the new force, had 540 men actually on the ground in Egypt.

The Loose Ends. As Hammarskjold told it, the reason he flew into Egypt with his police force last week was "to see



UNEF COMMANDER BURNS
The Lilliputions were coming.

that there are no loose ends." In cold fact, as he well knew, there was scarcely anything but loose ends. By universal agreement, the cease-fire in Egypt could be maintained only if the U.N. police force functioned satisfactorily. But no two interested parties agreed on what the police force was supposed to do.

With his armed forces shattered and large chusks of his nation under foreign occupation. Egypt's Gamal Abdel Nasser persisted in behavior like a victor. "Today," bragged Gairos government-backed to the persisted of the persisted in behavior like a victor. "Today," bragged Gairos government-backed to the Egyptian dictator, must leave Egypt immediately—and as soon as they had gone, the U.N. police force must also get out of the Canal Zone and confine itself to patrolling the old roap Egyptian—state in the Canal Zone and confine itself to patrolling the old roap Egyptian—state in the State question, said Nasser, no until British Egyptian government reven agree to permit any steps toward reopening of the canal to nacigation. Haminarskield was

prepared to treat Nasser as the aggrieved party, as well as the host nation of the first international army.

But to give in too much to Nasser was to re the British and French, who are unhappilly halted in a narrow peninsula at Port Said and along a 500-340 strip running halfway down the canal. Despite the fact that the U.N. cessefire resolution called for the immediate departure of all foreign troops from Egyptian soil, the British insist that they cannot remove their forces until there is cliebt; 1) a general settlement of Middle Eastern canalists. Egyptian interference with Suec traffic, or 3) an "adequate" (i.e., divisions size U.N. force based in the Canal Zone.

And a third party has still to be brought around: Israel's David Ben-Gurion, who wants political rewards for surrendering his military gains. Ben-Gurion, from past experience, has a low opinion of Hammarskipold's famed diplomatic technique. In the Israeli view, Hammarskipold thinks that situations can be solved merely by Germulatine them.

Hammarskjold well knows that as their original fears diminish, each party to the cease-fire will be more inclined to haggle. But he can also count on their awareness that if the U.N. fails to convert the cease-fire into a stable truce, it is a virtual certainty that the Soviets will be rolling Middle Eastern waters again.

"The Necessary Conclusions," If the U.N. has not yet learly demonstrated its ability to deal with the Middle Eastern crisis, it has even less to be proud of in Hungary, "When people heard that the General Assembly had postponed even for a few hours its debate [on Hungary]," and one escapes from Budapest," agreat number of the Freedom Fighters laid down their arms and surrendered."

Scarcely less humiliating was the way in which the U.S.S.R. and its Hungarian Communist stooges had flouted the U.N. Not only had the new Hungarian regime lution calling for admission of U.N. observers to Hungary, it had also rejected Hammarskjold's suggestion that he go to Budapest himself. And in the General nation's contempt for civilized opinion and for the General Assembly resolution the USSR over Hungary, "People who are loyal to the high ideals of the U.N." said Kuznetsov, "will, I am sure, draw the necessary conclusions from Hungarian events-so that never in the future will selves upon assistance from international reaction, be able to unleash . . . san-

"Orderly Progress." Yet it is an article of faith in U.N. corridors that "Russia is not indifferent to world opinion," whatever it may say. And Great Britain, which had so lately ignored the U.N. by its invasion of Egypt, was now trying to say that it had done so only for the U.N. sown good. "If the result of our action is

Norway, Sweden and Vugoslavia



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to equip the U.N. with the effective means to enforce its resolutions." and Anthony Eden. "we shall be well rewarded." Privately, some of the U.N.'s presumed best variety of the the U.N. of U.N. of

and the complete and the same boar of crisis. Das Hammackjold worked tirelessly, within the limits of his limited powers to strengthen the U.N. It was not his style to promise sweeping settlements of the world's problems. "But I do believe." Be says. "in the possibility of an arterly progress toward solutions, and that for me is enough as a source of optimism." Generalized is to a kilo particle processity of the constituted is to ask to a microscently constituted is to ask to a microscently

#### THE ARABS

Look Out for Moscow

Take counsel among yourselves, and if they agree with you, well and good; and if otherwise, then put your trust in Allah, and do that which you deem best.

-The Koran

In the biggest crisis in their brief national history, the rulers of the Arab Middle East went faithfully by the Book last week. They took counsel together—and disagreed.

As guests of Lebanon's President Camille Chamoun, Kings, Presidents and other potentates met secretly in a UNESCO villa on the outskirts of Beirut. Escorted by goggled Lebanese motorcycle cops and gowned Bedouins armed with golden daggers and Tommy guns. Saudi Arabia's King Saud arrived in a heavily feuds. Iraq's young King Feisal and his cousin, Jordan's Hussein, Hashemites both, addressed Saud respectfully as "Father. Syria's President Shukri el Kuwatly was on hand, freshly back from a visit to Moscow. In this impressive panoply, only Nasser's Ambassador to Lebanon was on hand to speak for Egypt.

and the special of Egyptic rulers quickly found that the could not even agree on why they met. Egypt and Syria wanted all Arab states to act jointly against the French and British invaders. The Iraqis broke in to say that Israel was a more urgent problem than Suez. "The uproof-ing of Israel is the only practicable method to secure peace and order in the Midton and the secure peace and order in the Midton as the Falsettin equis meging that as long as the Falsettin equis meging that as sectified, the door to Soviet penetration stood wide in the Middle East.

From there on the debate grew hotter and hotter. Syria. Saudi Arabia and Egypt wanted all Arab states to break off relations with Britain and France unless the invaders pulled out of Egypt at once. But Jordan and Iraq were not yet ready to hreak with Britain, source of much of their revenues, and Lebanon's Chamount

## MIDDLE EAST LOYALTIES.

"Russia is now the dominant power in the Middle East," was a phrase heard often in high places last week and echoed by pundits and editorial writers. But though the worry over Russia's Middle East ambitions is real, a country-by-country survey shows that the Soviet Union is a yet far from dominant. The line-up:

Turkey (ppp. 2a,110.000). Hates and fears Russia whether Russia is Communist or not. A secularized Mosemastac, very friendly to the U.S., Tarkey is the eastern anchor of NATO. Its 500.000-mm army is the area's best. Sides with Britain over Cyprus. Turks dislike Nasser, chiefly because he opened the door to the Russians in the Middle East.

Iran (pop. 21.146,000). Like Turkey, a Moslem-but not an Arabstate. Three years ago the country was falling into anarchy after Britain's failure to negotiate a fair Anglo-Iranian oil deal. A weepy Mossadegh (Time, Jan. 7, 1952) tried to rule from a hospital cot, and Iran was in danger of a Communist coup. That danger is safely past. Iran's Premier is a former ambassador to, and a good friend of, the U.S. The 37-year-old Shah now has firm control of his country, and on a recent trip to Moscow ably defended his country's membership in the anti-Communist Baghdad Pact. Americans help train the army, advise many government departments. Iran usually sides with the Arabs, but disliked Nasser's seizure of the Suez Canal Company.

Iraq (pop. 5,200,000) is the only Arab member of the anti-Communist Baghdad Pact. Egypt's chief rival for Arab leadership, Iraq was until recently counted a British preserve, Tough old Nuri es-Said, Iraq's strongman, is Britain's best Arab friend in the area. but under pressure of nationalists 1) announced publicly, after the Suez invasion, that Iraq will boycott all Baghdad Pact meetings attended by Britain, 2) told the U.S. privately that if he is to survive he must disengage from the British, Rich oil reserves, well spent on long-range development programs, give Iraq a good prospect of stability after Nuri.

Lebanon (pop. 1.435,000). Smallest Arab country, officially half Christian and half Moslem, the cultural and commercial center of the Arab Levant. Pro-U.S., and less hostile to Israel than any other neighboring state. Lebanon alone among the Arabs has so far refused to break diplomatic relations with Britain or France.

Saudi Arabia (ppp. 7,000,000). King Saud, world's most absolute ruler, is strongly anti-Communist. He is pro-U.S., relying for nearly oyd, of his revenues on oil from the U.S.-owned Arabian American Oil Co.'s nelds. A Nasser ally, he has fought with British over control of neighboring oil shelisdoms. Saud fears that recently Nasser has gone too far, thinks his nationalizing the canal has endangered the King's oil profits. Violently anti-Israeli, Saud is obviously disturbed by Egypt's poor military performance against Israel, also dislikes Nasser's playing with the Russians.

[State] (spn. 1.748.000.) Degrad ent on U.S. private and public funds for one-third of its government expeditures. At the moment France is its closest ally, linked by equal disilike of the Arab. Israel has most stable and most democratic government in the area, a victory-flushed army probably capable of defeating all Arab nations together. Last week, having withcomes of the arable of the ara

Egypt 1 pop. 22,500.000.) The vast ant heap of Soviet equipment received by Nasser surprised the Israelis. the English and French. Nasser believed that he could take Russian help without becoming a prisoner of the Communists. was obviously too cocksure. But signs persist that he is still nervous about becoming too dependent on the Russians.

Syria (psp. 3,860,000.). One state where the Russians are out ahead. Known as the "running sore of the Middle East.' Syria is the most Communist-infiltrated state in the Middle East. Likeliest site of a Russian hase in the area, already stocked, according to the British. With \$56 million worth of Soviet arms. President Shukri of Stowardy, but back from a big Mos-Kuwardy, but back from a big Mos-Young leftist army elements led by a young leftist army elements led by a Commie-lining security chief. Nasser's closest ally. Syria broke off diplomatic relations with Britain and Francier testions with Britain and Francier.

Jordan (pop. 1.500,000, one-third Palestinian refugees). Has broken off relations with France, and London has its military mission, foreshadowing the end of the \$25 million British subsidy. Its Harrow-educated King Hussein, 21. is pro-British: its newly elected parliament is rabidly nationalist and leftist; its youthful, pro-Nasser army boss made a military pact with Egypt and Syria just before the invasion of Egypt. But the Arab Legion, now called the Jordanian army, is no longer the trim fighting force British comdan may turn out to be the next land fought over. Today, it is anybody's pigeon (except Britain's).

did not want to break with anybody. The Iraqis let neighboring Stria know that they were extremely unhappy at destruction of the Iraq Petroleum Co.'s pipeline across Syria. By blowing up three desert pumping stations, the Syrian army cut off 90% of Iraq's oil output for an estimated six months, at a cost in royalties lost to the Iraq treasury of about \$80 million. The Syrians snapped right back at Iraq for keeping its ties with Britain. At one Salah el Bilar, another Syrian, just lack from Moscow, charged that Iraq was Britnin's and Israel's tool. An Iraq restorted:

"That's better than being a Communist."
The New Hero. Following the ancient
Arab proverb that the enemy of my enemy is my friend. Syria's fiery Bitar and
Jordan's fellow-traveling Foreign Minister
Abdullah Rimawi demanded some statement of solidarity with Russia for what a

#### COMMUNISTS

#### Disorder in the Ranks

Far more than in the U.S., the cries of Hungary's agony reverberated through Europe. They even penetrated the closed world of Communism. Across Europe, veteran comrades resigned in disillusion; party leaders struggled with protests and outright rebellions.

In France, the beleaguered Communists tried a desperate show of defainst strength. They ordered their strongest instrument—the Confederation Generale du Travail.

They ordered their strongest instrument—the Confederation Generale du Travail.

It is dominant power of French labor, to pull a nationwide, one-day strike. "Let us unite to stop flascism," they cried us unite to stop flascism, the resistance of all meaning by fascism the resistance of all week the walkout came. It was a colossal and embarrassing flop. In the Paris area

was doughty Harold's unpleasant duty to point out to his countrymen that whatever the verdict of history might be, it was bound to prove expensive.

Sir Anthony Eden's summary action in Egypt had already cost his nation from £35 million to £50 million. It had put the Suce Canal itself out of operation for perhaps six months, and reduced Britain's supply of vital Middle Eastern oil to a trickle. Valuable dollar reserves must be spent to buy oil elsewhere. Whatever happens," said 'Harold Macmillan, "it is quite clear that when the summary of the put of the control of the —that there will be, a serious temporary effect upon our economy. ."

To many a Briton, and to the Laborite Opposition in particular, the words meant a gloomy return to an all-too-familiar picture of belt tightening and austeritysoaring prices, short supplies, rationing, unemployment and inflation. The Ministry of Fuel and Power already has a complete supply of new ration books on hand, and is drafting an army of clerks to pass them out. Gas rationing seems a certainty by Christmas time, with the private motorist the first to suffer from it. Some industries dependent on oil are making plans to convert to coal, which will in turn bring up the problem of getting more coal. Steel production and its offspring, shipbuilding, will soon feel the pinch. Supplies of tin. rubber, wool and tea, all normally shipped through Suez, will inevitably decline.

Though Anthony Eden seems to be coming safely through his political crisis over Suez. Britain's economic day of reckoning is still to come. "It's easy enough to rally the roast-beef opinion of the country," said one disillusioned Tory last week, "but the fact is, we're in a hellusa mess. We haven't a shred left in the Middle East, and not much anywhere else."



In Cyprus the British issued two casually lists. The first showed a total of 31 British and French officers and men killed -in the Port Sadi fighting. The second listed 32 Britons and Cypriots killed in the same period—on Cyprus. Never since the terrorist EOKA. the Greek Cypriot underground, started its campaign of violence 18 months ago had so much blood heen shed in so short a time.

## One Place at Peace

"I am very gled and thankful" said Colonial Secretary Alan Lennane Beyd, to brine "heartening news" to a House of Commons that had been hearing bad news all week. His news: the end of the Mau Mau war. Britain's dirriest and most tedious war was over. after four years in which 10.50; Mau Mau terrorists were killed, at the pirt of the provision with the control of the provision of the control of the pirt of the provision were to tooo civilians killed or wounded.

to 3,000 civilians killed or wounded.

Martial law is at an end, but the state
of emergency continues, permitting the
government to hold 42,000 Mau Maus in
prison camps—34,000 without trial because the government lacks evidence to
convict but fears to turn them free.



Area Potentates in Beirut\*
They could not even agree on why they met.

Syrian called its "noble and gallant stand" against "imperialist aggression" in Egypt. The other Arab leaders at the conference were in no mood to lean too heavily towards Russia, Even Nasser's ambassador counseled caution. King Saud warned the Syrians sternly against going too far toward throwing in their lot with Communism. So deep was the conference split that it broke up without ever agreeing on an agenda, and the final communiqué, after denouncing Britain, France and Israel, called conservatively and constructively for a solution of the Suez Canal question through the U.N. "in negotiations between the parties concerned, away from any display of pressure and prejudice and on the basis of the 1888 convention and the six principles laid down by the U.N. on Oct. 16, 1956."

The Arab nations might cheer Nasser, but it was plain that each would do as the Prophet bade, only that which it deemed best. not a single bus, subway or trolley ground to a halt. Out of 600,000 metal and auto workers in the notorious. "Red Belt" around Paris. only 3,000 obeyed the C.G.T. summons, and even they returned to work after half an hour. At the Simca factory in Nanterre the only 600 workers to leave their machines were those giving blood for wounded Hungarian rebels.

#### GREAT BRITAIN Austerity Again

"History alone." Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer Harold Macmillan told the House of Commons last week, "will prove whether what we did was right or wrong." and, he added. "I believe that history will show that we have chosen aright." But as

keeper of the national purse strings, it # Left to right: Iraq's King Feisal, Jordan's King Hussein, Syria's President el Kuwatly. Saudi Arabia's King Saud, Lebanon's President Cha-



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### How one of world's largest stores cuts costs

Michigan folks speak of The J. L. Hudson department store, in Detroit, with a degree of affection rare for such a giant. Hudson's merits this in many ways, especially in service—an increasingly costly item these days.

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City Tees Con

### PEOPLE

Names make news. Last week these names made this news:

The Red Dean of Canterbury, Kremlinloving Dr. Hewlett Johnson, 82, an anachronistic Marxist who still sees the same world that was decried in the Communist Manifesto of 1848, wended his way to Britain's University of Durham, to harangue some 350 students on his threadbare theme of "world peace through trust in the Soviet Union," He had barely begun babbling when seven students entered the hall, bore down the aisle a coffin draped in Hungary's national colors, solemply rested it before his rostrum. Chirped the Red Dean nervously, as applause filled the building: "May wars cease." After finishing his speech, he discovered that he should have hung onto his black Homburg, Some enterprising students had swiped it, later raffled it off in Durham through the sale of some 2,000 tickets at threepence apiece. Exulted one of the thieves: "For once, the Dean's name will be used to aid a worthy cause." The raffle proceeds were turned over to a fund for Hungarian relief.

First leaked last April, the news was made official last week by Iran's Shoh Mohommed Rezo Pohlevi that his only Mohommed Rezo Pohlevi that his only holid, early-rejening Princess Shanaz. 16. daughter by the Shah's first wife (Egeptis Princess Pavisa, divorced by the Shah in 1938 for her failure to hear him a sont. will soon he married. Her famerie U.Shedheit, 28, son of Iran's ce-Vermier Foadence of the Pohlevia Pohlevia



PRINCESS SHANAZ
A purpose in the boubles.

hedis are not exactly paupers: young Ardashir, now serving as civil adjutant to the Shah, has already heaped some \$50,000 worth of baubles upon Princess Shanaz.

Looking far younger than her years. Mamie Eisenhower, surrounded by the Eisenhower clan, romped through her 6oth birthday party at the White House. She happily browsed through a welter of gifts cocktail napkins, stockings, a pair of earbobs from her namesake niece Mamie. a life-size, schoolgirlish portrait of herself from the National Citizens for Eisenhower-Nixon. As messages poured in, Mamie Eisenhower's personal secretary. Mary Jane McCaffree, bragged: "She's getting more mail than the President today!" Asked how she felt about spending another four years in the White House. Mamie while posing for pictures in the library said: "I'm feeling fine and very



Mamie Eisenhower
A secret in the family.

grateful." What manner of present had lke given his wife? "That," laughed the President, "is our secret!"

Before leaving Washington to convaleace at Key West from his operation for intestinal cancer, mending Secretary of State John Foster Dulles (Princeton '08.) paid off a 8r het to State Department Counselor Douglos MocArthur II ('Vale, 2a). The football score on which Dulles crystal ball was cloudy, Yale, 42. Princeton, 26 Sec Sport).

Although he was one day short of being eight years old. Britain's heavily fore-locked Prince Chorles whooped it up with ten other kiddies and Princess Anne at a cake-and-cartoon celebration in Buckingham Palace. Reason for the premature festivities: Charles's engagement



PRINCE CHARLES
A break in the schedule.

book was too full of gym workouts, dancing classes and tutoring sessions to permit him to have a birthday party on his birthday.

From Paris came word that self-exiled Comedian Charlie Chaplin, 67, and his wife Oona, 31, expect their sixth child come spring.

After his office friends in Albany showered him with two dozen zoses, a transistor radio and a chorus oil Happy Blettoldaw, New Yorfs's well-preserved Democratic Governor Averelli Horrimon, turning 64, acted like anythine but a man cial security benefits, Guipped Honest Ave his staff: "For the first two years of my administration I could always: blame all the mistakes on (Thomos E. Dowey, Now those two years are almost upon and want you to remember that?" fault. I

Britain's blonde Biologist Helen Spurway Haldane, 41, wife of brilliant Biologist J.B.S. (for John Burdon Sanderson) Haldane, 64. emerged from a London pub after downing 35 pints of bitter encountered a bobby and his police dog companion. She stamped on the dog's tail ) and clouted the cop. In court she chose a twomonth stretch in Holloway Prison rather than pay Sas in fines and costs. "I hope to go to India," she explained, "and I will be much happier with many of my friends if I. too, have been in a British jail. Resigned to his wife's self-martyrdom, Professor Haldane bravely stiffened his upper lip: "She would never torgive me it I paid her fine!"



Parker 61

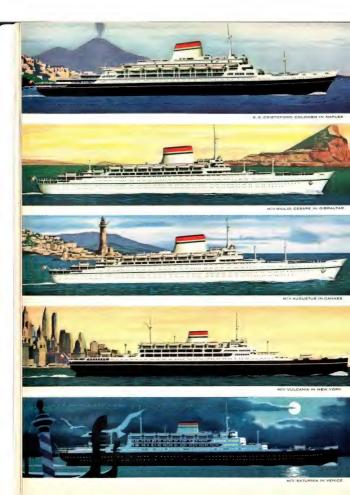
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The classic beauty and the utter newness of the Parker 61 make it the distinguished gift whenever luxury and taste areo if the rich, shown here, is just one of the rich, fresh colors—the cap is sheathed in sterling silver and 12 carat gold. The Parker 61 is \$20.00 or more.

The Parker 61, alone among tountain pens 101s itself by itself. It fills itself cleanly, through the end opposite the point. It's done by capillary action in just 10 records, the chonic must pend used by disposed in the





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### EDUCATION

### Authors in the Nursery

The two young authors, aged 9 and 11. never got beyond Act 1 of their romantic comedy about Helena and Charles Arnold, the TV repair man. But their neighbor, Humorist H. Allen Smith, got an idea from their brief script:

Charles: I am here to repair the TV set, Helena: It is badly broke and will be hard work so would you like to have a hi-ball.

Charles: No but I will take a cup of tea.

Helena: Humf.

Long a "pushover for the literary strivings of small children." Smith decided to



T. S. ELIOT (1896)
A memorable beginning.

hook, The result: Write Me a Poem, Baby (Little, Brown; \$2.95), which tells quite a bit about the forthright world of children. To get his material. Smith culled maga-

zines, wrote teachers, interviewed parents. His literature covers letters, short stories poems, essays and notes passed in class. He even included the early efforts of some literary lions. At six, for instance, Novelist Jean Stafford wrote an ode to gravel

Gravel, gravel on the ground, Lying there so safe and sound, Why is it you look so dead? Is it because you have no head?

At seven, T. S. Eliot produced a biography of George Washington which concluded with the memorable line: "And then he died, of corse." James Thurber began his career with a poem of which only the title is still extant: "My Auntie Margery Albright's Garden, 185 South 5th Street Columbus Ohio."

Dear Mom . Unlike their elders, child writers waste few words. "Great stacks of books," asys Smith. Thave been written by people in the stack of the

THE DOWNFALL OF ROME
The Downfall of Rome was caused by

A letter from camp can be equally businesslike ("Dear Mom: If we do not write a letter home today we cannot have any lunch—Very Truly Yours Don"). Child authors like to get briskly to the point—whether they are writing a poem.

The autumn days are here You always expect them this time of

year,
a literary opinion ("This book gives me
more information about penguins than I
care to have"), a thank-you note ("Thank

care to have"), a thank-you note ("Thank you for your nice present. I always wanted a pin cushion, although not very much"), or a get-well verse to teacher Dear Miss Randall: Sorry you're sick

Dear Miss Randall: Sorry you're and Lying in bed. Hope you come back Before you're dead.

Porents Are No Use. National holidays and heroes are a constant source of inspiration—"Abraham Lincoln was born in a log cabin which he built with his own hands." But so is resentment of a sibling—

I Hate Margaret She'd make a good target . . .

and annoyance with parents. "My ma; worte one younsets," "is quite fat, and she hates my bunny. She salways getting headers and is quite a nuisance to have around. She always tells me to get out from under her feet when I'm not under her feet at all. My dad never laughs at a joke and is a nuisance to have around. So as 1 look at it there's no use for parents.

Of all literary forms. Smith's authors seem most at home with the short story.

Of By the daughter of a Hollywood producer: "Once upon a time there was a poor family. The mother was poor, The daddy was poor. The children were poor. The hutler was poor. The children was poor. The gardener was poor. Everybody was poor.

Of Bix a nine-vegar-old gar "Once upon a

time there was a little girl named Clarise Nancy Imogene Ingrid LaRose. She had no hair and rather large feet. But she was extremely rich and the rest was easy." ¶ By a small boy: "There was once a

¶ By a small boy: "There was once a merderer with yellow eyes and his wife said to him. If you merder me you will be hung. And he was hung on Tuesday next. Finis."

### Nursery for Anarchy

Trying to justify his tortuous foreign policy to the rest of the world, India's Prime Minister Nehru was already suffering embarrassment. But last week her an into embarrassment of a different kind, When he tried to deliver an address to 50.000 students in Calcutta. his audience legan yelling, pushing and showing until Nehru intally, the managed to finish he speech, and the summary of the summ

Before independence, student riots and demonstrations—as long as they were against the British—had the backing of a



M. K. GANDHI An unforeseeable end.

powerful voice. "In a country groaning under foreign rule." said Mahatma Gan-dhi, "it is impossible to prevent students from taking part in movements for national freedom." Then the foreign rule ended: but the riots, strikes and demonstrations kept right on. Says one professor: "The university today has become a nursery for ameribistic values."

Almost anything can set the students off. In Alignative years ago, they killed a teacher who relused to promote heavy had failed their earns. In test Aliasabeth and failed their earns, in test Aliasabeth and their earns, fired public buildings about a fired another riot, the rest of the student look caused so much trouble student look caused so much trouble failed to the state of fisher students launched a four-day region of terror because the state of fisher students launched a four-day region of terror because the state Transport Authority refused to great them special bus fates; They hurled

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bricks at police, raided a bank, burned the national flag. When the police finally opened fire, five people were killed. This fall more riots started at Aligarh, resulted in 24 deaths.

Why do India's youth carry on so? Some officials insist that they are victims of Communist agitation. Anthropologists at Calcutta University have pointed out that the real cause is poverty: one in three students in Bengal comes from a family with an income of only \$6 a

Of all the causes of the intransigence. the most telling is perhaps the persistent perversion of Gandhi's teaching. Says Vice Chancellor Rai Bahadur Syamnandan Sahava at Bihar University: "Students did participate in our political agitations against Britain . . . This psychology which developed and grew for 25 years will take some time to eradicate.

Universities Must be Beggars When Harvard's President Marsh Pusey announced the launching of one of the most ambitious fund-raising campaigns (\$75 million to \$100 million for the undergraduate college alone) in educational history, he knew that he would have to answer one inevitable question: Why does Harvard, with the biggest university endowment in the U.S., need so much new money? Pusey's reply, which is now going out to alumni, is more than just a plea for Harvard. It is a dramatic description of the ever-expanding needs and challenges of U.S. higher education.

Like his colleagues everywhere, says Pusey, "the Harvard professor is a poorer man today than he has been for generations." The college must not only raise salaries and restore the professor's purchasing power; it has the duty to increase its scholarship programs and to build new houses for its growing student body. But a major reason for Harvard's need is the phenomenal growth of knowledge itself. Both the chemistry and astronomy departments, for instance, have outgrown their facilities. The young department of social relations never had proper accommodations in the first place. There must also be funds for the continual "creation of new professorships to keep pace with the advance of knowledge.

"In our generation." says Pusey, "the difficulties of financing higher education have increased substantially. Twenty-five years ago income from that part of Har-vard's endowment fund which belongs to the college met 47% of the cost of operating the college. Last year this income met less than 27% ... Though the amount of endowment has considerably increased. and the income from it has doubled in 25 years, the significant fact is that during this period the costs of operating the college have quadrupled . . . President Lowell said in 1021. 'Universities, if successful. must be beggars, and the better work they do the more they must beg. The plea-I now make for Harvard College becomes by extension a plea for all higher education. All colleges and universities that are alive are in need.



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### MEDICINE

### Coronary Cleaning

If a victim of arteriosclerosis has a shutdown in a easily accessible artery (e.g., thigh or arm), surgeons can cut out the diseased section and spite in a graft, or split the artery lengthwise and scrape out the bottleneck deposit. At a Chicago medical meeting last week, specialists were speculating on what seemed only a possibility—that a similar technique could be used to scrape out the coronary arteries be used to scrape out the coronary arteries to the least (coronary thrombodies). Similar the surgeon that the coronary thrombodies is famed Heart Surgeon Charles, P. Bailey rose to report, in effect: "I have just done it."

This bold pioneering was based on years of study by San Francisco's Dr.



Surgeon Bailey
Snip the ribs and ream the artery.

Angelo May, using human cadavers to see whether the botteneck material could be removed by a simple instrument, and then testing the method on live does to see how couraging answers to both questions. Dr. Bailey got a supply of May curettes: metal tubes, only one-stateenth of an inch in diameter, usine inches long, with a nick apply of the couraging answers to both questions. Dr. and the same that the same that the same and the same that th

After elaborate tests had shown that the blood-starved muscle was dependent on flow from a branch of the patient's left-circumflex artery, Dr. Bailey opened the man's chest, snipped some ribs and put them aside, then slit open the heart sac. He was fortunate in being able to see the site of the 1035 shutdown where the left circumflex was embedded in the heart TIME. NOVEMBE 26, 1958

wall. Near the end of the artery he made a silt: instead of a spurt of blood, as there would have been in a healthy subject, be got a mere trickle. Through this silt Dr. Bailey inserted the business end of the artery against the direction of the blood flow until its tip was past the point of the old occlusion. Then he drew it back so that the sharp nicked edge served as a reamer. Our came the diseased material that had elogged the artery. The operation of the old of the sharp nicked edge served as a scale of the sharp of the sharp nicked edge served as a south of the sharp nicked edge served as a south of the sharp nicked edge served as a south of the sharp nicked edge served as a south of the sharp nicked edge served as a south of the sharp nicked sharp nicked

Dr. Bailey performed the operation again, two days later, on a man of 52 in similar plight. Both patients were expected to leave the hospital this week. After studying them (and others to be operated on soon) for a few months. Dr. Bailey will know whether he has found an effective treatment for some, at least, of the hundreds of thousands who are disabled every year by heart attacks of this type.

### Case of the Parboiled Diver

At 37, Yoshio Oyama was a skilled veteran in deep-sea diving. For 30 years he had flirted, unscathed, with underwater hazards, of which the deadliest is the invisible "bends"—nitrogen coming out of solution in the blood and forming bubbles that cause excruciating pain or paralysis. A fortnight ago, Veteran Diver Oyama met the bends.

From the dinky little salvage vessel Daie's Haru & misnomer, for it means Great. Prosperity's, Oyama plunged into Nagasakii Bay in hopes of salvaging enough scrap iron to make it worth the flort and risk. Four times he went down 102 ft. with nothing untoward. Raised to the Daie's Haru's deek after his fifth. hourlong descent. he collapsed in pain. His shipmates, unversed in medicine but with 2 well-grounded fear of the bends. slapped dring sait with lead weights, and dumped him back over the side—down to 100 ft. —planning: a Slow decompression.

In three hours they raised him only 60 Then the wind changed and freshened: the Dairi Maru had to seek more sheltered waters. And so began one of the most amazing treatments in the history of medicine. Oyama was hoisted up, the ship moved to calmer waters, and he was promptly dunked again in 72 ft. After twelve hours of sitting there on an iron bar, Oyama signaled frantically to be raised; he was chilled to the marrow and had lost the use of his legs. His shipmates took him ashore, put him in a trough used for boiling seaweed, and lit a fire under him. But the air in his suit inflated with the boiling and he bobbed out. So they took him out of the suit, wrapped him in straw, and poured boiling water over him.

Taken back aboard ship, Oyama was dunked again, but an accident made him shoot to the surface like a balloon. A diver on a passing boat recommended taking Oyama ashore and stretching him out,

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head down, on a steep slope. This too was done. In the next 60 hours Oyama was alternately parboiled and marinated in the brine of Nagasaki Bay. By good luck, U.S. Navy radiomen

had picked up a message about Oyama's plight. The Navy's headquarters at Yokosuka ordered the nearest submarine rescue ship, the Coucal, to Oyama's aid. The Coucal clipped four hours off her estimated time on a flank-speed, 500-mile run to Nagasaki, It took the sorely tried Oyama aboard, and doctors went with him into the sub's decompression chamber. He spent 38 hours there and breathed



DIVER OVAMA UNDER TREATMENT Also basted and marinated.

a mixture of helium and oxygen to help flush out the nitrogen. At the end, Ovama could stand shakily on one leg, though the other was still paralyzed. Said Oyama: "If I get well I shall go back to diving because it is the only thing I know. But I will only go into shallow water-no more deep diving for me."

### New Tranquilizer

To the fast-swelling ranks of ataraxic (tranquilizing) drugs, another was added last week for patients with relatively mild emotional disorders. Offered hopefully to compete with meprobamate (Miltown or quilizers (TIME, Feb. 27), proclorperazine will be sold on prescription by Philadelphia's Smith, Kline & French Laboratories under the brand name Compazine.

Used in low doses and for no more than about two weeks, proclorperazine is reported to give prompt tranquility to 86% of patients suffering from anxiety, agitation, agitated depression, tension confusion, restlessness, senile agitation and alcoholic delirium. It lets patients sleep well at night and (unlike chlorpromazine does not make them drowsy during the day.

One reason for S.K.F.'s emphasis on



# TOMORROW'S AUDITORIUM: flexible design gives triple use

evens. Visibility is excellent, hearing there are no supporting columns. Diamatically conceived, this structure uses concrete in varied ways: rown a sparous area, which can be divided into two separate auditoriums, or the entire space can be used for sports or other mass spectator Backbone of this structure is a single parabolic reinforced concrete arch, from which thin concrete rood shells are suspended. These shells in addition to the concrete and the thin roof shells, the exterior walls are made up of precast concrete blocks, while the large plaza

The Vielnteets Collaborative, Cambridge, Mass., Architects

material cement, II you'd like to know more about this building method, write to Universal Vilas, no Park Avenue, New York 17, N. Y. · When such concrete structures of tomorrow are built, I niversal Atlas will supply, as now, a major share of the essential building

TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1956

### Ideal gifts! These

## 5 <u>Soft</u> collars won't wrinkle



From top to bottom: Style 100, regular collar with soft, easy slope. Style 200, smartlyshaped witespread. Style 300, moderate point, modified spread. Style 301, short round cyclet collar. Oxford button-down, with proper flair. These soft collars can't possibly wrinkle, White, 5.9.5. Superfine White, 5.5.00, Colors, 34.95. Oxford Buttondown, 5.5.00. Shirthate Tie, \$1.5.0.

### VAN HEUSEN" CENTURY SHIRTS

At letter stones everywhere or artist to Phillippinous i int

small doses was that many patients on high dosage develop symptoms like those of Parkinson's disease-paralysis agitans. To psychiatrists reporting in Philadelphia last week on their trials of proclorperazine in the back wards of state hospitals. it seemed that the Parkinson signs might be more boon than bane. Using the drug in five to ten times the doses that S.K.F. recommends for office patients, Cincinnati's Dr. Douglas Goldman saw plenty of Parkinson's but decided it was a sign that the drug was reaching the nervous system in useful amounts. At New York's Manhattan State Hospital, Dr. Herman Denber had the same experience, concluded that the supposedly undesirable side effects actually are to be sought for in some types of serious mental illness.

### Teen-Age VD

Venereal disease, although readily controllable with today's wonder drugs, is increasing at an alarming rate among U.S. teenagers in some areas. Latest figures-200,000 persons between 11 and 19 now have VD 'more than half the number of total cases), and by current estimates, 200,000 more will be infected next year. To find out why the American Social Hygine Association amounced their properties of properties of the properties of the properties of properties of the properties of the properties of behavior relationships between VD and juvenile delinquency, social and economic background of VD victims.

### Public-Health Statesman

In the 40 years since he left Harvard Medical School, Colorado-horn Alan Greeg has practiced medicine for only one year (as a member of the Harvard Medical Unit attached to the British Army in medicine. Yet no man alive has had a wider or deeper influence on both the practice and testiching of medicine than Dr. Greeg, who spent 37 years with the Rocker of the Colorador of the West Colorador of the Colorador of

On his recommendations, the foundation pushed projects that raised the standards of medical education (and hence, indirectly, of medical practice and public health) in dozens of foreign countries. On his advice, the foundation backed studies that proved the value of sulfanilamide, first of the modern wonder drugs. Thanks to Dr. Gregg's daring, it financed studies on sex, including the late Alfred C. Kinsey's work. It brought to the fore the factions in modern, assembly-line industry. Finally, and perhaps most important, Gregg and the foundation crusaded to have mental illness treated as a medical problem-a revolutionary idea only a quarter-century ago. In his years with the foundation, Dr.

In his years with the foundation, Dr. Greeg, refused all honorary degrees and awards lest acceptance embarrass him in dealing with donors. Last week Medical Statesman Greeg. 65 and now retired, accepted his first, well-carned award. In Atlantic City he received a special Albert Lasker Award of the American Public



ALAN GREGG, M.D.

A specialist in well-being.

Health Association—its value just upped from \$2,500 to \$5,000—as an "exemplar par excellence of the 'well-being of man-kind throughout the world,' public-health-statesman. influential medical educator, wise counselor and friend."

Other Lasker awards (\$2,000) went to:

Thitsburgh's Dr. Jonas E. Salk for developing the poliomyelitis vaccine.

Manhattan's Dr. William P. Shepard of

Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. as a "pioneering industrial-health physician." © Detroit's Dr. V. Everett Kinsey and Baltimore's Dr. Amall Patz for finding that excess oxygen given to premature infants causes retrolental fibroplasia and blindness.

¶ Columbia University's Dr. Karl Meyer and M.I.T.'s Dr. Francis O. Schmitt for studies of connective tissues, important in rheumatism (TIME. Nov. 5).

### Air Pollution & Cancer

Researchers who contend that heavy cigarette smoking is the major cause of lung cancer tend to minimize the possible importance of air pollution as another cause. On the other hand, the air-pollution enthusiasts minimize the importance of smoking. Last week Dr. Wilhelm C. Hueper of the National Cancer Institute told public-health engineers meeting in Atlantic City that the pattern of the increase in lung cancer coincides not with the pattern of increased smoking, but more closely with the use of cancercausing substances in industry and their appearance in engine-exhaust fumes. Conceding that much of his evidence was circumstantial, Dr. Hueper concluded that "the great majority of lung cancer" is not caused by excessive cigarette smoking. He attributed to cigarette smoking (an "unhealthy habit") "a definite, while lesser direct or indirect role in the production and rise in frequency of cancers of the



### DIESEL POWER IN THE SOUTH POLAR ICE



A D8 Fractor is unloaded from

It's summer now in the Antarctic. The long night and the terrible winter storms have ended. At Little America V and other snow-buried bases, the men of Operation Deepfreeze have tunneled their way out to daylight. And the big Caterpillar Diesel Tractors and their sled-trains are rumbling into action once more.

It was those tractors that trans-

ported the thousands of tons of materials and supplies across hundreds of miles of ice. And it was their sister diesels—Caterpillar Engines and Electric Sets—that throbbed steadily all winter, keeping men alive and comfortable under the vast snows.

When Operation Deepfreeze was planned, every item of equipment was carefully checked. Tractors and engines would have a vital part in the undertaking, and they must above all, be dependable. The Navy's Scalees had the answer to that. Thes had used Caterpillar machines in the control of the control of the control war and peace—seen them star in 68-below cold, and work for rugged months without faltering. So again Caterpillar was the choice.

Giant D8s were built with "snow-

shoe" tracks to hold up their 35-ton weight. And along with smaller D4s they did the job. As the new bases were built. Caterpillar Engines and generators were installed. In the powerhouse at Little America V they produce enough electricity to serve a fair-sized town and power a buge array of electronic year besides.

Now, as a climax, one of the sturdy diesel electric sets is being flown by Globemaster to supply power at the South Pole itself! When the results of Operation Deepfreeze are finally tabulated, Caterpillar equipment will have contributed its share.

Caterpillar Tractor Co., Peoria, Illinois, U.S.A.

### CATERPILLAR

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A rose on to part from this country

### RFIIGION

### The Bishops on the Crisis

The bishops of both the Roman Catholic and the Episcopal Churches in the U.S. spoke out solemnly last week on the world crisis-responding to the fact that, as the Catholic statement put it. "Once again in our time the alarm bell is ringing in the night." Both statements were remarkably similar in content. Both offered a powerful endorsement of the United Nationscertainly the strongest yet given by the sequence they also provided a powerful moral boost to the crucial work of U.N. Secretary General Dag Hammarskjold (see Foreign News). Both statements also contained support for President Ei-

senhower's handling of the crisis. Peace With Justice. Said the Roman "Every possible means consistent with Divine law and human the final arbitrament of nuclear warfare. It has been the hope of mankind that a means adequate to the necessity might he found in the concert of the United Nations. This is neither the time nor the place to . . . pass judgment on its achievements . . . The fact remains that it offers the only present promise we have for sustained peace in our time; peace with any approximation of justice Worthy of highest praise are | the U.S. Government's | efforts, rising above considerations of party and politics, to bring the problems before the tribunal of the nations . . . Our President, indeed, has set a pattern of vigorous leadership, and

Said the Episcopal bishops: "Remember that in the Christian tradition, government, while it can be abused, is a divine ordinance . . . With all its inadequacies and imperfections, we believe that Christians are called to give their fullest support to the United Nations, the only semblance of world government we possess . . . We can support President Eisenen in convention after convention pledg-

has emphasized many of the points which

Peace Without Despair, Other points made by the Episcopal bishops: Christians must keep the present "precarious alliance" of the free world together with "the deepest understanding and sympathy . . We believe that unilateral action is dangerous and to be avoided, but let us face honestly, for example, what the United States would be tempted to do if our interest in the Panama Canal Zone were threatened." Christians must pray "for the men who have the decisions to make for the people who will pay for these

decisions with their lives . . . Pray regufarly; pray with all your heart. Other points made by the Catholic bishops: "We echo [Pope Pius'] burning reproof of those who have dared to unleash the hounds of war . . . With him we plead for a renewal of that basic sanity among men and nations which will establish peace upon its only enduring foundations of justice and charity. With him we urge upon the world not the counsels of despair which would describe the situation as beyond salvation . . . Foremost, inevitably in our thinking are the heroic people of Hungary. For centuries they have been a bastion of Christendom against the outer perils . . . Now again they have received the full brunt of a calculated fury and have written a matchless chapter in the

### The Prisoner

To President Dwight D. Eisenhower. The White House, Washington: As a shipwreck of Hungarian liberty

I have been taken aboard by your generosity in a refuse of my own country and as surely saved me from immediate death. With deep gratitude I am sending my heartfelt congratulations to Your Excel-

to the Presidency of the United States, an the highest ambitions of mankind: God, charity, wisdom and human happiness . . . May the Lord grant you and your nation of you, do not forget this small honest nation who is enduring torture and death in the service of humanity.

This letter, from Josef Cardinal Mindszenty, made public by the White House last week, was smuggled out of Hungary by a U.S. newsman. With it came some details of the cardinal's refuge in Budapest's U.S. legation, "I have suffered tortures in body and soul. It is God's miracle that I am here and that I am as I at the legation and asked for asylum. (According to one new report. Red secret police had made three attempts on Mindszenty's life in the years before his 1949 The day after his arrival at the legation, on the cloth-draped desk of new Minister Edward Wailes, with an American flag standing near by, the carstaff and correspondents.

In the big, five-story building, the cardinal uses Minister Wailes's large office as his sitting room and sleeps in a smaller adioining office. He spends all his time behind closed doors, working on the story of his trial and imprisonment. Mealsthe catch-as-catch-can collations put together from the legation's stores, and supplemented by station-wagon "convovs" Suffering and fatigue show in his brown eyes. He is deeply unhappy; he has said that he is shut off once again from his

### The Unreal Revival

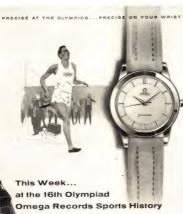
Is the U.S. religious revival "real"? What caused it? Is it "leading to the betterment of individual lives"? When the National Council of Churches' monthly Outlook put these questions to 34 top religious leaders and laymen, they found the laymen generally optimistic and the professionals generally skeptical. Some of the more notable headshakings ¶ Dr. Eugene Carson Blake, Stated Clerk

of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. and president of the National Council of Churches: "The old question 'Can I believe? has given way to the new. 'What shall I believe in?' . . . There is a danger. however, that many may be coming into the church in search of security, survival and peace. Good as these values are, they become evil when they are . . . made into objects of man's ultimate concern.

Q Dr. J. W. Behnken, president of the



CARDINAL MINDSZENTY SAVING MASS IN U.S. LEGATION Do not forget this small honest nation.



Sports history is being made this week at Melbourne, Australia. As each Olympic athlete flashes across a finish line to victory or to a new world record, Omega . . . and Omega alone . . . times his performance.

Throughout these exciting games, Omega determines the Olympic winners with absolute finality. In fact, Omega equipment measures time within 1/100th of a second although Olympic records need be reported only in 1/10ths. The ability of Omega to offer ten times more precision than required is one of the many reasons why Omega has been chosen since 1932 as the official watch of the Olympic Games.

Illustrated: left: Larytatro-self-winding, water and shock-resistant, Models in staintness steel and precious gold from \$110 to \$246, Right; Scanaarze-self-winding water and shock-resistant; \$80 to \$400. Other Olmega models from \$71.50. Fed. tax included. For name of next authorized Omega jeweler, phone Western Union by number and ask for Operator 28. Write Omega. Os Malien Ave. N. Y. 21 for free style brockure.

OMEGA

Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod: "I do not believe that there are at the moment many deep religious convictions among these seekers."

¶ Dr. Billy Graham, evangelist: "There is no doubt that we are experiencing the great religious renaissance in American history. However, there seems to be little evidence of increased personal morality ... To become a church member in Ameri-

... To become a church member in America is easy, too easy! ... It must be remembered, though, that in the Wesleyan Revival of the 18th century there was a time lag of nearly a quarter of a century between the preaching ... and the impact on the social life of Britain."

of the Bode and was also Divinity of the Divinity School: "There is no great reliations reviyed in America, and probably will not be in the accepted sense. ... But there is a great revival of interest ... Religion has a better hearing, and less open opposition ... ... But I the extension of church membership ... ... should not be allowed to obscure the present should not be allowed to obscure the present should not be allowed for the influence of religion on human affairs appears to be indirect, and, all told, rather minimal."

For Seminary Bulletin Boards
Hollywood's big Biblical bonanza has a

roup young on the control of the con

### Panhandlers & the Church Should a man of God ever give the

brushoff to a bum?

Of course he should, and often, worde the Rev. David Churchman Trimble, of St. Luke's Church in Prescot, Artz, in the Ejiscopal weekly The Living Church. Call them pyschos, transpa. Embandients. "They are the permisal problems-children of the clergy..., Rector Trimble warmed he fellow clergymen: "Never give a stranger money or gasoline. Never endouse his decke of give him yours. Never give him matter how tough we are ... the expert pushandler will probably outstamet."

The panhandlers found their defenders. The Rev. John Franklin Machen, vicar of Grace Church in Charles City, Iowa, demoured Trimble's "sauve, clerer, coldascice efficiency," pleaded "the cause of the transients who come to the clerg's door—the poor, the dishonest, the beaten..." admits Vicar Machen but, "unworthy people must be sought by the Church... precisely because they are lost."

PEOPLE OF SOUND JUDGMENT



### He Adds Color to Every Scene...

An excellent mind ", said his teachers at the Latin School. "A fine lawyer ", agreed his professors when he was awarded his doctorate's degree. In Belgium's legal arena, he was more than a brilliant young lawyer with a cool, analytical mind. He was also constructive, with a gift for the suave phrase, the amiable settlement without a sacrifice of principles. At 25, he became the boy wonder of the Belgian Railways, with the title of

Secretary-general. In the postwar battle for executive talent, the Gevaert Works scored a major victory in securing Dr. Cappuyns. From then on, his career was picturesque in a double sense. It took him the proverbial seven years to reach the peak of his abilities

and the top of a world-wide concern. Dr. Cappuyns, at 43, has a mind as receptive as a super-speed film. He possesses common sense, an ability to sift the facts, and a sure knowledge of the wast range between black and white. His desk is a model of quiet orderliness. He never commands, yet things are done his way. As the best philosopher among his business friends (and the best businessman among philosophers) he wisely

exploits old Father Time. In his leisure hours, he prefers to be one of Belgium's herd of Henris - a husband and father who likes to play out in the open, to walk in the sun. He reads a great deal. He flies a lot. Yes, KLM. For KLM reflects his own standards of precision ... and perfection.



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### THE THEATER

### New Musical in Manhattan

LTI About (Inseed on Al Capp's characters, book by Norman Daman and Melvin Frank; music by Gene de Pauli; lyties by Johnny Mercer; sometimes gloriously explodes, sometimes damply splutters, as a big Broadway show. Suddenly, with something fine and destening from the and flour-shaking from the chorus, Al Capp's comite-strip community bounces to flie, At other times, behind musicomedy googdes, Capp's satirit eye notes and Brut there are numerous occasions when

mal ball. Kidd has created one of the memorable shambles scenes in Broadway history, And for the show's rousingest music, Jubilation T. Compone, Kidd has made a packed stageful of bodies rock with movement while their voices are

raised in song.

There are also some lively satirical ditties, among them an ode to conformity looking forward to when

Assembly-line women, conveyor-belt men Settle down in push-button homes.

The show is nicely cast, with Peter Palmer and Edith Adams pleasant as Li'l Abner and Daisy Mae, and Stubby Kaye



Datsy Mae & Dogpatch Dancers
Dull at a walk, dazzling on the run.

the Capp menagerie. let out of their neat newspaper cages, noisily lose their way stumbling in too many directions.

Whether characters who are fullfashioned in pen and ink can ever do as well in flesh and blood may well be doubted. But it is less the characters than the characteristics of comic-strip life that make for trouble on Broadway, Plainly the chopped-up repetitions, the churning status quo that go down fine a spoonful a day in a newspaper could sadly pall as an evening-long drink on the stage. On the stage, accordingly, Li'l Abner has been swamped with plot, which not only palls but plods. Also, by never letting anyone relax, the plot robs Dogpatch of its homey, day-to-day, ferocious charm. Something Happily, something extra-and even.

Happiny, sometiming extra-sand even, in Michael Kildi's case, extra-special—is sometimes supplied. If the Dognatchers can be dull when they walk, they are dazaling when they run. Choreographer Kildi's Sadie Hawkins Day ballet is a wonderful matrimonial chase in which Al Capp's womenfulk become amorous Keystone Cops. In the Visigothic descent of the Dognatchers on General Bullmoose's for-

and Charlotte Rae more flavorsome as Marryin' Sam and Mammy Yokum. And its best production numbers are real high points. But the distance from one high point to another is sometimes noticeably long.

New Plays in Manhattan

Child of Fortune (by Guy Bolton) derives from one of the most spacious and complex of all Henry James's novels. The Wines of the Dove. That alone may explain why the most recent of James's stage adaptations-which like the best of them might also have been called The Heiress-is among the most unsatisfactory. It is not so much that Adapter Bolton has violated James's novel (although he has made a host of small changes that reduce the book's great cumulative impact to emotional small change); it is much more that by diminishing lames's story to a mere tampered-with story line, by restricting James's characters to the role of mere plot carriers. Bolton has burned away the gold of James's great moral drama to leave the period dross of his somewhat too-tictional tale.

The central situation-two worldly.

hard-up people in love and secretly engaged, a doomed young heiress who is a friend of the girl's and in love with the man, the girl's idea that the man make the heiress happy by marrying her and simultaneously ensure their own happiness by becoming her heir-clearly lends itself to simple stage drama. But such a central situation comes only in very small or very large sizes; it can only succeed as some thing trashy or something tremendous. To tell the story in the theater, on James's own terms, is to face technical dilemmas and risk artistic betravals as great as the ethical dilemmas and moral betrayals involving the characters. James's canvas, his outward world of London and Venice is large, populous, resplendent. James's characters, his inner world of sensibili ties, perceptions, perturbations, are studjed in depth and projected at full length. And James's method is-triumphantly if sometimes tediously-one of peculiar indirection.

Child of Fortune, played out almost symbolically on two extremely shallow sets. has an almost glaring smallness of orbit and thinness of texture. Playwright Bolton has Clearly tried to suggest James's protein the state of the

A Vary Special Boby (by Robert Alan Aurhur) refers to a 14-year-old man—the youngest child (whose mother died when he was hourn in a large Italian-American (amily, At once babied and be little by a rich tyrannical, self-made father who resents him because of his mother's death. he has never found his feet. When at last there seems a chance he will, the father blocks the way, and there are agitated seems before the son presumably escapes.

Strongly acted, the play-which closed at week's end-had honesty of purpose some good scenes and dialogue and, in the title character-admirably played by Jack Warden-a still untarnished stage type. But the play failed of any real urgency fell short of any real distinction. Though its contents were overstretched, the trouble in the end was less thinness of material than drabness of method. Every season brings forth a similar naturalistic play or two, a respectable one-set, onesituation drama of small people intently studied, with problems or frustrations resolutely stressed. What seems crucially amiss is all lack of a personal pigmentation or signature, of the playwright's own enlarging vision of life. Hence the plays seek to vitalize their material, now with photographic detail, now with punch theater. But in the one case there ensues no real reverberation-the loud pedal has been substituted for the resonant chord. And in the other case, there develops no real sense of dimension-a mere closeup has been substituted for a view.



### Olin Cellophane Speeds Package Restyling

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overnight without costly packaging line changes." Donald Deskey's comments typify the thinking of many noted designers.

Why not let the Olin Film Division experts help you or your designer restyle for today's dynamic market. Olin Film Division, 655 Madison Avenue, New York 21, New York.



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IEW FLOATING RIDE PUTS A CLOUD-SOFT CUSHION BETWEEN YOU AND THE ROAD—Never before have so many new features been teamed together

# Only The Big M has it! A unique bumps, vibrations, and road noises

Mercury's new Floating Ride introduces four of the most effective bump-smothering features ever put between you and the road.

### 1. REVOLUTIONARY NEW FULL-CUSHION SHOCK ABSORBERS —The first in the industry to give such amazing control on rough roads without sacrificing a soft, satin-smooth ride on

rough roads without sacrificing a soft, satin-smooth ride on average roads. These shock absorbers are of a completely new design, specially engineered to team with Mercury's new improved springing action.

For the first time on any car, special high-speed valves—or "hydraulic cushions"—have been built into the shock absorhers. They go to work whenever there are rapid changes between bumps and ruts, or at high speeds. The up and down movement of the wheels—bound and rebound—is controlled and cushioned as if by a giant band.

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Exesfilling mountains... breath-taking gorges... vistas to quicken the pulse... historic sites to stir the heart—all these are part of the National Park System, and all these will now have more to offer to more Americans—thanks to Mission 64.

Initiated by Conrad L. Wirth, National Parks Director, and endorsed by the 84th Congress, Mission 66 is a 10-year program to conserve, develop and staff the National Parks, so that by 1966, they may accommodate an estimated 80 million searchiners a year. Technically the program includes expansion of overright facilities, better roads and sanitation and enlarged interpretive activities. Actually it is an investment in America's heritalies.

Our far-flung system of National Parks, the greatest in

the world, had its beginning in 1870. A small group of public-spirited men, after exploring the Yellowstone, hudulded around a campfire in the Wyoming wilds and decided that these natural wonders should be proserved as a public park for the benefit of future generations.

It is good to know that, thanks to Mission 66, the campfire is still burning bright . . ,

### FREE Tour Information

If you would like to visit the National Parks on your next vacation, or drive anywhere in the U.S.A., let us help plan your motor trip, Write: Tour Bureau, Sicclair Oil Corporation, 600 Filth Avenue, New York 20, N. Y.—ask for our colorful National Parks Map.

SINCLAIR HAILS MISSION 66 and the public officials, the Congress, conservation agencies and private citizens who have made this important project an actuality.



### RADIO & TV

### Radio & Revolt

For more than six years, U.S.-supported (through Crusade for Freedom) Radio Free Europe has served the West as an effective clearinghouse of news flowing in and out of the Communist orbit. When the anti-Soviet revolutions struck in Poland and Hungary. RFE was operating 29 high-powered transmitters out of West Germany and Portugal on a 20-hour-a-day news reports, which the Communists tried to suppress by jamming. Last week RFE was attacked by West German papers and Bonn politicos, and caused some worried U.S. citizens (including NBC Commentator Chet Huntley) to ask a question. Had the RFE broadcasts actually helped spark Russia's reign of terror by giving the satellites false hope of aid from the West?

In West Germany, the Free Democratic Party denounced RFEs operations as "a crime against humanity." Embittered Humanity and the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties of help and aggressive propagands of RFE carry a good part of the blame for the blood bath in Hungary." At RFES Mustary Candidated and the properties of the prop

RFE admitted it had broadcast three types of material that may have stirred up the insurgents but only after actual fighting had begon: 1 to fill reporting of the violent attacks in the U.N. on the Soviets.; 2 full coverare di prostita action Soviets. The state of the violent attacks in the U.N. on the solution of the violent attacks in the U.N. on the violent attacks in the U.N. on the violent attacks and violent attacks. The solution of the violent attacks are designed at the violent attacks and vio

As the flood tide of criticism began to subside, ex-Ambassador Joseph Grew. RFE's bloss class chairman of Free Europe Committee. Inc.), angrily fired offi a statement charging: "It is an insult to the brave Hungarian people to suggest that they have responded to any other influence than their innate love of liberty."

### The Dean Cult

TV last week hysterically joined the weird posthumous cult of James Dean (Thur. Sept. 3), by featuring the late young actor on three shows and two networks. Harvest, starring Dorothy Gish and Ed Begley reappeared on NBC's Robert Montgomery Presents; I'm a Fool, with Natalie Wood, on General Electric Theater (CBS); and The Unlighted Road was shown on CBS's Schiltz Playhouse of

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Stars for the third time. All three shows exploited the Dean legend for frankly commercial purposes. "He's hotter than any-body alive." cried one NBC executive. The pulse-takers backed him up: Harvest, in which Dean was originally only a featured player, bludgeoned the opposition with a sizable 24,3 Tendex rating with Dean billed as star.

### Big Beanstalk

Jack scampered up a lottering prefabricated beanstalk on NBC's Producer's Showcase and came home with the highest audience rating of any 90-minute show in TV history. The musical spectacle of Jack and the Beanstalk topped the two-hour reissue of Peter Pan with a 33-9 rating, attracted an estimated 55 million viewers



Joel Grey & Celeste Holm More pull than charm.

-a 75% bigger audience than the average of all three competing CBS shows.

Jack's pull, however, was not always in proportion to its charm, which was sporadic. Top-heavy with talent (Celeste Holm, Cyril Ritchard, Dennis King, Leon Dana, Billy Gilbert) and electronic gimmicky, the big beanstalk was often heavy on its feet. Main trouble: for a Owny you, Best seene: Choreographer Rod Alexander's March of the Ill-Assorted Guards, with Newcomer Joel Grey, 24, who as Jack showed real promise in the difficult triple chore of actor, singer and danced.

### The Spirit of '97

In the heat of long Indian afternoons in 1507, Detween colonial adventures with the Queen's Own Hussars, protean Winston Spencer Churchill, then only 23, dallied with a romantic daydream about love and politics. The result: Savorda, a bumpy, 70,000-word Rutitanian novel (TRME, Ajril (6) which "traced the fortunes of a liberal leader who overthrew an arbitrary government only to be swallowed up by a



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Churchill disliked the script, complained: "Why don't you do my book as I wrote it? What's wrong with the spirit of '97? It was a pretty good world-the British Empire was at its height. The women were

beautiful and the horses fast. Churchill was right. On TV, his youthful work was a turgid, cliché-ridden mishmash of ballot-stuffing, tears, blood-letting ("Beg for mercy before I blow your face in") and Graustarkian fluff (Lucile: "All's

socialist revolution," Churchill submitted

it, his first and only piece of fiction, "with considerable trepidation to the judgment

or clemency of the public," years later friends to abstain from reading it.

Last week Savrola came to TV. NBC spent money freely (but only a mere \$1,500 or so went to the author), cast Churchill's actress-daughter Sarah in the lead, flew a producer to Sir Winston's Riviera retreat for script conferences.

fair in love and war." Savrola: "And this?" Lucile: "This is both."). Throughout, as she flitted behind the lace curtains and potted palms, past powdered footmen and blackamoors. Actress Churchill looked pretty, proper and bored.

### Program Preview

For the week starting Thursday, Nov. 22. Times are E.S.T., subject to change.

Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade (Thurs. 11 a.m., NBC), Narrator; Ernie

Football (Thurs. 12 noon, CBS). Green Bay Packers v. Detroit Lions.

Thanksgiving Festival (Thurs. 5 p.m.,

CBS). With Duke Ellington, Joe E. Brown. Will Rogers Jr.

Playhouse 90 (Thurs. 9:30 p.m., CBS). Eloise, with Kay Thompson. Ethel Barrymore. Louis Jourdan. Monty Woolley. Person to Person (Fri. 10:30 p.m.,

CBS). Ed Murrow visits Violinist Nathan Milstein, Bandleader Lawrence Welk. Saturday Spectacular (Sat. 9 p.m., NBC), High Button Shoes, with Nanette

Fabray. Don Ameche, Hal March. Ed Sullivan Show (Sun. 8 p.m., CBS). Scene from Tosca, with Callas, London.

Conductor Dimitri Mitropoulos: Princeton Triangle Club; Collier's all-America football team: Clark Gable in his TV Hallmark Hall of Fame (Sun. 9 p.m.,

NBC). Shaw's Man and Superman, with Maurice Evans, Joan Greenwood. Omnibus (Sun. 9 p.m., ABC). Stephen

Crane's Blue Hotel March of Medicine (Tues. 9:30 p.m.,

NBC), "Medical Missionary," with Commentator John Gunther.

Bob Hope Show (Fri. 8 p.m., NBC). With Margaret Whiting, Jerry Colonna. Philadelphia Orchestra (Sat. 9:05 p.m., CBS). Conductor: Eugene Ormandy. Olympic Roundup (Sat. 9:45 p.m.,

CBS). Summary of Melbourne events. Boston Symphony (Mon. 8:20 p.m., NBC), Conductor: Charles Munch.

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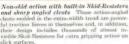
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#### Reincarnation

During the 19,30s, most of the longcared musical world was playing a waiting game. Famed Austrian Pianist Artur Schnabel was slowly recording his way through the Beethoven sonatas—Schnabel than the would a Beethoven (rempo—and each new disk was an event. The whole series ranked as a masterpiece. Schnabel died in 1951; and his old 78 t.p.m. records seen became obsolete in the IT aee. Lost finest reincarnation, a package containing finest reincarnation, a package containing all 32 sonatas on 13 LFs, plus Schnabel's



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own meticulous edition of the piano scores. It is an extraordinary fusion of free-swinging artistry and absolute faithfulness to Beethoven's intentions, written or implied.

Reethoven was the first composer to make use of ugly sounds in abstract music, the first to make notes speak in everyday prose, to stamp and rave, and stand still to make philosophical statements, and Pianist Schnabel was temperamentally capable of bringing all of these qualities into line with Beethoven's more appealing side. Beethoven was also the first composer to become a bourgeois hero and one of the first upon whom the stupefying epithet "great" was popularly bestowed, an event that forecast the beginning of the present sorry condition of concert music-during the last hundred years, no concert has been really classy unless it had some Beethoven or another "great" on the program. Toward the end of his career. Schnabel himself rarely played anything but Beethoven. Mozart. Schubert and Brahms, but instead of calling them "great," he called them "still

problematic," and treated them as fresh challenges,

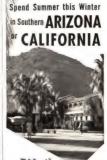
Schnabel's playing was never note-petect, but his performances on these disks have something so compelling that mere perfection would seem pathry by comparison. The recorded sound transferred from the old disks varies from good to barely acceptable by modern standards, despite the labors of Victor engineers. The pack-age sells for a luxurious \$80. a price that does not preclude some annoying corner-cutting; the sonatas are crammed togethe lacks off, as if the listense were going to stack the entire 12 sonatas on his changer and run them through chronologically.

But the music is all there, and what really matters is Schnabel's playing. To hear him is suddenly to see light across the generations that separate the composer from today; to be delighted at Schnabel's surprising methods of treating Beethoven's surprising turns of phrase; to laugh or sigh, sometimes almost to cower in fright. This playing has the kind of sanity that is expressed in one of Schnabel's provocative remarks, "Back around the turn of the century," he once said, "it became the idea that Beethoven's opening theme in the Fifth Symphony was fate knocking at the door; after that, conductors played it more slowly. Why, tell me, should fate knock slowly?"

#### Callas' Tosca

If any soprano is custom-built for the role of Floria Tosca, it is Maria Meneghini Callas, From her first entrance at Manhattan's Metropolitan Opera last week, she made the Puccini heroine a creature of fierce temperament; hers was a believable embodiment of a jealous beauty who was willing to make the supreme sacrifice for her lover, and who carves up a would-be seducer with a fruit knife. In addition to her flawless acting, Callas was in full command of her remarkable voice-never luscious, but potent as TNT. She might have been good under any circumstances. but playing opposite a tangibly evil George London as Scarpia and supported by an orchestra made almost superhuman by Conductor Dimitri Mitropoulos, she left the audience limp.

Act II was hair-raising, Callas entered Baron Scarpia's den looking like the Queen of the Night in her black velvet and ermine gown and glittering tiara. Her lip curled shrewishly at Scarpia's overtures, but she staggered when she heard her lover's tortured screams. She wound up her big show-stopping aria. Vissi d'Arte. on her knees just in time to receive the ovation that greeted it. Meanwhile. Mitropoulos, silhouetted against the stage lights, was kneading, soothing, irritating, roiling his orchestra, bouncing around in the climaxes like a marionette on a string, With a start. Callas took the knife from the table, furiously plunged it into Scarpia's chest, then, her head waggling insanely, unable to look directly at the



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corpse, she placed the candles at his shoulders and made her getaway.

When it was over, and everyhody else was killed off too, the audience came back to reality and howled like the West. Point cheering section while Maria Callas curt-sied, hugged herself and blew kisses through tal long cuttain calls. Tenor Giuseppe Campora, who had given a vocally being the control of the control of the creaty time, although toward the end he began to look rather tired of keeping up with Callas.

In a single performance of Aida las week, the Met introduced three youn newcomers. In the singing department there were La Scala's big-voiced Sopran Antoinetta Stella. 27, and lyrical Teno



Dancer Holder in "Alda" More than a match for Verdi.

Carlo Bergonzi, 3a. Both suffered five debulitis. but recovered, and will probable become Met regulars. Most spectacul newcomer was Triindid's range (5 ft. 6 in Dancer Geoffrey Holder, who appeared the hig hallet that sprawls in the middle the opera. Holder made a startling all perarnee. his only brown body brare exer for a white bikini and a brilliant; feather dance that recalled his one of Flore patterned benderies. In a primitive trib dance that recalled his one of Flore the period of the period of the period of the flore leptod and withder with a fercatilite virility that more than match Verd's triumphal causie.

Joey & His Pop

LACK & WHITE

When Joey Alfidi was forbidden to plany more noch i roll, the boy conce trated on Mozart, Haydn and Beethow The longhairs paid off. This week, at t age of seven. Joey took over Manhatta Carnenie Hall, led the Symphony of t Air (formerly Toscannin's NBC Symply) in a full-scale program including M zart's Fizaro overture. Beethoven's Fil

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gestures were incisive, particularly in the extreme loud and sort passages; obviously he had learned his scores by heart—no timpanist could miss his cannon-ball cues. But sometimes he was vazue. Several times, the baton flew from his small, pudgy hand (he picked up fresh ones from a supply on his mggis stand). It was a gallant try, but when it was over, one question remained. Why subject Joey, the orchestra and the audience to an experience that was not imprifing to any of

The answer is the same for Joey as it has been for child prodigies from Mozart on: parental push. Joey's father. Frank Alfidi, a Yonkers, N.Y. accordion teacher.



CONDUCTOR ALFIDI Why?

Jave his son a specially built accordion when he was eleven months old. Within a few years the boy was playing kettledrums, the vibraphone, plano and, by some tall stretching, string bass. He went on to play in his school orbests, where the going was rough. "They're not root of the property of the pro

Meanwhile Joey was getting ready ion the bite time. An Italian conductor named Gino Lomhardi discovered his conducting atlent. started training him. edg. records and scores every day before breakfast. After Joey shared programs in Miami and Long Beach. N.Y.. tather Affidi hired the Symphony of the Art and Cannese Hall Symphony of the Art and Cannese Hall Joey will become a great conductor. But if not, there is his bably brother, who, says Papa, already hums the first bars of Beetwoen's Fifth at the age of two years.





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even light. One of the wafer thin panels is held by E. G. F. Arnott, Director of Research for the Westinghouse Lamp Division. Panels on display board show the range of colors possible,

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#### THE PRESS

#### Headline of the Week

In London's weekly Observer, over an article on current British policy in the Middle East and the efforts of Canadian Major General E. L. M. Burns to form a U.N. police force:

LONDON FIDDLES WHILE BURNS ROAMS

#### "Shocking Proposal"

Long under fire by editors for stilling news on the priexts of "security." the Defense Department last week issued a report by its own special committee on the problem. The most explosive recommendation: reporters should be summoned to "a grand jury investigation" to divulee ""else" of information. This was ocertain to infuriate the press that Secretary of Defense Charles. Wilson pointedly tagged it with "serious reservations" as he re-leased the report.

Wilson also felt serious reservations about a suggestion that the Government put out "a forceful statement to the processing the difference visualization of the processing the difference visualization from the point of view of information security." But on the whole. he complicate the committee, headed by Boston Lawyer putting "the great majority" of its 28 recommendations into effect. Among the recommendations that the press can cheer: make clear that the classification system not affecting national security massive the processing the proc

As the report was released, the House subcommittee on Government Operations, headed by California's Democratic Representative John E. Moss, opened new hearings in its investigation of Government



LONDON "WORKER'S" PETER FRYER
Seeing led to doubt.

information policies, Moss denounced the grand jury proposal as "shocking." Then his committee disclosed one reason why the Pentageon and reportes wrangled so much; none of the topmost information officers in the Army. Navy or Air Force had any previous experience in publicinformation jobs outside the Pentagon.

#### Rebellion at the Worker

For trying to serve Moscow in its cowerage of the Humarian rebellion. London's Communist Daily Worker had a rebellion on its own hands last week. Of its 30 staffers, four quit and 19 signed a petition protesting the paper's whitewash of Soviet brutality. Angriest of those who quit was its star correspondent. Peter Fryer. Fresh from his assignment in Budapett itself. The others: Political Cartoon-Pett Settler Settler Settler Settler Settler Features Editor Malculm MacEwan and Fillm Critic Parick Goldring.

During Fryer's fortnight in Budapest, l'order readers saw only one of his dispatches, a wishy-washy interview with a British Communisal living in Hungary. In British Communisal living in Hungary, In Worker when he threatened to "seek other means" of zetting out the truth, Fryer disclosed that the dispatch had been heavily cut and two others had been killed altogether. Reason: they showed killed altogether. Reason: they showed man and unmercessary."

In an interview that the Daily Express spread over six columns. Fryer charged that his editors had withheld one of his diapatches even from Worker staffers. He added: "It described certain excesses committed by Soviet troops. I saw the result of one of them. I saw an old man of 20 lying on the pavement dead, with a loaf of bread in his hand. He had been shot by a Soviet tank as he was coming away from a bread shop. I argued that The Committee of the Soviet that had been the saw of the same should be supported by off. The rising against the Committee of the popular of the popular including a great number of the popular including a great number of the popular including a great number.

of ordinary honest rank-and-file members

### of the Communist Party.' End of the Road

By the time most correspondents got to Port Said last fortnight, the fighting was virtually over—and Paris-Match Photographer-Reporter Jean Roy, 34, had the situation well in hand. The big 16 ft. too bis. I handsome Frenchman (real too bis.) I handsome Frenchman (real legend as the fire-eating knight-errant of war journalism. In the 24 hours since he had landed with the first French zround toops. Roy had taken over two jeeps and a Chevrolet track, dashed each with a a Chevrolet track, dashed each with a control of the control of the beautiful through a typical washbuckling whirled through a typical washbuckling count of good deeds and derma-edo.

When Roy heard that hundreds of wounded Egyptians were suffering for lack of water and medical facilities in a hospi-



"Paris-Match's" Jean Roy Daring led to danger.

tal. he browbeat the French command into sending, a water truck. When a French-speaking Egyptian woman pleaded for milk for her five small children. Roy rammed his jeep through the iron blind of a locked milk store. British MPs warned him that pillaging was a crime for which her could be short. "O.K. go sheed and be could be short." O.K. go sheed and powdered milk to the woman, delivered a jeep load to a hospital.

For his fellow correspondents, Roy commandeered Port Said's second biggest hotel, the Eastern Exchange. They found nothing to eat, so he drove to French headquarters and traded his Chevrole truck for three cases of French rations and three bottles of Chianti.

Lust for Trouble. When Roy joined Paris-Match in 1949, his nose for news was indistinguishable from his lust for danger, As a World War II soldier, he parachuted into occupied France, landed in the Normandy invasion, was badly wounded at Bastogne (for which he won the Silver Star). As a civilian, he kept going to war. In Guatemala during the anti-Communist revolution, he climbed over street barricades carrying not only a camera but a .45 Colt. During Tunisian riots. he calmly snapped pictures in the middle of a pillaging mob looking for Frenchmen to kill. In Indo-China, snipers' bullets ripped his uniform without touching him. In Algeria, he was often as much as five hours ahead of advancing French troops. In Moscow, he stepped up to a highranking Soviet officer in the street, plucked off his shoulder-boards and said "Thanks I'll keep these as souvenirs.

In his latest hunt for trouble in Eggpt Ray teamed up with an oddly contrasting companion: short, owlish Photographer David Seymour, 45, a grey-haired Polish-born, Sorbonne-educated American known affectionately almost everywhere as "Shim" (after his real name, Chimin),



#### IN HONG KONG THIS WEEK

Here is the S. S. President Cleveland, allfast at Kowloon Wharf, Hong Kong. For the moment her gay cruise crowd has vanished, immersed in exploration of the fabulous city

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and as celebrated for his gentleness and sensibility as Roy for his daring. Violence had shadowed Shim's life: the Nazis destroyed his family in Poland, and a Communist land mine in Indo-China killed his best friend, famed War Photographer Robert Capa. with whom Shim and France's Henri Cartier-Bresson founded the picture agency Magnum Photos Inc. Yet Shim, who replaced Capa as president of Magnum, was no combat specialist: his most memorable pictures, collected in the UNESCO book Europe's Children, were compassionate shots of orphans in the rubble of post-World War II. Race to the Front. When a report

reached Port Said that the Egyptians were sending a hospital train to the front to evacuate wounded, Shim and Roy hustled to shoot the scene. With Roy at the wheel, they raced south toward the front line along a road flanked on one side by the Suez Canal, on the other by a fresh-water canal. The front was unmarked. British paratroopers, dug in along the side of the road, saw the jeep coming and tried to wave it down. It roared by. Some 1,000 vards down the road, it shot past an Egyptian outpost. Then the luck that had held so miraculously through wars, riots and revolutions was suddenly shattered in a burst of Egyptian machine-gun fire. The jeep swung crazily off the road with the riddled hodies of the two photographers. the first press casualties of the war that had halted with a cease-fire even before

In Cyprus, where he had gone to cover the Egyptian fighting. 27-year-old Angus Macdonald of London's weekly Spectator fell last week under a Cypriot assassin's bullet, shot in the back on a Nicosia street. He was the third newsman to die in the Middle Eastern crisis. Ironically, his last dispatch argued "the bankruptcy of [Britain's Cyprus] policy of shoot first, negotiate afterwards.

#### Here Is My Prediction The Washington Post and Times Her-

ald, which runs Columnist Drew Pearson on its comic page, let him get on the editorial page last week-as the target of a devastating letter. Signed "Nostradamus" (but known to the Post, which would identify him only as "a Washington magazine editor"), the letter writer noted that Pearson was reputed to score 85% in his "predictions of things to come." recalling the columnist's Jan. 1 predictions for 1056. Nostradamus showed that but wrong. Among the predictions

Adenauer will step down during the year. Sir Anthony Eden, whose health is worse than the public realizes, will take a much less part in the British government. Next spring or summer. Red China will begin its long-awaited attack on Quemoy and Matsu. The Matsus will be captured by the Chinese. A slump is due for midyear. However, I predict the Eisenhower Administration will dust off various public works plans reminiscent of Harold Ickes' PWA days. Congress will vote a



PHOTOGRAPHER DAVID SEYMOUR Violence shadowed a gentle man.

very modest tax relief for low-income groups only. In midwinter President Eisenhower will announce that he will not run again. On the Democratic side, Adlai Stevenson will get the nomination; but Harry Truman, once bitter against Senator Kefauver, this time will throw his weight to Kefauver for Vice President.

Concluded the Post's letter writer: "Please keep publishing Pearson on your comic page. He is so much funnier than all the rest. As to that series on Pearson now running in another famous publication [the Satevepost's "Confessions of an S.O.B."], it seems to me your esteemed contemporary misses the point. To paraphrase that old vaudeville joke-it isn't so much a question of who called that political prophet a so-and-so; the real point is who called that so-and-so a po-litical prophet!"

Lost Cause Facts Forum, the most expensive personal propaganda mill in the U.S., came to a halt last week. Launched five years ago by Dallas' Haroldson Lafayette Hunt. 67, whose oil, natural-gas and farmland interests give him an income of \$200,000 a day, Facts Forum billed itself as a "nonpartisan, nonpolitical educational organization." But in its monthly Facts Forum News (reported circ. 100,000), a clutter of radio and TV shows, e.g., Reporters Roundup, Topic of the Week, and widely distributed "public-opinion" polls, Hunt's nonprofit-and tax-free-foundation promoted a far-right. McCarthyist line that saw "dangerously radical tendencies" in the Republican Party (TIME, Jan. 11, 1954). As he folded all the projects, paid off employees and bought up outstanding contracts, publicity-shy Hunt kept mum as usual. But his programs were plainly victims of acute public indifference. Said one of his associates: "He just got tired of useless and lost causes.



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TENNESSEE'S MAJORS (45) ROLLS OUT ON RUN-PASS OPTION PLAY

#### To the Top of the List

Tennessee's slow-starting Volunteers looked like anything but then attoin's top team they were eracked up to be. By the end of the first quarter last week they were losing to Missistippi 2-0, and that time. Ole Aliss passes caught the Volunteer secondary flat-footed: Tennessee fumbles stopped every drive before it was well started. But Tennessee Quarterback Johnson Majon was magnificently untustered. We will be the started to the started by the started but Tennessee to the started but Tennessee Started to the started but Tennessee Started but T

For a while, the breaks came slowly. By half time the Volunteers were doing no better than a 7-7 tie. A locker-room talk from Coach Bowden Wyatt and a message from Athletic Director General Bob Nevland, scouting in the pressbox, corrected the team's mistakes. Now the Volunteers began to get the jump, and they forced Mississippi's first big mistake: an intercepted Mississippi pass led to a quick touchdown. Then, with Majors faking Ole Miss defenders off balance and hitting his handles. Tennessee went in front to stay 21-7. After that, a well-drilled second team smothered the Mississippi attack while scoring once more on their own. Final score: Tennessee 27. Mississippi 7. Simple Philosophy. Watching their

team scramble back into the ball game Volunteer fans reminded themselves that playing the breaks is what Johnny Majors and the rest of Coach Bowden Wyatt's boys do best. They have to. The Volunteers started the season with a squad that no self-styled expert took seriously. Of course, they had little Johnny (5 ft. 10 in., 162 lbs. 1, and he could do anything with a football; they also had a couple of tough line men; End Buddy Cruze, Tackle and Captain John Gordy. But that was about all. Making the best of a bad situation. Coach Wyatt worked hard with his second-stringers, tried to build a club that could hold off the opposition while his stars caught their breath. His philosophy was disarmingly simple: "We play to keep the other guys bottled up down deep and watch their mistakes. Then, when you get a break, you've only got a short way to go to score. It beats marching down the field on your own. Let the other guy give you

Wyatt's scheme worked so well that Tennessee suddenly found itself boasting an unbeaten team, In seven games, the

#### SPORT

Volunteers made the most of their breaks, picked up 15 enemy fumbles, turned nine of them into scores. In between, they fielded a fast, shifty, single-wing offense, built around the talents of Quarterback Johnny Majors. His untering quick kicks became a sharp offensive weapon: his passes were almost always on target. On millouit, run-pass option plays he acive the best defense fits. His playsh minding rail to be one of those area backs who can run in one direction and fire a pass in the other without breaking stride.

No Surprise. Around the Tennessee hills, little Johnny's cool skill comes as no surprise. He was born to football. Johnny has four brothers, ranging from seven to 19, all of whom play; his father. Shirley Majors. coaches Huntland (Tenn. i High School's outstanding team, which has won 70 games, tied one, and lost only one in

the last seven years.

After Johnny's statewide cheering section got over the tension of that slow first quarter last week, the fans realized that they had never really had anything to worry about. All they had to do was wait for the breaks and watch the Volunteers win a sure-shot at the Sugar Bowl in New Orleans and a sure spot among the best college football teams in the U.S.



SHOT-PUTTER O'BRIEN & COACH KELLY Worry, work and win.

#### Who Needs Steaks?

After a long overdue medical checkup, some of the hoariest traditions of sport were declared no better than a hypochondrice's (necies

The training-table menu of steaks and chops is an overworked ritual, say a trio of Harvard doctors in the current Journal of the American Medical Association, Good red meat is good for anyone; but though it may make an athlete think he is stronger, it works no more magic than the ground lions'-teeth with which ancient warriors spiced their meals. For the most part, "there is considerable doubt whether manipulation of an adequate diet can enhance performance . . . The best diet for an athlete is one that he enjoys and one that, at the same time, provides a variety of nutritious foods in amounts adequate to maintain his weight at an optimal level."

¶ After conducting a series of experiments with college trackmen. Springfield College (Mass.) physiologists reported that most pre-arec warmong are practically useless. Some conductive that the pre-arec warmong are practically useless, sage techniques made no noticeable differences in the performances of Springfield runners. Nor could the scientists find any evidence that warming up reduces the hencifical effect of warming up when limbs may be almost numb from cold, but there is a supicion that the practice of warming up can support that the practice of warming up considerable consid

#### Greatest U.S. Team Ever

On the eve of the games, bitterness still flared in Melbourne's Olympic Village, Officials waited nervously to see whether any more nations would pull out; the Hungarian team tore down the Communist flag, hoisted, black-draped, a Hungarian flag with the Kossuth arms. But the big news was about the U.S. team.

For weeks U.S. track buffs had been singing the blues because of injuries and poor pre-Australian performances. Only Coach Jim Kelly was unperturbed, and last weck reports from Melbaurne about warmup sessions proved him correct. Minnesota's Fortune Gordien ambied out to the practice field and spun his discus in a casual, rus-fi, toss that bettered his own world record, California's Cy Young, holdcomment of the control of the control of the CA28 R. jin.) broke that record by illinging his separa 25 ft.

Next day, in a tune-up meet at Geelong, 45 miles away, the U.S. team put on



Col. Frank Thompson, U.S.A. (Ret.) - Chairman of the Board, Glenmore Distilleries

### Colonel Thompson always steers the same course...

"I figure when you've got something good, it's smart to stick with it," says Col. Thompson. "That's just as true for running with a good wind as it is for making a fine 100 Proof Bourbon.

"We still make our Old Kentucky Tavern the real old-time way. Then

air - not in artificially-heated warehouses like they use for mass-produced whiskies.

"We lose a lot by evaporation our way, but what's left gets mellowed betyou try some-in either the regular







A Type ZW Lionel Trainmaster transformer can operate four trains simultaneously.

#### Tough new bronze makes railroading fun last longer



Two of the in a movable arms of Director to perline-grain phosphor bronzel in the control arms above Turned by hand throttles and dials, they

THE PROBLEM. Much of the fun of model railracking depends on the controls. That's why Linnel insists that cuntols be tough precision instruments. For example, inside the Trainmaster transformer (above) movable arms regulate voltage to change train speed. These arms have to be good conductors of electricity—springs to maintain a steady electricity of the steady of the

enough to stand up under the exacting demands of engineers, young and old. But the design of these intricate parts called for sharp bends in the metal. Using regular phosphor bronze. Lionel had difficults with fractures in making the bends. They considered turning to a different and more expensive alloy.

THE BOLUTION: First, however, they consulted specialists of The American Brass Company, who had developed a new kind of phosphur bronze called Durafles. Because Durafles has an extensely fine grain, it can be formed more easily and has a harder, smoother, or consistent with the conference of the conductivity and high resistance to corrosion. Lionel tried it, Fractures were eliminated—the strength and resilience of the movable arms were improved. So Lionel cut rejects and now has controls that work

better and last longer—at no extra cost, because: Duraftex costs no more than ordinary phosphor bronze.

THE FUTURE: Superior new products like Duraffers and Formbrite's a superior grain drawing brass that cuts polish ing costs - typing the ways in which Anasonda and its manufacturing companies. The American Brass Company and Anasonda Wire & Cable Company, are helping industry make better products and reduce manufacturing costs. Whether you need a special alloy or shape in capper, brass, or brance—clement of company of company and company (Anasonda Company, 25 Broadway, New York 4, N. Y.

ANACONDA°

a spectacular performance. Nearly all the injured had recovered; they bore down and won six out of eight events, swept the first three places in four of them. Parry O'Brien, world's best shot-putter, got off a 60 ft. 43 in. toss to stay in front of Teammates Bill Nieder and Ken Bantum, California's Bob Richards and Bob Gutowski cleared 14 ft. 8 in. and George Mattos reached 14 ft, to dominate the pole vault. Lanky Charley Dumas, only man ever to high jump 7 ft. officially. settled for 6 ft. 6 in., two inches ahead of Teammates Phil Reavis and Vern Wilson. High Hurdlers Jack Davis. Lee Calhoun a later meet. Davis set a world's 120-yd. high-hurdle record at 13.3 sec

For all the heartening U.S. achievements, the heartbreaking failure of Ausing his sore legs for the first time in weeks against topflight competition, the world's fastest miler finished eleventh in a twomile run, "This could be the end," said the dejected champ, "Every step was an

effort. There's no time to get fit. There was time for Russian observers to get a striking view of U.S. power, and Soviet Coach Gabriel Korobkov was properly impressed, "This U.S. team," said he. "is the greatest ever assembled by any country any time."

#### Scoreboard

I As football rounded the November corner, conference standings and bowl claims began to come into focus. Yale, still smarting from eight defeats in the last nine games with Princeton, buried the previously unbeaten Tigers 42-20, assured itself at least a tie for the Ivy League championship. lowa's Hawkeyes hung on to a thin 6-o lead over Ohio State, edged up on the Big Ten title and copped their tickets to the Rose Bowl. Michigan State dropped out of the Big Ten title scramble by losing to Minnesota, 14-13. Oregon State just managed to squeak past Idaho, 14-10, won a rematch with lowe in Pasadena. Pitt, which will happily accept a howl bid, proved it could handle one by tripping Army, 20-7

C Comfortably ahead of any spring dickering over salary, Yankee Mickey Mantle was practically assured of a sizable raise by the Baseball Writers Association. New York's switch-hitting center fielder was the sportswriters' unanimous choice as the American League's Most Valuable Player in 1956. Runner-up: the Yankees' Catcher Yogi Berra, winner the last two years. As a last-minute reminder of what the Olympics lost when the Dutch withdrew TIME. Nov. 10). Holland's lithe young (16) swimmer, Atie Voorbij, lowered the seconds, churned the distance in 1:10.5. Next day her teammate. Ada den Haan, 15, set a new 200-meter breast-stroke record of 2:46.4.

I Leaving the pack behind in the stretch a French colt named Master Boing took the Washington, D.C. International at Laurel. Md., by five lengths from the American horse, Mr. Gus.

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1. Simple setups-Folding reel arms, in-place drive belts, film path printed on the projector, plus new spring-loaded sprockets make it easy for anyone to put on a good show. And single-switch reversing lets you start at the opening frame, rerun important scenes for emphasis.



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"THE TEN FAMOUS BEAUTIES OF BALTIMORE" ON JOHNS HOPKINS MURAL

#### ART

#### The Barrister & the Beauties

Baltimore Bachelor Alfred Jenkins Shriver was a legal expert who prided himself on his skill with wills and his eye for beauty. He left behind, after his death in 1939, a dilly of a will to prove both points of pride. Not counting 235 bottles of scotch, 165 bottles of champagne, 15 gallons of pure alcohol and one bottle of Howard County applejack (all of which went down the drain to avoid tax complications), he left a round \$400,000 to his alma mater, Johns Hopkins University, to build Shriver Hall of materials "the best obtainable in the world." And he tied his bequest down with stipulations that made it to his confreres "one of the most remarkable documents of our time.

Benefactor Shriver's idea of how his early 19th century Georgian brick memo-



ARTIST KROLL & MODEL

rial should be decorated turned out to require the services of half a dozen artists and sculptors. On view last week was the largest item of all; a 640-sq. ft, mural for the main lobby, made up of panels depicting the early faculty of the Medical School, the early faculty of Johns Hopkins, philanthropists of Baltimore, the picture of Shriver's class of 1891 and a deep. cotillion bow from Bachelor Shriver to The Ten Famous Beauties of Baltimore,

each shown "at the height of her beauty. To paint the mural, involving a total of 120-odd figures. Johns Hopkins commissioned Painter Leon Kroll, 71, famed as "dean of U.S. nude-painters," who labored 23 years on the task, Unquestioned hit of the series, and for Muralist Kroll ("I like women better than men") a labor of love. are the Baltimore belles. To record them. Kroll started with nude models (see cut). then borrowed or bought authentic turnof-the-century gowns, used photographs and Baltimorites' recollections to recapture the exact features and coloring of the

Kroll frankly admits that "the nude studies might have shocked the ladies if they had been alive" (only one of them is: handsome, octogenarian Mrs. De Courcy Wright Thom of Baltimore, but he points out, "That way I could capture the movement of the body better, the who holds that "the human body is the most beautiful thing in the world," painting clothes on the nudes was the reluctant. if necessary, next step. The finished painting shows half an instep, no ankle. The result turned the bacchanal into a proper tea party on the lawn before Johns Hop-kins' old "Homewood House." which was probably just what Bachelor Shriver had in mind all along.

#### POEMS OF DECAY

THE expansive ground floor of Paris' THE expansive ground moor of the Musée National d'Art Moderne looked like a specter-haunted landscape from Mars. Bird-men, ten inches tall, made up of a human thorax, bare-boned ribs and a spinal column topped by oversized beak and reptilian eyes, stared back at the spectators. A human-size Praving Muntis in female form crouched ready to spring: a Shepherd with half-decayed body tottering on three spindle legs looked more like an abandoned sheep carcass than a human figure. The reason for this nightin the last twelve years by French Sculptress Germaine Richier.

Rated in the forefront of French art ever since she won first prize in sculpture at São Paulo's 1951 Bienal, Sculptress Richier, 52, does not see beauty as the world usually views it. Says she: "I am more attracted by the trunk of a dead tree than by an apple tree in full bloom." Along with such dissimilar sculptors as Swiss-born Alberto Giacometti and Britain's Henry Moore, Germaine Richier takes her stand as a Pygmalion-in-reverse. Rather than working inert sculptor's materials to the polished, lifelike perfection of idealized beauty, she clings to the magic moment of metamorphosis, when half-glimpsed form begins to emerge from mute matter. Richier rejects the suggestion her work

is morbid, Says she: "I merely try to see below the surface of things." As an example she points to Tauromachy (see opposite), in which the sculptress has interposed a preview of destiny between the viewer and the hullfighter enjoying his moment of triumph, Explains Richier: "He killed the bull, but he knows he too is going to die some day." By taking her inspiration from the forms the clay suggests as she works. Germaine Richier has opened the door to subconscious promptings which French critics find "disturbing, irritating, but teeming with life." As a result they classify her as "a sculptorpoet in an age of sculptor-architects.



SCULPTRESS RICHIER & WORK



THE MOUNTAIN, by France's Germaine Richier, shows two wildly dancing figures, sculpted to look like fantastic gnarled stumps with bared roots clinging to mountainside.



DEVIL WITH CLAWS is emaciated figure whose rough skin. sticklike elbows simulate bark and sticks. Bare armature, used to steady statue, appears as trap being set by sinister nymph.

TAUROMACHY evokes bull ring's scent of death by depicting both slain bull's head and strutting matador as victims of decay.

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# STRONGER YET SAFER ANACIN

Also goes to work instantly to relieve pains of Neuritis, Neuralgia, Normal Periodic Pain and Distress of Colds.

Anacin not only gives stronger, faster but also safer relief from pain. Anacin Tablets can not upset the stomach. They contain no narcotics or habit-forming ingredients. Despite their great strength, you can take Anacin Tablets as directed as often as needed without the slightest harm.

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dose of one single drug. This is one of the first fundamentals of medicine taught in all schools of medicine and dentistry. Just ask your own physician or dentist if this isn't true.

So whenever stronger yet safer medication is needed — you can depend upon Anacin. Remember — no single drug can give you the same strong safe relief of Anacin's combination of powerful pain relievers. Buy Anacin Tablets today.

If pain persists - see your doctor.

Highest medical authorities have established beyond a shadow of a doubt that Anacin's combination of potent pain relievers acts smoother and more efficiently than any single drug.

Can not upset Your Stomach!



#### MILESTONES

Married. Joseph Wilbur (Joe) Adcock, 29, lofty (6 ft. 4 in.), fence-busting first baseman for the Milwaukee Braves; and pretty, brunette Secretary Joan James, 23; in Dodgeville, Wis.

Died. Vice Admiral Ralph Andrew Ofstie, 80, benedled onetine hot Navy pilot (he set three speed records for seaplanes in a 1924, meet), later commander of naval forces in the Far East (1021-52). Who served with the Joint Chiefs of Stail Evaluation Group for the 1946 Bikin itest, in 1944 declared that strategic atomic bombling was little more than "random morality questionable; after long illness: in Bethesda, Md.

Died, Princess Elizabeth of Rumania, 62. beauteous, dark-haired sister of the late King Carol II of Rumania, and onetime (1922-35) Queen of Greece; of a heart ailment, a month after she adopted the Marquis Marc de Savrat her handsome, 33-year-old French equerry, gave him her family name of Hohenzollern in Cannes. France, Elizabeth married the Greek Crown Prince in 1921, shared the throne with him when he became King George II of Greece (September 1922). fled to Rumania in exile when the late George was ousted after 15 months. fulness and desertion, pouting, "I never wanted to be a queen," when she divorced him in 1935.

Died, Dr. Juan Neerin, 6a, round-faced socialist and University of Madrid physiologist, who became Luyalist Spain's last premier (May, 1637; ten months after the Spanish Civil War broke out, for two years led the crumbling republic's fight against Franco's Axis-backed forces; of a goal and from Russia, later was charged by onetime Defense Minister Indadeto Prieto with having smugded \$660 million in Luyalist bullion to Russia while finance minister in (against the Management of the Company of the

Died, Clifford Moores, 67, horse breeder and onetime Alaska gold prospector, dirt-track auto racer. World War I flyer, lassyer and oil wildcatter, who settled lassyer and oil wildcatter, who settled et to gush, hit the big time fast tragaj when his Old Rockport went to post at \$3 to 1. copped the \$14,1800 Santa Anita Derby; between planes at New Yorks-LaCiazafia Field, on route from Kentucky horses at Narraansett Park. me of his horses at Narraansett Park.

Died. Floyd Buckley, 82. Broadway's oldest performing actor the played the mustached pappy of Mountain Boy Will Stockdale in No Time for Sergeants, who started trouping in 1899 with Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show; of an aortic aneurism suffered after his 443th straight performance in Serceouts: in New York City.



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The whiskey . . . chosen as best by the Bellows Partners for their own use, their own giving.

The decanter... designed and executed by master glassmakers in Swedish Modern. It may be used, when the whiskey is gone, as a decanter for wine... or as a water pitcher, a vase, a smart "fill-in" piece for mantel, bookease or end table.

You pay the regular price for the whiskey, nothing at all for the decanter. It's our Holiday Gift to you.

# BELLOWS Partners Choice



THE CASE OF 12 — solves a dozen gift problems at once. (And in many states, you save when you buy by the case.)

THE CARTON — glamorizes, protects, and presents your gift-







Many prospects brought copies of the magazine into State Farm offices and asked, "Is this the car insurance I read about in Reader's Digest?"

LAST YEAR the State Farm Mutual Automobile Januarance Company (Bloomington, Illinois) had 4,000,000 policyholders among car owners. This means the company insured more automobiles than any other company in the nation.

Despite this fact and despite stiffer-than-ever competition in its field—State Farm in 1956 shows a remarkable increase in business. As this message goes to press, 1956 new-policy sales are up 39% over the same period last year. Sales this year, as before, have been made by State Farm's 7,500 agents across the country. And sales have been promoted, as before, by well-planned advertising.

#### The company took one new step

There was one great difference, however, this year, in the January, 1936 issue of Reader's Digest, State Farm ran an unusual advertisement. In the space of six pages, it told automobile owners a detailed story of the advantages of being insured by the State Farm Company. The company chose Reader's Digest, its management said, because the Digest reaches more readers than any other

magazine—and at the lowest cost per reader. Research showed that the Digest's 11,000,000 families own a total of 10,975,750 cars, and bought a third of all the nation's new cars last year—a tremendous market for automobile insurance.

So the State Farm people expected results from the Digest advertisement, they said, but nothing like the action that came...

#### A single advertisement started a sales trend

Two weeks after the January issue of the Digest appeared, Thomas C. Morrill, vice-president of State Farm wrote:

"From every sales area, agents report a steady flow of new business traced directly to Reader's Digest." Then in March he wrote again:

"Our sales in January and February are running well ahread of last year. And our advertisement in the Digest should be given a great share of the credit for this. This ad was the motivating Jorce in the most powerful single promotional activity we have ever carried out. Its depth and continuing influence are so great they can't be totally measured."

Later Mr. Morrill reported that more than seven out of every ten agents were still using the promotion as basic sales material more than six months after the ad appeared.

#### A booklet boosted the trend

To help their agents take advantage of the Digest advertising, State Farm offered them a booklet entitled "What Every Car Owner Should Know" containing a reprint of the ad along with effective automotive articles from recent issues of Reader's Digest.

Agents ordered and paid for 750,000 copies of this booklet for distribution to prospects.

And old policyholders were helping too. When bills for renewal of policies went out to policyholders, the bookler containing the Digest ad and articles was offered in exchange for the name of another prospect. To date, policyholders have sent in 14,0000 names of new prospects. "At our current rate of sales," says Mr. Morrill, "State Farm's income for 1956 will be more than \$25,000,000 above last year, and we'll have 750,000 new customers. We owe a great share of this new business to stepped-up sales promotion activity led off by our six-page advertisement in the Digest."

#### How belief leads to action

Why did so many people respond so quickly and so favorably? Simply because people who read the Digest — 32,000,000 of them — read the magazine closely — and have learned they can bediese what they read. Many new policyholders told the State Farm agents, "I knew yours must be a good company when I saw your advertisement in Reader's Digest." Many prospects even brought copies of the magazine into the aearts' offices.

Each month the Digest opens new worlds...furnishes new inspiration...to millions of intelligent people in all walks of life. They keep and refer repeatedly to their copies of the Digest.

More advertisers are learning that a compelling message about a good product or service delivered in this environment of faith and trust can produce results unmatched by any other medium.

#### The Largest Market in the World

- 32 million people in the United States read the Digest every month — far more than read any other magazine.
- Paid circulation is now 11,024,410 per issue. This is an increase of nearly one million since the Digest began to accept advertising last year.
- The Digest can get your advertising message before more men and women in every age group—at every income level—in every marketing area than any other magazine.

Advertisers are reaching more families per dollar in the Digest than in any other magazine.

People have fuith in Reader's Digest

Largest magazine circulation in the nation . . . and in the world

11 million copies bought per month in the U.S.A.... 8 million more in 100 other countries, reaching a total of more than 60 million readers throughout the free world

#### BUSINESS

#### STATE OF BUSINESS

Shock Wave from Suez

As the Middle East crisis flared and fickered last week, the New York Stock Exchange reflected the developments hour by hour. Led by big international oils like Gulf. Royal Dutch Shell. Standard Oil (X), I. some stocks hounced up more than two points in an hour, then slipped than two points in an hour, then slipped dustrial avenage had dipped to 486.67 for a 4.68-point loss. Only steels were consistent gainers, and there the star was Lukens Steel, makers of heavy steel plate for ships. Jumping as much as 1: points a session, it shot 143 points higher during a session, it shot 143 points higher during the week, closed at a new peak of 148 for few week.

a better than 300% gain since Jan. 1. huge tanker boom for U.S. shipyards. Everywhere, new orders were flooding in. old tankers going for record prices. When the Maritime Administration offered six it got 240 bids from 44 bidders, some offering as much as \$2,456,525 for ships that originally cost an average \$3,000,000 to build during World War II, were worth less than \$1,000,000 apiece until war broke out in the Middle East. In Chester, Pa., Sun Shipbuilding Corp. signed orders for two new 30,000-ton tankers, expected ers and several more giant 60,000-ton supertankers in the "near future." Said Sun President R. K. Burke, who was getting half a dozen new inquiries daily: "The market is wild, and nobody knows where it is going to go.

High Hurdle. To meet the demand for new shipping, the highest hurdle to jump is the shortage of steel. Merely counting current orders, shipbuilders will need at least 17,00,000 tons of steel plate this year. Yet plate is so tight that deliveries have already fallen 40% behind demand. With the new orders, the shortate is so serious that Government maritime officials are talking about some sort of priority. system to allocate supplies. The problem is supplies that the Office of Defense Mohization fears that special treatment for histories that the order of the problem is own any other vital industries, force the Government to institute a complete controlled-materials program such as the one in effect during the Korean was the one in effect during the Korean was the one

The U.S. oil industry is also throbbing with a headache over the Middle East. In Texas a major argument raged between independent oilmen and the big companies over how to supply Europe with oil to tide it over until supplies start flowing freely again from Arab fields. While major companies want to boost U.S. production, the independents insist that the shortage should be filled from existing U.S. supplies above ground, argue that production increases will only result in bigger domestic surpluses once the immediate Suez crisis is past. As of last week. at least, the independents were winning, The Texas Railroad Commission, which controls some 45% of all U.S. production, boosted allowable production barely 75-503 bbls. to 3.442.952 bbls. daily. just of what big oilmen wanted.

Higher Prices. Though many U.S. oilmen confidently predicted that the oil crisis would end soon. Iew Europeans were as optimistic. looked ahead gloomily to higher prices, short supplies, gas rationing, mounting unemployment as oildependent industries were forced to slow down. Britain has already asked drivers to stay off the road voluntarily to comserve fuel, expects full-scale rationing by Christmas (see Foreign News). But de spite their troubles, London's papers coul still note, with a wry smile, that the Arabs had their troubles, too, were unable

being annual and the control production of t

Bool Agreement, For the short run France and the rest of Europe louded to the U.S. to supply their needs. In Iral State week, Iransinos formed an oil-pool agreement to handle oil imports by a "coll lective, comperative effort" on a govern mental level. Estimated cost at curren prives: Sapaco one per day to buy about ship it to Europe, It will soon cost eve more; oil prices are already starting to edge up, and tanker rates, which increase 38% in the last two months, are nearl 150% higher than list year at this sim and at the highert point since the Ko

So far, the U.S., which hopes to remain friendly with Arab nations, has no officia Government program to help out. In stead, the U.S. wants Europe to buy of on the open market and from private U.S oil companies. To make it easier, the Jus tice Department last week approved a



"ONCE MORE ROUND THE BLOCK, O LOVED ONES, WE'VE GOT TO USE THE DAMN STUFF UP SOMEHOW

#### TIME CLOCK

plan whereby is major U.S. oil companies would form a, single marketing combine to supply Europe without laying themselves pipe in ontirust proceeding. Altomore, General Herbert Brownell, "The plan contains features which I might well deem objectionable in other circumstances, However, I refuciantly concluded that this plan of action should be apsureed."

#### AGRICULTURE

#### The Giveaway Grocer

Many a fre station, church basement or community center across the U.S. last week presented a scene more surgestive of the Depression than of the most prosperous year in U.S. history. Lines of citizens or educed slowly up to make-hift counters, walked out with armhands of milk, butter, flour, or more than a ducen other foodstuff-scall for free. The niveaway groces: the U.S. Destargment of Agriculture of the U.S. Destargment of Agriculture of the U.S. Destargment of Agriculture.

the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Such scenes help explain why the surpluses the property of the surpluses have recently been dropping at a surpluse as surprising rate. While the school-lunch program got more than \$1000 million last focal year; the fastest-sprowing part of the domestic disposal program is the handburt of the program to very department of the program of the program is the handburt of the program of the program is the handburt of the program to the program is the handburt of the program to the pro

Big & Bourtiful. Although Government surpluses have been dolled out to the meedy since 10353, the present prougram bears little relation to the nation's economic state. The program got its big boust in 1954, when Kentucky's Denneratic senator Earle C. Clements and Virginia's Democratic Representative W. Dat Jennings opened the floodgates with a bill providing that surplus food be made available to cond-mining areas with high unemportant of the cond-mining areas with high unemportant produced have jumped terifold, a total large enough to compete with grocers in many towns, boundful enough to favor many towns, boundful enough to favor many

who could hardly qualify as needy.

Pennsylvania, the leading consumer of Government supplieses late fiscall year got free food for \$67,337 people in \$5 of its for counties. Stray of Mississippi's s2 countles draw Government food; \$335,000 worth was distributed to 10.000 people worth was distributed to 10.000 people as many people to line up by January, popularly known as "furnish" chandout time. From July to September this year, 224,266 Michigan residents got 4,371,000 lbs. of free green'res worth \$1,250,000, In Adminuss, some 7°, of the state's papur-

Charity in a Taxi. County boards decide who gets the food on the basis of income or -pecial need, and issue certification cards. But after the institutions and FEDERAL SPENDING will jump 25 billion to 35 billion next year, says Grover Enaley, executive director of joint economic committee of Congress, but there still will be budget surplus of \$4 billion for 1957. Predicts Enaley: gross na1957. Predicts Enaley: gross na\$4460 billion, prices up 25 to 35s, business investment up 85s to 105s, business investment up 85s to 105s, business areas down to 1,000,000.

EXPANSION PROGRAM, biggest in history, will be carried out next year by Bell Telephone System. Bell will spend \$2.5 billion in 1957 v. \$2.2 billion this year for new telephones, cables, dialing systems, will have to raise \$125 million monthly in new capital.

STIPFER ANTITRUST LAWS will be pushed in next Congress will be pushed in next Congress to Justice Department. Assistant Atoropy General Victor Hansen, to U.S. trustbuster, will ask for power to stop bank emergers carried out by buying assets, in addition to typ buying assets, in addition to the pushed by the pushed of the pushed by the

FIRST AFRICAN ALUMINUM source will be developed by Canada's Aluminium Ltd. at cost of \$100 million for plants, mines, railroad, port facilities. World's second-biggest aluminum producer (first: Alcoa) will exploit bauxite mines in wilds of French, Guinea, begin reducing bauxite to alumina by 1961.

CANADA INVESTMENT BOOM is pushing Canadian dollar to higheat price in four years—\$1.04 in U.S. currency. Because of Middle East war scare, British and European investors are selling out at home, pouring cash into Canada.

BIGGEST NAVY ORDER for jet trainers is going to Lockheed Aircraft in \$70 million contract for some 250 more T2V-I Seastars. Two-place plane hits top speed of 600 m.p.h., slows to 90 m.p.h. for landings on carrier's deck. New order pushes Lockheed backlog to \$1.580,000,000.

STEEL UNION REVOLT threatnen United Steelworkers President David McDonald (TMM, July 9), Steelworkers have nominated rankand-file slate to oppose top officers in union election in February. Rebcls oppose monthly dues hike from \$1 to \$1 to fatten union's strike war \$1 to \$1 to fatten union's strike war strike war strike war strike war strike war \$2 to \$2 to fatten union's strike war \$3 to \$5 to fatten union's strike war \$4 to \$50,000 and other staffen.

EXPORTS TO EAST EUROPE from U.S. are rising sharply. U.S. licenses for future exports to Communist Europe neared \$10 million in third quarter, more than double the preceding quarter. Imports the property of the property of the property of \$60 million, more than \$10 million ahead of 1953. Reason: U.S. is buying more Polish hams, benzene, Russian furs, platinum furs

VODKA SALES are up 146% over last year, will near \$250 million for 1956. Vodka now claims 6.6% of U.S. whisky and spirits market, more than double 1955 share, but still far behind the 12.2% for gin.

FIRST NORTH-POLE FLIGHTS from Europe to Asia will start in February. cut 10,300-mile Stock-holm-Tokyo hop to 8,000 miles, trim flying time from about 49 fuurs to 31 hours. Scandinavian fuurs to 21 hours. Scandinavian and California, will fly two Far East round trips weekly over pole. make refueling stop at Anchorage.

TIGHT MONEY has forced Sears. Roebuck to form a new subsidiary to finance installment buying. The subsidiary, Sears, Roebuck Acceptance Corp. will take some of load off 200 banks that now finance credit account, which reached 41% of Sears' sales last year, will take an even larger share in 1954.

regular welfare recipients who automatically qualify, the definition of "needy" becomes surprisingly liberal. In Pennsylvania this year, free food worth \$5,000-000 went to striking steelsowfeers. Drought and disseter areas also hendit from free Government food, and even counties that have had good crops for years-share equality in the program with their less prosperous neighbors.

prosperous beginners.

Many officials complain that "low-income families drive up to food disincome families drive up to food disserting the property of the property of the conting of the property of the property of the conting the property of the property of the protain the trunk of his brandoner and tood into the trunk of his brandoner and tood into the trunk of his brandoner with tood into the trunk of his brandoner with wrong with the system." W. A. Moorewho oversees distribution in Pulaski County, Ark., says that about half of the people on the county's free-food rails would be removed if they were investigated, but there are not enough county workers to check on them. Taxqueers—and politicians—have learned that opposition to the program is externeely unpoulder. The program is other faults and infour is cligible only if its income is under Stoo a month, but a Michina family of four can get free supplies if its income is under Stoo a month, but a Michina family of four can get free supplies if its income is under Stoo a month.

Bothle for Survivel, In many states stores have been enlisted (at payment of 10c to 15c a recipient) to distribute the surpluses. Participating stores have noted some rise in sales of fresh meat, vegetables and fruit, which are not on the surplus list; the landfall of free groceries apparently encourages many to improve their dies with food they could not othIt is AGE that imparts True
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2 YEARS OLD

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erwise buy. But the majority of distributions are made through public channels and are in effect, competition for local gorcers. Small process, fighting to survive markets, have already felt the press of the Government's burgeoning program. Wholesele grocery seles in Arkanasa have the Government's burgeoning program. Wholesele grocery seles in Arkanasa have program. "We think the free groceries have cut into business," says W. Earl Flitzenald, executive secretary of Michidistribute them as a civic execut. but we distribute them as a civic execut.

Some retail groups, such as Arkansas Retail Grocers, want the Government to junk the present distribution system and substitute a food-stamp plan under which needy families would be provided with stamps that could be turned in for groceries at retail stores. Grocers would redeem the stamps with the Government, They argue that a stamp plan would be cheaper and make it easier to keep the cheaters out, but thus far, the Department of Agriculture has cast a cold eve on the plan, and Secretary Benson has called it "unfeasible." Chief reason: a stamp plan would not necessarily drain off major surplus items, might become a permanent relief measure.

INSURANCE

### Unorthodox Yankee "Money has to be sold the same way

that suits and dresses are." Today that solican is a banker's commonplace. Yet when young Lewis Douglas Meredith armouth the property of the property but "instead of looking mainly to collateral, the boannakers should consider a many the property but "instead is a means of raising the standard of living."

Shortly after writing his thesis. Finantic Meredih god a chance to prove his case. He joined Vermont's staid old '105 Case. He joined Vermont's staid old '105 neered so many fields for investment that National Life has wielded an influence far heyund it \$60.0000 million assets. Last week Meredih, now 11. and National Life's executive vice president, not another sellent properties of the properties of the England Council. a post previously held by such eminent New Englanders—a former Boston Federal Reserve. President Ralph E. Planders. His task: to hind to, gether the diverse elements of New England's commony into a cohesive unit.

Modern Banking. The job was tailormade for Meredith. All through his career -assistant professor of economics at Vermont University. Vermont State banking and insurance commissioner—he has been busy improvising modern banking methods for modern days. Joining National Life in 1935 as an investment analyst.



Lewis Douglas Mereditii
He opened the end.

he arrived shortly after the New Deal brought out its Federal Housing Administration to spur home building. While other money men cried socialism and hung back. Meredith turned National Life to investing in FHA, by 1946 had 42% of its money in government mortgages.

A string of other firsts followed. In 1945, as housing boomed. Meredith turned National Life to the package mortgage, permitting cash-short house buyers to tack appliances onto the house purchase price. An estimated half the mortgages written are now package mortgages.

Modern Developments. Meredith piomered again when National Life hecame the first life-insurance company to offer open-end mortgages (i.e., letting homeowners reopen their mortgages to add the cost of home improvements i on a nationwide basis. It attracted widespread interest; again, about half the new mortgages are open-end.

Meredith's newest idea is mortgages on automobile house trailers. Though many bankers consider trailer owners poor risks, Meredith arques. "Most of them are pretty solid—a lot are refired people who want to travel a little, and a lot are skilled and highly jusid workers who have to go from one job to another. In 27 months National Life has lent \$15 million at \$76 and of \$7. Total hos to date, \$575, \$394. Meredith: "You have to keep up with modern development."

#### GOVERNMENT

Double Jeopardy

Can the Government force a U.S. company to compete in foreign markets? Answered the U.S. Supreme Court last week: it can indeed. By a 4-to-4 tie vote (Justice Harlan disqualified himself from the case), the court let stand a lower-court ruling that Holophane Co., maker of prismatic glassware, must not only scrap



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all agreements with foreign companies to split up world markets but actively push its products overseas regardless of foreign laws or its own economic best interest. Snapped Justice Hugo Black, incredulously, during the hearing: "Is what you are saying this: that a distiller must go out and do everything in his power to sell his whisky in a dry state?

The Antitrust Department started the case by hauling Holophane into an Ohio District Court. It charged that contracts between Holophane and a British and French firm, granting each other exclusive markets for their products, were "designed to eliminate competition." With previous Supreme Court decisions to go on the lower court declared the cartel arrangement illegal. Then it went a giant step further. It ordered Holophane to use "reasonable" efforts to sell its products abroad.

The Supreme Court wrote no opinion outlining its reasons for upholding the lower-court decision. But its technical approval had the unhappy effect of putting Holophane-and possibly other companies -in a position of double jeopardy. By open to law suits in Britain and France, where courts may not recognize the jurisdiction of the U.S. Supreme Court. Commented the Wall Street Journal: "The four justices who voted against the decision . . . must content themselves with observing of the Supreme Court what Alice said of herself: 'Curiouser and curiouser! Now I'm opening out like the largest telescope that ever was!"



Robert William Galvin, 34, was elected resident of Motorola Inc., replacing his father, Paul V. Galvin, 61, who becomes board chairman and remains chief executive officer of the company he founded 28 years ago. Born in Marshfield, Wis., young Bob went to work in Motorola's stockroom in 1040, has been with the company ever since, except for a hitch in the wartime Signal Corps. In 1954 Motorola muscled its way into the company of the TV giants (Philco, Admiral and RCA), now claims to be the nation's No. 1 radio-manufacturer. At the end of 1956's first nine months. Motorola turned in earnings of \$4.8 million, only 20% below the 1055 period v. a 49% drop for Admiral, a 65% drop for Philco. The busily diversifying company (transistors, Chrysler's pushbutmillion yearly developing new products. Nicholas M. Schenck. 74. one of Hollywood's last tycoons quit the board of Logar - Inc. world's biggest moviemaker (Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer studios, some 170 U.S. and foreign theaters M-G-M records), A Russian immigrant boy who peddled papers. Nick Schenck got in at the start of the picture business, fought his way to the presidency of Loew's in 1927. Last year, as earnings fell and the threat of a stockholders' proxy light rose. Schenck moved upstairs to board chair-



Sounds



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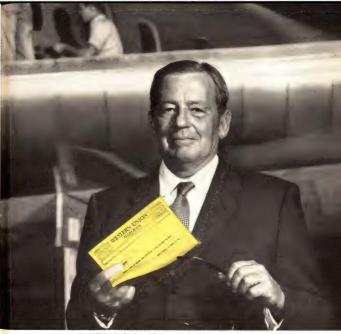
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Donald W. Douglas, President and Chairman of the Board, Douglas Vicentt Co., Inc., as photographed by Mead-Maddick

#### Donald Douglas puts wings on his DC-8 jet with telegrams

"The age of commercial jet transport would be delayed vears without telegrams." says Mr. Douglas, "In resolving problems of design, engineering, tooling, fabrication and procurement, wires daily save us weeks of previous time. For instance, six giant sparray blanks, backlone of the IASS wing, were undered from the nation's largest bidraulic press. Telegrams straightened out a presscheduling error that might well have been dissartous, timesise."

More than a million times a day business

finds it wise to wire. Telegrams quote prices, confirm orders, route shipments. Speed plus the written record make the telegram essential to American business.

DO YOL KNOW about these other Western Union services? Operator 25; tells prospective enstoners where to hav what business has to sell ... Ticket Fax; duplicates of rathroad tickets are flashed from Pullman and reserved seat centers to main and branchstation ficket counters in 8 seconds by fassimile machine.



#### THE NEW CONSERVATISM

#### A Bold Creed for Modern Capitalism

WHERE is the real radical, the real revolutionary, to be found in the U.S. today?" asked American Trucking Associations President Neil I. Curry last week. His answer: "Behind the desk of any business establishment." Twenty-five years ago the claim would have sounded men. In his own mirror, the average U.S. businessman sees an unvielding and unhas been largely responsible for the dynamic forward drive of the U.S. economy that has had a revolutionary effect on American life. As the businessman has translate it into human progress, he has assisted in a more sweeping democratization of society than dreamers dared prophesy a quarter-century ago.

In the process, conservatism has undergone as dramatic a transformation as the evolution of the 175-m.p.h. hiplane into the 2,000-m.p.h. rocket aircraft. Through the Committee for Economic Development, the National Planning Association and scores of other groups, businessmen and educators are holdly charting economic and social policies that project conservatism's new look. Increasingly, its prophets are finding the word "conservatism" inadequate to describe the aims and achievements of present-day capitalism. Eager sponsors have proffered a dozen enlightened conservatism, people's capitalism, etc. But still the most widely accepted name is "The New Conservatism.

A parade of books and magazine artidifferent shadings. It is already under attack by critics such as New Dealing Historian Arthur Schlesinger Jr., who calls it "a romantic nostalgia" for the feudal class system. But as the presidential vote showed this month, conservatism is no longer a narrow economic viewpoint but a political philosophy with vast popular appeal. As Du Pont President Crawford H. the population than ever participate in U.S. business, as employees, stockholders he: "Politically, we are becoming a nation economic status where they have some-

Businessmen have trouble defining the departure from dogma, from the rigid other four years of conservatism" this month were endorsing "something felt an attitude, an approach, more than a specific set of doctrines. Its specific policies must change with the times-anything else would be ossification, not conservatism. And conservatism must flow from convictions if it is to be more than

Though ultraconservative businessmen (and many liberals) thought in 1952 that



MEYER KESTNBAUM

a G.O.P. victory would be a triumph for reaction, they sadly misjudged the temper of the times. By conserving and enlarging the social programs inherited from the New and Fair Deals, the Eisenhower Administration helped set a course for the new conservative. Instead of returning to a dog-eat-dog economy. Administration business. The Administration has expanded low-cost housing subsidies and other programs that were once anothema to the standpat conservative. The most significant contribution of Eisenhower Republicanism argues Hart Schaffner & Marx President Meyer Kestnbaum, onetime C.E.D. chairman and Eisenhower adviser, is that it has encouraged businessmen to "face social problems rather than ignore them, to seek

servatism is that businessmen and corporations must shoulder a host of new responsibilities, must judge their actions. not only from the standpoint of profit and loss or the balance sheet, but of profthe long pull. Instead of resisting chang the new conservatism plays a creative re in directing it." Thus the progress of ti the progress of the community at larg Arthur A. Smith, vice president of I new conservatism as "a philosophy of s cial welfare, something the modern but nessman's forerunner would have scoff at." Less than 20 years ago. Republisteel strikebreakers were battling uni-Now, says Republic President Thomas welfare of its employees "is just as in portant to the success of the company making products and selling,

Most modern businessmen agree wi bach: "The majority of Americans support right but as the best practical means conducting business in a free society. The regard business management as a stewar ship, and they expect it to operate ti economy as a public trust for the bene of all the people."

Industry's emphasis on human valu has also been prompted by self-interes Says Banker Smith: "In the 1020s me business leaders stubbornly refused to re ognize the nature of the consumer fun tion in the economy. Then the emphawas: 'Sales means jobs.' Today the situ

tion is reversed.

Though businessmen fought a long d laying action against the growth of lab unions, against Government intervention tion, the majority now realize that we fare programs help store up purchasia Gaylord A. Freeman Jr., vice president the First National Bank of Chicago: think social security is good. I think u to the totality of freedom, increase th

dignity of the individual. In a complex, fast-moving technolog classic conservative's wait-and-see att dustry today must keep spending ar years distant, can seldom be gauged terms of dollar returns. More than eve the businessman must rely on scientis stake for management to be timid, cautions, slow, antiquated." General Electric Co. President Ralph Cordiner estimates that up to 90°; of his time is spent on projects that will not come to fruition until after he has retired. The business leader, in the words of George S. Dively, president of Cleveland's Harris-Seybold Co., must have "an infinite viewpoint. a

Businessmen who once decried Govrecognize that most federal police powers. e.g., regulation of the stock market, benefit business as well as the consumer. Most businessmen today agree with Du Pont Chairman Walter S. Carpenter Jr. that the anti-trust laws, under which his company has been haled into court 22 times. are fair and should be vigorously enforced." Though some businessmen still argue publicly that the Federal Government should stop regulating business, the intervention is preferable to the economy of the jungle. Says Standard Oil Co. of California President Ted Petersen. "Business should be allowed the right to properry, but not the right to destroy. The stop him now."

The presenteday liberal and conservative have both rejected philosophical extremes, share similar rools, even though they disagree violently on the ways to parties recognize the need for better housing, brunder educational opportunity, more effective health insurance, elimination of racial and religious discrimination, freer racial and religious discrimination, free racial and religious discrimination, free racial and religious discrimination in the contractal and religious discrimination in the racial and religious discrimination in the contractal and religious discrimination in the contractal and religious discrimination in the contractal process with the underdeveloped



EUGENE HOLMAN

nations of the world. But the liberal looks first to Government to do many of the tasks on the ground that Government can do them quicker. The conservative, who knows that the hasty solution can be fatal, thinks first of private means, then local government, and only of the Federal Government as a last resort. Says Yale's

Professor Wallich: conservatism 'takes an organic view of society as something that has grown up over time and cannot be arbitrarily changed. It puts more stock in experience than in abstract reasoning. It is skeptical of broad solutions, preferring to go step by step. to cross no bridges before they have been reached, and burn none after they have been reached.

Conservatives hold that the goals of a responding conomy which offers greater opportunity (rather than equal shares) for all. Liberals deride this view as the conservation of the control of the control

One of the biggest challenges to the new conservative is to brusdane evaluational opportunity. To business, which is donast-ing \$1.00 million a year (up \$1.57\% since 1055) to private schools and colleges, education is more than a means of providing ucutain is more than a means of providing man. "A creative society must be a free society, built on men and women who are society, built on men and women who are comes, from helping millions of individuals comes, from helping millions of individuals express themselves, to turn loose their initiative and ingenuity."

A big reason for such a dramatic shift in business philosophy is the change from the privately owned company, operated for the enrichment of its owner, to the publicly owned corporation, run by the professional manager. Sayse, e-AEC Chairman David E. Lilieuthal: "The job or running a big company is more nearly like that of a public official than that of a transmitten manager has no less an obligation to provide steady jobs, good wages and advancement opportunities for his employees than he has to make a profit for his stockholders.

As a matter of good business, as well as from personal conviction, the average top executive spends up to one-third of his time on community projects. Trust. Sept. 42,1 expects his subordinates to follow the personal content of the content of the

To Twentieth Century Fund President Adolf A. Berle Jr., FDR braintruster who was among the first to recognize the new nature of capitalism, the "humorous paradox" of the new conservatism is that "our ancestors feared that corporations had no conscience. We are treated to the coldermore modern fear that perhaps they do." The fear is that, without an adequate philosophy to shape its generosity, high business may erect a yest new paternalism.



ADOLF A. BERLE JR.

as sterile as the welfare state. In education, some observers argue that corporate coddling may stifle the independent academic spirit.

While some businessmen deride such activities as an empty gesture to public relations, the most eloquent proof of the conservative's genuine concern for human values is often to be found in unpublicized programs within his own company. General Electric, for example, budgets up to \$40 million a year for education within the company, finds that one in eight employees takes advantage of its courses. Instead of merely firing the older employee or cutting him off with a watch, business ment programs. With the aid of University of Chicago consultants. Bell & Howell has even drawn up a three-year, preretirement indoctrination program older employees to help them invest their money wisely, select an area in which to settle down, cultivate hobbies, and new skills for part-time jobs. One of the primary goals of the modern businessman. says G.E. President Cordiner, is to "encourage his employees to live in the world. not just the company.

The new company; and it ten critic.

The new conservation hillstoophy. On the other hand arruse thought till business, men, the mass bancell a chievement of the U.S. economy has been to free men and want, raise educational levels, expand leisure time for the enrichment of self and society. Says. Sears, Rochuck Chairman Theodore V. Houser: "As we have prospeed and grown in the direction of achieving the goals the great present and arrown in the direction of achieving the goals the great religious and moral leaders have long envisaged for the great masses of people."



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#### SCIENCE

#### Sky View

Gunning along at 21,000 feet through the overcast skies above the Grand Canvon, a T.W.A. Constellation collided with a United Airlines DC-7 one morning last summer, sending 128 people plunging to their deaths in the worst commercial-airline disaster in U.S. aviation history (TIME, July 9). To ensure greater safety in the nation's crowded skies, the Civil Aeronautics Administration this week ordered 23 long-range radars designed to give controllers a picture of aircraft from 15.000 to 70.000 feet in virtually all the U.S. air space.

Although CAA's radar network plan was announced early last spring, it was given top priority only after the Grand Canyon disaster shocked Congress into appropriating an additional \$35 million trollers outside of New York City and Washington, D.C. must form their pictures of air traffic conditions from position reports radioed in by pilots. The new installations will enable controllers to scan the skies for 200 miles around 22 of the nation's major cities, spotting everything from high-flying, supersonic military jets to plodding commercial airliners and buzz-

ing private planes.

On densely traveled routes, the radars will also pick up small aircraft flying at altitudes lower than 15,000 feet. Designed and built by the Raytheon Manufacturing Co., the new installations will each use a mammoth 40-ft, antenna and will be able to feed up to 15 monitor screens simultaneously. Among their other refinements: an appreciable decrease in the "clutter" which plagues much radar during rainy weather; a filtering system which cuts out reflections from fixed objects, thus registering only moving objects; electronically generated maps, which can be superimposed on the radarscope for immediate identification of the territory over which a plane is flying.

CAA expects to have its new equipment in operation by next summer. Within three years. CAA figures, the nation will have a network of more than 70 civil and military radar installations, enough to handle four times the current volume of U.S. air traffic.

#### Rebirth of the Chad

The two French scientists were standing near the dry-mud river bed when they heard the sound of the water. Looking up. they watched a shallow yellow wave ripple bevy of small animals, insects and snakes, Overhead the pelicans circled by the hundreds, diving occasionally to scoop up a flopping fish. Scientists M. Lèfevre and A. Bouchardeau hurried back to their base camp to report that for the first time since 1873 the waters were running in the fabled Lake Chad.

Situated in the borderland of the Sahara



and the Sudan, 175-mile-long Lake Chad is the last fragment of a sprawling inland sea estimated to have been roughly the size of the Caspian. It once constituted an inland trading route and a favorite hunting ground of pirates. But long before it was first sighted by Europeans in 1823, the lake began receding before the southward encroachment of the Sahara Desert. Scientists suspect that it was also draining away through an underground outlet. As Chad was transformed into a wilderness of swamplands and papyrus jungles, its water level dropped to a point where it no longer flowed out through the Bahr el Ghazal. Rice farmers along the river banks and the lake's once-fertile shores packed up and moved southward. With the maximum depth of the lake down to 22 feet. the French set up the Commission Scientifique de Tchad to study ways of preserving the livelihood of the 200,000 people still clustered on its shores.

In 1953 the centuries-old trend was unaccountably reversed. The lake began to rise rapidly, spilling over into the mud flats and inundating the clay-and-sand islands that dotted its shallows. The rising water level created its own hazards. Grazing lands were flooded, and immense expanses of papyrus set adrift. In the course of one howling storm, 16 Kotoko fishermen in a four-boat flotilla were driven into a field of floating papyrus and held captive by the sinewy stems. The



FAR FROM IT I Despite the spectacular industrial growth of the Southland in recent years, opportunities for efficient and profitable operations in the South are greater today than ever before. For "industry breeds industry," creating new demands and new markets that were unknown in the South even a few years ago.

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IX YEARS OLD

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crew of one boat managed to cut the way out of the papyrus jungle when the drifted into shallow water; the other cree and their boats were never seen again.

Despite such hazards, the scientists the Commission Scientifique du Tchad a enthusiastic about the lake's apparent re urrection. It will immensely increase t agricultural yield of the region and stir ulate trade along newly created waterway At the same time, none of the scientist will predict how long the lake will contin to rise. Although it is currently high than it has been in 50 years, its rise h not been accompanied by any increase rainfall. The scientists' best guess: t underground reservoir of water into whi the lake's waters have apparently be draining is now filled, and Chad will co tinue to expand until it finds a new su terranean outlet. By last week, the se entists noted happily, the waters of t Bahr el Ghazal were already approachi their historic banks and irrigating lan uncultivated for generations.

#### Hot Dog

Visitors to Mexico are often affront by dogs whose naked, blotchy skins loa si f a loathsome disease had stripe them of their (int. Some of these creatur are really victims of mange or eczensa, bothers are more or less mixed descendar of the Xobizzumith.\* The harfress, cell form of the Articles of the Articles of the Articles of the Articles of the Marticles of the Articles of the Marticles of the Articles of t

In precSpanish times the Xolos we important to Mexican Indians in man different ways. Young one could studied with corn and hannas and braing to a buddle fatners. Since the Indians to a buddle fatners, Since the Indians to a buddle fatners, Since the Indians with the Indians of the Indians of the Indians of the Indians with the Indians of Indians

found them delicious.
Fleoless of 1049 F. When not used food, the versatile Xolors had where use the foliation between the Xolors had where use the foliation of the dead to become, Vellon Xolors could refuse use of the colors could refuse the foliation of the f

this food with teeth of obsidian sharpness at

TIME. NOVEMBER 26, 19.



Painting by R. Prohaska

### A New Chair for the Family

She picked it out because (1) it would do something for the living room: (2) the fabric can take plenty of rough and-tumble treatment from the kids; and (3) dad can really relax in it! Once again, Togetherness inspired the buying decision.

The magazine of Togetherness reaching more than 4.750,000 families... McCalls

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study the hairless-dog, situation, he found Mexico full of postular dogs more ar less hairless, and of various shapes and sizes. The few to be found in other countries were also nonstandardized. This is not what a breeder wants, so Wright made three long trips to the primitive parts of tropiant Guerrers and managed to buy eight Nodes that matched old pressures and which will be the state of the found that in remote regions they are still used as hot-water bottles, but he was not offered any roasted pupils

Choperoned Breed. When freed of ticks and internal parasites. Wright's eight Nolos throve and multiplied. In cooperation with the Asociación Canonila Mesticana (Mescan Kennel Club). he set upstandards for the breed. A genuine Xolo should have no hair except a slight fuzz



MENICAN HAIRLESS
Heat and eat.

on the top of the head and the tip of the tail. The naked skin can be any color (dark brown or grey is commonest), but large blotches of pink are undesirable. The ears should stand up straight.

During the first year, the Kennel Club "recognized" only two of Wireh's carefully bred puppies. Later generations, carefully chaperoned, have approached the standard more closely. Now there are 22 recognized Nolso; and more on the way. Rules have been set up to keep unrecognized Nolso; even though of ancient Astee ancestry, from sulfying the breed. Buyagreement to destroy all most and agreement to destroy all most and agreement to destroy all most and up pups. No aware may breed his Nolo with out consulting Wight's committee.

Interest in Xolos is growing rapidly. Certified animals have been exported to the U.S. and England, and both the American and British Kennel Clubs are expected to recognize the breed. Soon, thinks Wright, the ancient dogs of the Aztecs will have an honored place beside furry and hairy dogs.





# BENDIX CAN EQUIP NEARLY ANYTHING THAT ROLLS WITH PROFIT-MAKING TWO-WAY RADIO

Last year people who own various types of vehicles modeled above invested over 850 million in two-way radio systems so they could make instant voice contact with operators anvitine it was necessary. They were willing to spend this large amount of money—and will spend even more this current year—because it has been proved time and again that two-way radio returns a profit. It does this in various ways depending on the application.

In the concrete transiemic business, for example, a frequent problem occurs delivering concrete to remote to a foot hey have to of unop the excess some place, at a loss, rather than risk having it harden in the mixer. But with two-way radio, dispatchers often can direct them to nearby jobs that can use their excess—a near can use their excess—a near can do total loss turned to total profit! Or when they haven't brought enough

concrete to a job, the driver with twoway radio can call the company immediately and get another load on the way, saving vital minutes, miles, money and customer good will.

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#### CINEMA

#### The New Pictures

Love Me Tender (20th Contrus-Foot). It is assusged to its certainly smooth and damp-looking, but who ever heard of a 17-28h, saturage of its full? It is it as Walt Disney goldlish? It has the same sort of log, soit beautiful eyes and long, curly Lashes, but who ever heard of a goldless, but who ever heard of a goldless of the saturage is it is corpose? The face with sideburnes? It is a corpose? The face this distribution of the control o

The lips part, the eyes half close the clutched guitar begins to undulate back and forth in an unconfortable suggests to modulate back and forth in an unconfortable suggests to munner. And wham? The mid-section of the body joils forward to hump and grind and best out a low-down rhythm that and best out a low-down rhythm that prock in rul and something known only to Etics and his pelvis. As the belly dance gets wider, a peculiar sound emerges. A rusty forthorn? A voice? Or merely a noise produced like the coice of a cricket worth or creationally can be made out. Bet were securing the control of the worth or creationally can be made out. Bet resisting to commend unsight. Goan . . . git and the production of the resisting to commend unsight. Goan . . . git and the supplies the resisting to commend unsight. Goan . . . git and the production of the resisting to commend unsight. Goan . . . git and the production of the resisting to commend unsight. Goan . . . git and the production of production of

, lubby ..." And then all at once everything stops, and a big, trembly tends half since means slowly across the CinemaScope screen. The message that millions of U.S. teen-age girls love to receive has just been delivered.

In his first screen appearance, with four songs and a secondary role as the herolittle brother in an otherwise routine southwestern. Elvis, Presley all but steals the show from such better-known players as Richard Egan. Debra Paget and Mildred



Lorte Brotter Eivis Long and smooth and damp.

Dunnock, Hollywood, moreover, foresees a box-office bonanza when the millions who buy Presleys's pressings (Hearthrea) Hotel, Hound Dog) go to see his first picture—and that will really be a steal.

Morcelino (Chormortín: U.M.P.O.).
In the 11th century after Christ, King
Mfosso X of Castile and León; be his
couries; called "The Wise" commanded
that a chronicle be made of all the miracles that in all times had occurred within
the limits of his realm, It was done; and
among the marvles that the scholars
heard and dutifully set down was the
story of Marcelino.

A long time ago, before people stopped left one summer's night at the gate of a little Franciscan cloister that sat on the top of a high hill in the land of Spain. "It's a baby!" gasped the friar who found the precious package. He conducted a discreet investigation: "It's a boy!" And he ran to show the others what a wonder had come into their quiet lives. Brother Thomas, the cook, a man as simple and round and solid as Mother Earth took charge of the situation. The child was crying. Brother Thomas dipped a cloth in water and gave it to him to suck. The crying stopped. Everybody began to smile. A young monk turned to the Father Superior with a pleading look, "C-can we keep him. Father?

They kept him. The Father Superior was won over in the end, even though he insisted that the child needed a mother. They christened the baby Marcelino be cause he had come to them on St. Marcelino's Day, and each of the brothers tried to be both a mother and a father to him.

Marcelino was an easy child to love. His clear young voice splashed like April sunlight on the sober stones on the seri ous monks and it put new life in them. his fancy, and soon were quite uncon-Brother Bad. Brother Cookie. Brother Ding-Dong. The monks also learned, as people with children generally do, that One day, when he was five years old Marcelino saw a woman for the first she had a hoy the same age as Marcelino and that his name was Manuel, Marcelino could not take his eyes off her. At last he said wonderingly. You're very beautiful." After that Marcelino was sometimes strangely silent. One day he asked times strangely silent. One day he asked Brother Cookie. "Does everybody have a mother?" "Of course," "Even the Father Superior?" "Yes," "Where is mine?" "In Heaven," "Was she beautiful?" There was a pause; then Brother Cookie looked straight into the boy's eyes and said simply, "She was very beautiful," Marcelino ran out to play,



PABLITO CALVO What are mothers like?

The brothers began to notice, durin the days that followed, that he was play ing in a new way-with an invisible com panion he called Manuel. And when i came to getting into trouble, two head seemed to be better than one. Rags of the bell clapper, goats in the chapel, liz ards in the vegetable dish -there seeme to be no end to the boy's devilment. On day Brother Cookie determined to pu an end to it. "See that staircase," he toltoo, and more than anything he wa curious. One day he went sneaking u he stairs to see if The Big Man wa door. Shaking in his bones, the little boy pushed. The door creaked. Marcelino heart pounded; his jaw dropped as h stood and stared up at The Big Man, who seemed to be hanging on a wooden cross There were nails in his hands and feet Marcelino was afraid no longer, "You look hungry. he said. "Wait. I'll b upper room and held up the bread for

And he took it, A light awoke in hi right hand and it grew and shone, and the hand seemed to come alive and to move, and it reached out and took the bread from the child.

Marcelino -miled and went downstains. The next day he was back, "Tee go bread and wine today" he announce triumphantly. And strangely then, there was a sound like the sound of a greation being rolled away, and the sound was the voice of The Big Man, "You are

This Is St. Paul

## Printer, Publisher, Manufacturer and Freight Handler



THE CURVING BANKS OF the Mississippi, where Father Lucien Galtier built his log chapel more than a century ago, the city of St. Paul stands, its graceful, modern buildings towering over the Father of Waters.

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## THE MAGIC OF NEUTRACEL

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Printers everswhere use Hammermill Bond, Many display this shield.



with Neutracel's finer fibers, costs no mor

not afraid of me?" he asked, Marcelino smiled. "You know who I am?" And Marcelino said simply, "Yes. You are the Lord." "You are a good boy." The Big Man said, "and I thank you. From this day you shall be called Marcelino of the Bread and Wine.

After that Marcelino went to see the Lord every day, When it thundered, he went to calm the Lord's fears: when it was cold, he brought him a blanket. One day the Lord came down from the cross and sat in a chair, and took the boy on his lap, "What are mothers like?" Marcelino asked. And the Lord said, "They give. Marcelino, all the time. Everything. in full measure." Then Marcelino said. "I want to see my mother , . . and yours too, afterwards," And the Lord replied, "You will have to go to sleep. Go to sleep. Marcelino." And the child slept in the Lord, and the light of the world blazed in the simple attic, and all the brothers coming in fell down on their knees and worshiped what they saw. And from that day forward, the people came from the length and breadth of the land to adore the miracle of Marcelino Pan v Vino.

In 1953 this tender story was revived by a Spanish author. José Maria Sanchez-Silva, in the form of a novel not yet published in the U.S. Now it has been converted by Ladislao Vajda, a Hungarian director working in Spain, into a film as simple and sincere as a child's tear. The actors, especially Marcelino (Pablito Calvo) and Brother Cookie (Juan Calvo). play with an easy matter-of-factness that makes the transition from natural to supernatural almost disappear. The hard Spanish land and the bare Spanish sky clamp the mystical theme between them. as in a vise of physical reality. And the musical score has an earthy beat and heat that might almost warm the coldest doubter to that spiritual ignition point at which miracles come to pass, and the soul knows them for what they are.

#### CURRENT & CHOICE

Vitellani. One of the best of the Italian-made movies-a biting but not bitter satire of small-town life (TIME, Nov. 5). Around the World in 80 Days, Pro-

ducer Mike Todd, with the help of Jules Verne, 46 stars and \$6,000,000, has created what is certainly the most spectacular travelogue ever seen on the screen (TIME. Oct. 20).

Wee Geordie. The stiffest comic punch the British have delivered since High and Dry-an intoxicating mixture of Scotch and wry; with Bill Travers, Alastair Sim (TIME, Oct. 29).

Giant. In a picture based on Edna Ferber's bestseller about Texas. Director George Stevens digs the rowels of social satire into the soft underbelly of U.S. materialism; with Rock Hudson, Elizabeth Taylor, James Dean (TIME, Oct. 22),

Bus Stop. Don Murray ropes, brands and corrals expert Comedienne Marilyn Monroe in a rowdy version of William Inge's Broadway hit (TIME, Sept. 3).



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#### BOOKS

#### The Unattainable

THE MERMAIDS (216 pp.)—Eva Boros —Farrar, Straus & Cudahy (\$3.50).

This first novel is the year's most beautfully written love story. Set in Budapest in the lost era between the two world wars; it begins with a casual pickup on the Danube Corso and ends in heartbreak as poignant as the last act of Camille. The book, like the play, is about a grid with tuberculosis, but Author Boros' part with tuberculosis. Description of the properties of the play is about a grid with tuberculosis, but Author Boros' Danne was Camilius is no languishing tragit with tuberculosis. Description of the first properties of the play is a properties of the first play the properties of the play is a properties. In the the latter than the play is a properties of the play in the like but how to stay alive."

Aldar, the man in the story, comes as refuctantly to love as the gift. Nearing 40. Insulated in the creature comforts of habit, he has reached that safe harhor where the winds of memory can no longer wound. He can think without wincing of his failure as a painter, of his wife's deserting him for another man. Now Aldade is a successful businessman who does not seek observations of the safe that the successful businessman who does not seek observations of the safe that the safe that the pretty, somewhat common, a compulsive liar, but all the same, rather aposaline.

Hothouse Flush, He takes to visiting her at the sanatorium, generously pays for her treatment and embarks on projects to prepare her for the outside world she must face when she is cured. He teaches her French because her only knack seems to be a gift for languages, brings her albums of great paintings, tries to broaden her knowledge of the world. But Aladar is the pupil, not Lalla. He meets two of her fellow patients-strangely charming Franciska, gently maternal Kati, He dotes on the three girls like a fond parent, becomes absorbed in the hothouse flush of the sanatorium where almost everyone seems young and beautiful because so few live long enough to grow old and ugly. He loves the rhythms of their life, the fevered excitements followed by exhausted pauses; he loves their talk with its curious mixture of simple fun and cruel cynicism.

He is like a civilized man on the brink of going native. Instead of preparing Lalla for the reality of his life, he is becoming nearmored of the unreality of hers. He can congratulate himself that "she had picked husband, melancholy salesman of flour and pigmend, he was changed into a prince every Saturday afternoon."

It cannot last, Kati dies: Franciska

It cannot last. Rait dies: Francisko gos away. Addar throws the whole weight goes away. Addar throws the whole weight goes away. Addar throw the heaps, he will be the search of the search of the search of the world. Addar grinly sees that he had "adored her, bossed her and sentimental-scale her, until slee could hear it in olonger." A search of the s

Novelist Boros

A prince every Solurdoy oftennoon, mastered the English Inngange, herself spent years in TB sandoriums. Says also-those sandoriums just don't esist any longer. With all the antibiotics, the illness has lost its peculiar quality. TBs used to be a kind of international society. It was that world of their own that I wanted to that world of their own that I wanted to the third of their own that I wanted to the third of their own that I wanted to the TBs was the world of their own that I wanted to the TBs was the world of their own that I wanted to the third own the world of the world of their own that I wanted to the world of the world of their own that I wanted to the world of the world own that I wanted to the world own that I wanted to the world of the world own that I wanted to the world own that I wanted to the world own the worl

novel written with so little eroticism or



A Sleeping Beauty in Ali Baba's cave.

strange girl who lies buried somewhere i most men's lives, the girl who was neve attainable although all circumstance seemed just right for attainment. Th supple dialogue is loaded with surpris and revelation; everything that is said ha shape and texture and reverberates wit hidden meaning. There are self-containe moments of extraordinary power: Als dar's Christmas holiday with his family a devastating snapshot of what life wa for him without Lalla. Most memorahi of all, perhaps, is the scene when a cure girl leaves the sanatorium while those le behind crowd the windows to cry over and over: "Don't go away, don't go!

#### The Floating City

VENICE OBSERVED (199 pp.)—Mary Mc Carthy—Reynal (\$15).

More than a century has passed since Byron swam from the Lido to Venice an through the Grand Canal (four miles and nearly two since Napoleon pro nounced the pigeon-swept square of S Mark's "the best drawing-room in Ex rope." But the destiny of Venice remain constant, to be "the observed of all observers." The latest to succumb to the spell of the floating city is Critic an Novelist Mary McCarthy (TIME. Nov 14, 1955), who has fashioned the spectacl of Venice into a handsome and intelligen mosaic of art, history and personal im pressions. Complete with 46 elegant colo reproductions and more than 100 photo book in that it heightens the reader's per ceptions and gives him a sense of place without sentimentally usurping the plac

Observer McCarthy early admits that in Venice, appearance is reality: "Th tourist Venice is Venice: the gondolas the sunsets, the changing light, Florian's Quadri's, Torcello, Harry's Bar, Murano Burano, the pigeons, the glass beads, the vaporetto. Venice is a folding picture postcard of itself." But Tourist McCar thy is no ordinary tourist. Whether she i discussing the merits of Titian. Tintoret to, Veronese. Bellini. Giorgione, or build ing up a rare head of social protest steam over the teen-age slaveys whose eyes are being ruined in the lace factory at Bu rano, her reflections bear the stamp of ; rangy mind not to be fobbed off with commonplaces. To get the feel of Ven ice, she proceeds not by touch, but by

Images of Money, Gold is one, the deemon of the Venetian genius, as Mary McCarthy sees it. Not only does it glinf from painting, palazoa and cathedral, but from the hard surfaces of the Venetians to sit out the first three Crusades except as close-bragaining transport agents. How explain the paradox, asks Author McCarthy, of a commercial people who McCarthy, of a commercial people who McCarthy, of a commercial people who at a scity of fontasy, lovely as a dream or a fairy tale." Her answer is as tantalizing as her question: "There is no contradiction, once you stop to think what images



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Another touchstone is the mirror, deAnother touchstone is from mr. Observes
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Mary McFer Step to the control of the contraction of Venice is to peer at heastle in her
canals and find that she exists—incredible
as it seems. It is the same reassurance
that a looking-glass offers us: the guarantee that we are real. "In its decay, Venice
is frozen in a kind of narciesistic trance
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The Lust for Beauty. In its heyday, Venice pioneered the income tax, statistical science, the floating of government stock, state censorship of books, the gambling casino, and the ghetto (though no Renaissance power was less overtly anti-Semitic). Many of these reflect what Author McCarthy regards as the persistent Venetian style and temperament-dry. succinct, tough-minded. In the 18th century, the last of the doges, handing the ducal cap to an attendant, remarked matter-of-factly, "I won't be needing this any more." Venice can boast no profound thinkers, no religious martyrs, no nativeborn legendary lovers. Of the world, worldly, it pursued wealth and reared up pleasure domes to become what Byron called "the revel of the Earth, the masque of Italy." But the Venetian eye was as 'true as a jeweler's lens." and it lusted for lasting beauty. Venice had few friends when she ruled the seas but, as Mary McCarthy's grave and gracious tribute reaffirms, time was one of them.

#### To Be Continued

Latest installments of two monumental publishing projects, vastly different in subject matter and yet similar in their grandiose gusto for life, letters and history:

A HISTORY OR THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING PERMINE PROPERLY SOL. II, THE NEW WORDS, BY WINSTON S. Churchill (433 pp.: Dodd, Mood; \$6), Talls with Churchillian elequence over those troubled years between the property of the property



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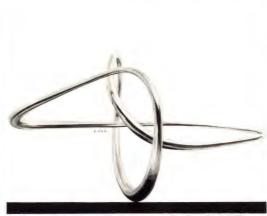


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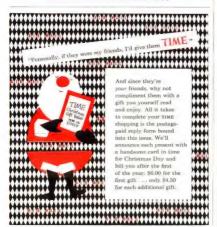


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TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1936



DWNED AND OPERATED BY UNION PACIFIC BALLBOAR



him a good man. "Bozzy's" solemn efforts to fill this tall order make scandalously funny reading. He was already the father of a bastard son (who died in infancy), and now a second child was on the way as a result of his "licentious passion" for one Mrs. Dodds (a "sweet little mistress ... admirably formed for amorous dalliance" —but "she debases my dignity" and "costs me a great deal of money."

Just as Mrs. Dodds was about to give birth. Boswell met the very heiress he was looking for-Miss Catherine Blair. "the finest woman I have ever seen." Overjoyed. Bozzy rushed off to drink Miss Blair's health, got very tight and passed the night with "a whore worthy of Boswell if Bos-



Collection of Sir Gilbert Elic MARGARET MONTGOMERIE BOSWELL She out-kibitzed £10,000.

well must have a whore." As "a just retribution for my licentiousness," he "got a disease from which I suffer severely."

Having made no headway with the angelic Miss Blair (she allowed him to press his hand upon her waist during a performance of Othello, but that was all), he consoled himself with a young Irish lady just 16-"formed like a Grecian nymph . . . her father with an estate of £1.000 a year and above £10,000 in ready money. Upon my honour, I never was so much in love." When Bozzy set off to Ireland to make a formal bid for the nymph, he took with him his favorite cousin. Margaret Montgomerie. Sweet Peggy acted as his counselor-and kibitzed so cutely that Bozzy forgot the object of his journey and proposed to Peggy instead. Their marriage contract bore the stern signature 'Sam. Johnson, Witness.

Gaps and erasures in Bozzy's papers have been filled in by the remorselessly scholarly Vale editors, so that this volume contains many a fine but familiar chunk from the Life of Johnson. But outrageous Bozzy holds the stage today, possibly because he often seems in tune with psychoanalysis. Inspired by Jean Jacques

# Thompson power units keep guided missiles "on target"!



Army's Production Missiles include the "Honest John" (left), the "Nike" (lesser) and the "Corporal" (right). It is estimated that Congressional appropriations for missile construction in 1936 will be close to a billion dollars.

This is one of the Thompson "Muscles" built to help keep guided missiles "on target" with uncanny accuracy. The self-contained auxiliary power plant shown here is only 12 inches high yet it produces approximately 10 horsepower in electrical and hydraulic guidance controls, radar mechanism and intricate computing gear of the missile.

100,000 Revolutions per Minute! Yes, the tiny turbine

Yes, the tiny turbine wheel which you see here on the watch-size alternator, spins at the rate of 100,000 RPM, almost 1700 per second! It develops elections are the spins of the spins of

ond: It develops electrical current that would be sufficient to light a 100-watt bulb, and is part of a very small. Thompson auxiliary power unit for guided missiles. This particular power unit is designed for a useful life of less than a minute!

TODAY'S HEADLINES tell of rocketpropelled guided missiles that soon may be able to travel 400 miles high at 10,000 to 15,000 m.p.h. These fantastic weapons can well be the key

to permanent peace among nations. Now being built for guided missiles are hard-working. Thompson Auxiliary Power Units. These busy, complex units supply "muscle" power for sceering controls, radar mechanisms and intricate computing gear that guide the missile unerringly to its target, near or far. Some of these Thompson

"A.P.U.'s" can be slipped into your pocket; some are as big as office desks. They range from 100 watts to 60 horsepower in output, and from a fraction of a minute to several hours in predetermined operating life. Each Thompson unit is highly accurate, even at extremely high altitudes and supersonic speeds. It withstands extreme temperatures, rapid acceleration and friction.

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Rouseau's dedicated frankness, Boary deemed it "fine to be sensible of all one's various sentiments and to analyze them." This meant that, like many self-analysts he shamelessly dredged up his vices but copy; concealed most of his virtues. And yet, in fact, he was a generous friend, a hughly intelligent observer, and an independent thinker—out all his are of Dr. that the great man was right in saying that swallows passed the winter buried in heaps at the bottom of river beds.<sup>8</sup>

#### Horse Opera Trail

THESE THOUSAND HILLS (346 pp.)—
A. B. Guthrie Jr.—Houghton Mifflin (\$3.95).

The events and characters of most historical novels about the U.S. West are interchangeable parts that have worn smooth with use. But in 1947 Montana's Alfred Bertram ("Bud") Guthrie Jr. took the opening of the West away from the cliché specialists with The Big Sky, a knowing, realistic book about the early traders, trappers and scouts that was as unashamedly rich in poetic evocation as it was in gritty plain talk. In 1949 came The Way West, a sober but richly authentic account of the great migration by wagon to the Pacific coast. Guthrie's new book, These Thousand Hills, again justifies the literary claim he has staked out in that vast country, but it also shows that when a novelist sets a Western hero on a horse, he is apt. sooner or later, to follow a trail that leads to horse opera,

Hero Lat Evans is 20 in 1880, a little tired of the Oregon his people pioneered. more than a little tired of his God-fearing father, who hugs his Methodism as closely as his near poverty hugs him. Lat heads for the wider spaces of Montana, breaks brones, hunts wolves, wins a pot on a horse race and finally satisfies his ambition-a ranch of his own. But all the time he progresses in the field of livestock, he is tethered to that stock character of all cowtowns, a prostitute with a heart of gold, Callie is slim and blonde and highbreasted, and it was love for both from the first time he paid cash on the barrelhead. When Lat becomes a big man, it is plain that Callie will not do. But the educated niece of a prosperous storekeeper will and does, at the cost of Callie's broken heart.

ones, at the Gost of Cames, alrowed medital controlled the converse of the c

A notion first advanced by Aristotle, whose views on natural history were regarded as gospel for ten centuries.



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### MISCELLANY

The Outsider. In Toronto, after he threw wards of paper and a lamp globe at passers-by from the window of an office building, set fire one by one to a flock of paper voodoo dolls, then touched off a \$20,000 fire in the building. John Martin explained to police: "No one loves me,"

Free Foll. In Santa Ana, Calif., after he and ten other prisoners escaped by way of the jail roof, were captured. James E. Barrett alibied: "There was a hole in the wall and I just fell through."

The Rough. In Wayne, N.J., despite his explanation that he was sober and merely lost, Jesse Abraham was jugged on a 36-day drunken driving rap after police found him motoring on the Passaic County golf course.

The Best Defense. In Cleveland, on the day he was supposed to testify at his trial on charges of robbing a grocery. Robert E. Crawford was arrested, charged with stealing three tons of scrap metal from a transit-system yard.

Hondicap. In Cincinnati, Mrs. Malel Russell Ed Housell told He judge she paid Russell E. Thomas \$5.5, plus \$4.52 expenses, for half interest in a horse he described as so fast it "could win on only three lees," won a \$5.750 default judgment acaimst Thomas on her testimony that in its first race the horse fell down and ran last, would have you last in its second if another horse had not failten.

For the Road, In Youngstown, Ohio, after being released on \$500 hond to await trial for drunken driving. Earle Stone decided to jump bail, bought a bus ticket for Henderson, N.C., faced his trial when he wandered into a bar to kill time before the hus departed, hoisted too many, got arrested for drunkenness.

Do as I Say, In Portsmouth, England, magistrates granted a license to serve drinks after hours at the annual dinner dance of the Hampshire County Temperance League.

Night to Howl, In Newark, Truck Driver Mrs. Betty Jean Johnson, a 2000pounder, was sentenced to two days in jail for brawling after she brought an alkey cat into the El Morocco Bar, shared her drink with it, tussled with other customers who objected when the cat nipped their drinks, justified her behavior by explaining that it was National Cat Week.

Service Exit. In Des Moines, the S52,000 damage suit that Hugh Warren Bascom brought against the Lloyd Hotel and two process servers was dismissed, in spite of his testimony that when he climbed out his third-floor window to avoid the process servers, and started low-ering himself down the rope provided by the hotel as a fire secape. the rope broke.



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